sum			
PRESENT STEM es-			
		PRESENT ACTIVE	
		INDICATIVE	SUBJUNCTIVE[1]
SING.	1.	s**um** *I am*	s**im**
	2.	ĕs *you are*	s**īs**
	3.	es**t** *s/he* (*it*) *is*	s**it**
PLUR.	1.	s**umus** *we are*	s**īmus**
	2.	e**stis** *you are*	s**ītis**
	3.	s**unt** *they are*	s**int**

1. All translations of the Subjunctive are misleading, therefore, none are given; see § 157.b.

sum			
		IMPERFECT ACTIVE	
		INDICATIVE	SUBJUNCTIVE[1]
SING.	1.	er**am** *I was*	es**sem**
	2.	er**ās** *you were*	es**sēs**
	3.	er**at** *s/he* (*it*) *was*	es**set**
PLUR.	1.	er**āmus** *we were*	es**sēmus**
	2.	er**ātis** *you all were*	es**sētis**
	3.	er**ant** *they were*	es**sent**

sum		
		FUTURE ACTIVE
		INDICATIVE
SING.	1.	er**ō** *I shall be*
	2.	er**is** *you will be*
	3.	er**it** *s/he* (*it*) *will be*
PLUR.	1.	er**imus** *we shall be*
	2.	er**itis** *you all will be*
	3.	er**unt** *they will be*