

**Irregular and Defective -μι Verbs**  
**Present Active System**

εἶμι  
*am*

		Ind.		Subj.	Opt.		Imp.
		Pres. <sup>1</sup>	Impf.				
Sing.	1	εἶμί	ἦν ἦ	ᾶ	εἶη-ν		
	2	εἶ	ἦσθα	ἦ-ς	εἶη-ς		ἴσ-θι
	3	ἔσ-τί	ἦν	ἦ	εἶη		ἔσ-τω
Plur.	1	ἔσ-μέν	ἦμεν	ᾶ-μεν	εἶη-μεν	εἶ-μεν	
	2	ἔσ-τί	ἦτε	ἦ-τε	εἶη-τε		ἔσ-τε
	3	εἰσί	ἦσαν	ᾶ-σι	εἶη-σαν	εἶε-ν	ἔσ-των
Dual	2	ἔσ-τον	ἦσ-τον	ἦ-τον	εἶη-τον	εἶ-τον	ἔσ-τον
	3	ἔσ-τον	ἦσ-την	ἦ-τον	εἶη-την	εἶ-την	ἔσ-των
Inf.		εἶ-ναι					
Part.		ᾶν, οὔσα, ᾶν					

1. The present indicative is accented εἶμί, etc. when the meaning is *exists*. It is enclitic, except in the 2nd sing., when copulative (= εἶμι + nominative).