VOCABULARY

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(*Words marked by an asterisk are words in the text by emendation, or suggested for the text but not found in the manuscripts.*)

**a, ab,** *prep*. from, by.

**abnuo, -ere, -nui, -nuitum** and **-nutum,** *v*.*a*. and *n*. refuse.

**aboleo, -ere, -evi** (**-ui**), **-itum,** *v*.*a*. destroy.

**abruptus, -a, -um,** *adj*. (*partic*. of **abrumpo**)**,** precipitous, steep.

**absens,** (*gen*.) **-ntis,** *adj*. absent.

**absentia, -ae,** *f*. absence.

**absolvo, -ere, -solvi, -solutum,** *v*.*a*. acquit.

**abstinentia, -ae,** *f*. self-restraint.

**abstraho, -ere, -traxi, -tractum,** *v*.*a*. drag away.

**absum, -esse, afui,** *v*.*n*. be absent, distant.

**absumo, -ere, -sumpsi, -sumptum,** *v*.*a*. spend.

**abundantia, -ae,** *f*. abundance, lavishness.

**ac, atque,** *conj*. and.

**accedo, -ere, -cessi, -cessum,** *v*.*n*. come to.

**accendo, -ere, -cendi, -censum,** *v*.*a*. fire, kindle, exaggerate.

**accipio, -ere, -cepi, -ceptum,** *v*.*a*. receive, hear, be told.

**accuso, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. accuse.

**acerbior, -ius,** *comp*. *adj*. harsher, more bitter.

**acerbitas, -tatis,** *f*. anguish.

**acerrimus, -a, -um,** *superl*. *adj*. boldest.

**acies, -ei,** *f*. army in battle-order, army, battle.

**acrius,** *comp*. *adv*. (of **acriter**), too keenly, more vigorously.

**ad,** *prep*. to, up to, with a view to.

**adcelero, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. hasten.

**adclivis, -e,** *adj*. uphill, sloping.

**adcresco, -ere, -crevi, -cretum,** *v*.*n*. flow (of tide).

**adcurro, -ere, -cucurri** and **-curri, cursum,** *v*.*n*. rush, charge.

**addo, -ere, -dldi, -ditum,** *v*.*a*. add, cause.

**adduco, -ere, -duxi, -ductum,** *v*.*a*. bring.

**adeo,** *adv*. to such an extent.

**adfecto, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. claim, assume.

**adfectus, -us,** m. longing, desire, affection.

**\*adfero, -ferre, -tuli, -latum** (or **allatum**)**,** *v*.*a*. bring.

**adfinitas, -tatis,** *f*. (in *pl*.) relations, kindred.

**adfirmo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. assert, declare, state.

**adfligo, -ere, -flixi, -flictum,** *v*.*a*. strike, afflict.

**adfluo, -ere, -fluzi, -fluctum,** *v*.*n*. flock in.

**adfundo, -ere, -fudi, -fusum,** *v*.*a*. spread about.

**adgnosco, -ere, -gnovi, -gnitum,** *v*.*a*. recognize.

**adgredior, -i, -gressus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. attack.

**adhuc,** *adv*. hitherto, still, still more.

**adicio, -ere, -ieci, -iectum,** *v*.*a*. add.

**adigo, -ere, -egi, -actum,** *v*.*a*. force, compel.

**adimo, -ere, -emi, -emptum,** *v*.*a*. take away.

**aditus, -us,** *m*. approach.

**adiuvo, -are, -iuvi, -iutum,** *v*.*a*. help.

**adloquor, -i, -locutus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. address.

**administratio, -onis,** *f*. charge of public affairs, office.

**admiratio, -onis,** *f*. admiration.

**admodum,** *adv*. quite, merely.

**admoneo, -ere, -ui, -itum,** *v*.*a*. warn, advise.

**adnoto, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. notice, remark.

**adnuo, -ere, -nui, -nutum,** *v*.*a*. and *n*. consent.

**adorior, -iri, -ortus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. attack.

**adpeto, -ere, -petivi** and **-petii, -petitum,** *v*.*a*. and *n*. aim at, seek, covet; (*intrans*.) approach.

**adprobo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. prove, make approved.

**adroganter,** *adv*. overbearingly, arrogantly.

**adrogantia, -ae,** *f*. arrogance, haughtiness.

**adscisco, -ere, -scivi, -scitum,** *v*.*a*. admit, enroll among.

**adsero, -ere, -serui, -sertum,** *v*.*a*. assert, declare.

**adsideo, -ere, -sedi, -sessum,** *v*.*n*. sit by.

**adsimulo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. liken, compare.

**adsto, -are, -stiti,** *v*.*n*. take a stand.

**adstruo, -ere, -struxi, -structum,** *v*.*a*. add.

**adsuesco, -ere, -suevi, -suetum,** *v.n.* become accustomed.

**adsuetus, -a, -um,** accustomed.

**adsulto, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v.n.* attack (with *dat*.).

**adsum, -esse, -fui,** *v.n.* be present, arrive.

**adsumo, -ere, -sumpsi, -sumptum,** *v.a.* take besides, take, gather.

**adulatio, -onis,** *f*. flattery. **adulescentia, -ae,** *f*. youth.

**advectus, -a, -um** (*partic*. of **adveho**), immigrant.

**advenio, -ire, -veni, -ventum,** *v.n.* come.

**adventus, -us,** *m*. arrival.

**adversus,** *adv*. towards, against, in dealing with.

**adversus, -a, -um,** *adj*. adverse, opposed, unsuccessful, in front; **adversa,** *n*.*pl*. obstacles.

**aeger, -gra, -grum,** *adj*. faint, feeble. **\*aegre,** *adv*. hardly, with difficulty.

**aemulatio, -onis,** *f*. rivalry, jealousy.

**aemulor, -ari, -atus,** *dep*.*v*.*a*. rival.

**\*aequalitas, -tatis,** *f*. fair distribution.

**aeque,** *adv*. equally.

**aequus, -a, -um,** *adj*. level, fair, advantageous; **aequum,** as *subst*. plain; **ex aequo,** on equality, independent.

**aes, aeris,** *n*. bronze.

**aestas, -tatis,** *f*. summer.

**aestimo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. value, test, judge.

**aestuarium, -ii,** *n*. estuary, firth, tidal creek.

**aestus, -us,** *m*. tide.

**aetas, -tatis,** *f*. age, lifetime, generation, years.

**aeternitas, -tatis,** *f*. eternity.

**aeternus, -a, -um,** *adj*. eternal, everlasting; **in aeternum,** for ever.

**aevum, -i,** *n*. lifetime.

**Africa, -ae,** *f*. Roman province of Africa.

**ager, agri,** *m*. land, territory.

**agito, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. and *n*. discuss, trouble, harass, plan, scheme.

**agmen, -inis,** *n*. army on march, army.

**ago, -ere, egi, actum,** *v*.*a*. do, act, conduct, live, drive; (with **gratias**) pay thanks.

**ala, -ae,** *f*. squadron of horse.

**alacer** *or* **-cris, -ere,** *adj*. eager, excited.

**alacritas, -tatis,** *f*. eagerness, briskness.

**Albanus, -a, -um,** *adj*. Alban.

**alias,** *adv*. at other times.

**alibi,** *adv*. elsewhere.

**alienus, -a, -um,** *adj*. belonging to another, another's, or others’.

**aliquando,** *adv*. sometimes, at one time.

**aliqui, -a, -od,** *adj*. some or other.

**aliquis, -id,** *subst*. someone, something.

**alius, -a, -ud,** *adj*. other, an other.

**alo, -ere, -ui, altum,** *v*.*a*. nourish, feed.

**alter, -era, -erum,** *adj*. the other.

**amantissimus, -a, -um,** *superl*. *adj*. (of **amans**), most loving.

**\*amarities, -ei,** *f*. bitterness, harshness.

**ambiguus, -a, -um,** *adj*. wavering.

**ambio, -ire, -ivi** and **-ii, -itum,** *v*.*a*. go round, go in and out.

**ambitio, -onis,** *f*. self-seeking, ambition, ostentation.

**ambitiose,** *adv*. ostentatiously.

**ambitiosus, -a, -um,** *adj*. ostentatious, pretentious.

**ambitus, -us,** *m*. going round, canvassing.

**amicitia, -ae,** *f*. friendship.

**amicus, -i,** *m*. friend.

**amitto, -ere, -misi, -missum,** *v*.*a*. lose.

**amo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. love, like.

**amor, -oris,** *m*. love, affection.

**amplector, -i, amplexus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. embrace, include, en circle.

**an,** *conj*. and *adv*. or; sign of question.

**anceps,** (*gen*.) **-cipitis,** *adj*. two fold.

**angustiae, -arum,** *f*. narrow places, passes.

**angustus, -a, -um,** *adj*. narrow; *comp*. **angustior.**

**anima, -ae,** *f*. spirit, soul.

**animal, -alis,** *n*. animal.

**animus, -i,** *m*. spirit, courage, mind, temper, desire.

**annus, -i,** *m*. year, year's crops.

**annuus, -a, -um,** *adj*. lasting a year.

**ante,** *adv*. before; *prep*. before, in front of.

**antefero, -ferre, -tuli, -latum,** *v*.*a*. put before.

**antepono, -ere,-posui, -positum,** *v*.*a*. place before, prefer.

**antiquitus,** *adv*. in ancient times.

**anxius, -a, -um,** *adj*. worried, earnest.

**aperio, -ire, -perui, -pertum,** *v*.*a*. open, reveal; **apertus, -a, -um,** open; **in aperto esse,** be easy, lie clear before one.

**appello, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. call.

**appropinquo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*n*. approach.

**apud,** *prep*. among.

**\*aquor, -ari, -atus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. get water.

**arbitror, -ari, -atus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. think, judge.

**arceo, -ere, -ui, -tum,** *v*.*a*. keep away.

**arcesso, -ere, -ivi, -itum,** *v*.*a*. send for, summon.

**ardor, -oris,** *m*. ardour, fire, zeal.

**arduus, -a, -um,** *adj*. difficult.

**argentum, -i,** *n*. silver.

**argumentum, -i,** *n*. evidence, proof, testimony.

**arma, -orum,** *n*. arms.

**armatus, -a, -um,** *adj*. armed; (and as *subst*.) armed man.

**armo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. arm.

**ars, artis,** *f*. art, skill, intrigue; in *pl*. arts, learning, accomplishments.

**artus, -us,** *m*. limb.

**artus, -a, -um,** *adj*. confined, narrow; **in arto,** in a confined space: *comp*. **artior, -ius.**

**arvum, -i,** *n*. field.

**arx, arcis,** *f*. citadel, castle.

**ascendo, -ere, -scendi, -scensum,** *v*.*a*. go aboard.

**ascio, -ire, -ivi,** *v*.*a*. take on staff, attach.

**\*Asia, -ae,** *f*. the Roman province of Asia.

**aspectus, -us,** *m*. sight, appearance.

**asperitas, -tatis,** f. severity.

**aspicio, -ere, -spexi, -spectum,** *v*.*a*. see, look towards.

**assiduus, -a, -um,** *adj*. constant.

**at,** *conj*. but.

**atque, ac,** *conj*. and.

**atrox,** (*gen*.) **-cis,** *adj*. fierce, terrible.

**attero, -ere, -trivi, -tritum,** *v*.*a*. trample upon.

**attinet, -ere, -uit**, *v*.*n*. pertains to. (**quod ad me attinet,** as far as pertains to me.)

**attollo, -ere,** *v*.*a*. lift, raise, enlarge upon.

**auctor, -oris,** *m*. author, originator.

**auctoritas, -tatis,** *f*. influence.

**audacia, -ae,** *f*. boldness.

**audentissimus, -a, -um,** *superl*. *adj*. boldest.

**audeo, -ere, ausus,** *v*.*n*. dare.

**audio, -ire, -ivi and -ii, -itum,** *v*.*a*. hear.

**aufero, -ferre, abstuli, ablatum,** *v*.*a*. take away.

**augeo, -ere, auxi, auctum,** *v*.*a*. increase, enlarge upon.

**augesco, -ere,** *v*.*n*. grow.

**augurium, -ii,** *n*. forecast, prognostication.

**auriga, -ae,** *m*. charioteer.

**auris, -is,** *f*. ear.

**aurum, -i,** *n*. gold.

**ausim,** *pres*. *subj*. of **audeo.**

**auspicium, -ii,** *n*. auspices.

**aut,** *conj*. either, or.

**auxiliares, -ium,** *m*. auxiliaries

**auxilium, -ii,** *n*. help; (in *pl*.) auxiliaries.

**avaritia, -ae,** *f*. greed, avarice.

**avarus, -a, -um,** *adj*. grasping, avaricious.

**avello, -ere, -vulsi** and **-velli, -vulsum,** *v*.*a*. tear away.

**aversus, -a, -um,** *adj*. in the rear.

**aviditas, -tatis,** *f*. greed.

**avidus, -a, -um,** *adj*. greedy, grasping.

**avius, -a, -um,** *adj*. unfrequented, inaccessible.

**avus, -i,** *m*. grandfather.

**balineum, -i,** *n*. bath.

**barbarus, -a, -um,** *adj*. barbarian, uncivilized (used also as *subst*.).

**Batavus, -i,** *m*. a Batavian.

**beatus, -a, -um,** *adj*. blessed, fortunate; *superl*. **beatissimus.**

**bello, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*n*. make war.

**bellum, -i,** *n*. war.

**bene,** *adv*. well.

**beneficium, -ii,** *n*. good service.

**biennium, -ii,** *n*. a period of two years.

**bini, -ae, -a,** *adj*. two at a time, pair.

**bipenne, -is,** *n*. two-headed axe, axe.

**blandior, -iri, -itus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. entice, allure.

**Bodotria, -ae,** *f*. the Firth of Forth.

**bonum, -i,** *n*. a blessing; also in *pl*. goods.

**bonus, -a, -um,** *adj.* good.

**Boresti, -orum,** *m*. a tribe of Britons (unknown).

**brevi,** *adv*. in a short time, shortly.

**brevis, -e,** *adj*. short, brief.

**Brigantes, -ium,** *m*. a tribe of Britons.

**Britannia, -ae,** *f*. Britain (to Forth and Clyde).

**Britannus, -i,** *m*. a Briton.

**cado, -ere, cecidi, casum,** *v*.*n*. fall, be killed.

**caecus, -a, -um,** *adj*. blind.

**caedes, -is,** *f*. murder.

**caedo, -ere, cecidi, caesum,** *v*.*a*. kill.

**caelum, -i,** *n*. sky, climate.

**caetra, -ae,** *f*. buckler, target.

**Caledonia, -ae,** *f*. Caledonia (north of Clyde and Forth).

**Caledonus, -i,** *m*. a Caledonian.

**calidior, -ius,** *comp*. *adj*. hotter.

**calliditas, -tatis,** *f*. shrewdness

**campus, -i,** *m*. plain.

**cantus, -us,** *m*. singing.

**capesso, ere, -ivi, -itum,** *v*.*a*. undertake.

**capio, -ere, cepi, captum,** *v*.*a*. take, capture.

**capitalis, -e,** *adj*. capital, criminal.

**captivus, -i,** *m*. prisoner.

**carcer, -eris,** *m*. prison.

**carissimus, -a, -um,** *superl*. *adj*. dearest.

**caritas, -tatis,** *f*. affection.

**castellum, -i,** *n*. fort.

**castigo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. chastise.

**castitas, -tatis,** *f*. chastity.

**castra, -orum,** *n*. camp, soldiering, soldiers.

**castrensis, -e,** *adj*. belonging to the camp.

**casus, -us,** m. accident, fortune, misfortune.

**caterva, -ae,** *f*. body of troops.

**causa, -ae,** *f*. cause, reason, interests.

**caute,** *adv*. wisely, discreetly.

**cautus, -a, -um,** *adj*. cautious, discreet.

**cedo, -ere, cessi, cessum,** *v*.*n*. turn-out, result; with **in**, fall to share of.

**celeber** *or* **-bris, -bre,** *adj*. celebrated, famous; *superl.* **celeberrimus, -a, -um.**

**celebritas, -tatis,** *f*. a gathering.

**celebro, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. celebrate.

**censeo, -ere, -ui, censum,** *v*.*a*. reckon, count.

**centurio, -onis,** *m*. centurion (in command of fifty men).

**certe,** *adv*. at least.

**certo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*n*. struggle, fight.

**ceterum,** *adv*. however.

**ceter[us], -a, -um,** *adj*. the rest (usually *plural*).

**circulus, -i,** *m*. club, coterie.

**circum,** *adv*. about.

**circumcido, -ere, -cidi, -cisum,** *v*.*a*. curtail.

**circumdo, -dare, -dedi, -datum,** *v*.*a*. put round (*acc*. and *dat*.), surround (*acc*. and *abl*.).

**circumeo, -ire, -ivi** and **-ii, -itum,** *v*.*a*. and *n*. go round, surround, circumvent.

**\*circumspecto, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. look round upon.

**circumvehor, -i, vectus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. sail round.

**circumvenio, -ire, -veni, -ventum,** *v*.*a*. surround.

**cito,** *adv*. quickly.

**citra,** *prep*. on this side of, short of, without.

**civilis, -e,** *adj*. civil.

**civitas, -tatis,** *f*. state.

**clades, -is,** *f*. defeat, disaster.

**clamor, -oris,** *m*. shout, shouting.

**claritas, tatis,** *f*. fame, distinction.

**clarus, -a, -um,** *adj*. bright, clear, famous; *superl*. **clarissimus.**

**classis, -is,** *f*. fleet.

**claudo, -ere, clausi, clausum,** *v*.*a*. shut.

**cliens, -entis,** *m*. dependant, vassal.

**\*clivus, -i,** *m*. hill, hill-side.

**Clota, -ae,** *f*. Clyde.

**codicilli, -orum,** *m*. diploma, commission.

**coepi, -isse, coeptum,** *v*.*a*. begin.

**coerceo, -ere, -ui, -itum,** *v*.*a*. constrain, restrain, restrict.

**coetus, -us,** *m*. assembly, gathering.

**cogitatio, -onis,** *f*. meditation, thoughts.

**cogito, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. think of, call to mind.

**cognosco, -ere, -novi, -nitum,** *v*.*a*. learn, ascertain.

**cogo, -ere, coegi, coactum,** *v*.*a*. compel.

**coheres, -edis,** *m*. coheir.

**cohibeo, -ere, -ui, -itum,** *v*.*a*. restrain, hold in check.

**cohors, -tis,** *f*. cohort (ten to each legion).

**cohortor, -ari, -atus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. exhort, encourage.

**collega, -ae,** *m*. colleague.

**colligo, -ere, -legi, -lectum,** *v*.*a*. gather, collect.

**collis, -is,** *m*. hill.

**colloco, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. give in marriage.

**colo, -ere, colui, cultum,** *v*.*a*. inhabit, honour.

**colonia, -ae,** *f*. colony.

**coloratus, -a, -um,** *adj*. swarthy.

**comae, -arum,** *f*. hair (of head).

**comis, -e,** *adj*. kind, courteous, affable.

**comitas, -tatis,** *f*. courtliness, affability.

**comitium, -i,** *n*. open place between the *Curia* and *forum Romanum*.

**comitor, -ari, -atus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. accompany, go with; **comitatus, -a, -um,** accompanied.

**commeatus, -us,** *m*. leave of absence, provisions, stores.

**commendatio, -onis,** *f*. recommendation.

**commercium, -ii,** *n*. trade, interchange, commercial dealings.

**commilito, -onis,** *m*. fellow-soldier.

**commodo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. lend, bestow.

**communico, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. share.

**communis, -e,** *adj*. common; **in commune,** in common.

**comparatio, -onis,** *f*. comparison.

**comparo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. compare.

**comperio, -ire, -peri, -pertum,** *v*.*a*. find, ascertain; **compertus, -a, -um,** ascertained, known.

**compesco, -ere, -ui,** *v*.*a*. confine, restrain, curtail.

**complector, -i, -plexus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. embrace, include, hold fast.

**compleo, -ere, -evi, -etum,** *v*.*a*. fill full.

**complexus, -us,** *m*. embrace, close-quarters, mellay.

**comploro, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. lament, mourn.

**compono,-ere, -posui, -positum,** *v*.*a*. put together, put in order, settle, compose, blend, make up; **compositus, -a, -um,** arranged, studied.

**comprimo, -ere, -pressi, -pressum,** *v*.*a*. check, abolish.

**conatus, -us,** *m*. attempt.

**concedo, -ere, -cessi, -cessum,** *v*.*a*. allow, grant.

**concito, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. rouse to fury.

**concordia, -ae,** *f*. unity, harmony.

**concupisco, -ere, -cupivi, -cupitum,** *v*.*a*. yearn for, desire, covet.

**condicio, -onis,** *f*. terms, conditions, circumstances.

**\*conexus, -a, -um** (*partic*. of **conecto**), close together.

**confero, -ferre, -tuli, -latum,** *v*.*a*. compare, collect.

**conflicto, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. dash, knock about.

**conglobo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. mass together.

**congredior, -i, -gressus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. meet.

**congressus, -us,** *m*. meeting (in battle).

**conitor, -i, -nixus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. strive.

**coniunctissimus, -a, um,** *superl*. *adj*. very united.

**coniunx, coniugis,** *f*. wife.

**conquisitio, -onis,** *f*. inquiry, investigation.

**conscientia, -ae,** *f*. consciousness, knowledge, conscience.

**conscribo, -ere, -scripsi, -scriptum,** *v*.*a*. enroll, levy.

**consector, -ari, -atus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. hunt down, fall upon.

**consensus, -us,** *m*. unanimity, agreement.

**consequor, -i, -secutus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. follow closely.

**conservus, -i,** *m*. fellow-slave.

**consilium, -ii,** *n*. plan, design, purpose.

**consisto, -ere, -stiti, -stitum,** *v*.*n*. stand in array.

**conspectus, -us,** *m*. sight.

**conspiratio, -onis,** *f*. confederacy.

**constans,** (*gen*.) **-ntis,** *adj*. settled, firm, strong.

**constantia, -ae,** *f*. firmness, steadiness, determination.

**constat, -are, -stitit,** *v*.*n*. it is agreed, it is known.

**consuetudo, -inis,** *f*. habit, custom.

**consul, -is,** *m*. consul; **pro consule,** proconsul.

**consularis, -e,** *adj*. of consular rank; as *subst*. ex-consul, consular.

**consulatus, -us,** *m*. consulship.

**consulo, -ere, -ui, -tum,** *v*.*n*. and *a*. form plans, take measures, act.

**contactus, -us,** *m*. contact, contagion.

**contemplatio, -onis,** *f*. contemplation.

**contentio, -onis,** *f*. quarrels, rivalry.

**contentus, -a, -um,** *adj*. satisfied.

**contero, -ere, -trivi, -tritum,** *v*.*a*. wear out.

**contineo, -ere, -tinui, -tentum,** *v*.*a*. keep, keep hold of.

**contingo, -ere, -tigi, -tactum,** *v*.*n*. fall to lot of (*dat*.).

**continuo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. keep up without interruption.

**continuus, -a, -um,** *adj*. uninterrupted, unbroken.

**contra,** *adv*. and *prep*. opposite, against.

**contraho, -ere, -traxi, -tractum,** *v*.*a*. draw together, muster.

**contrarius, -a, -um,** *adj*. opposed.

**contubernium, -ii,** *n*. companionship, staff-service.

**contumacia, -ae,** *f*. obstinacy, insubordination, defiance.

**contumelia, -ae,** *f*. insult.

**conventus, -us,** *m*. union, meeting, assizes.

**convertor, -i, -versus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. turn.

**convexus, -a, -um,** *adj*. vaulted, arched.

**convicium, -ii,** *n*. censure, abuse.

**convivium, -ii,** *n*. feast.

**copiae, -arum,** *f*. forces, supplies, rations.

**cornu, -us,** *n*. wing (of army).

**corpus, -oris,** *n*. body.

**corrumpo, -ere, -rupi, -ruptum,** *v*.*a*. corrupt.

**covinnarius, -ii,** *m*. (and *adj*.?) charioteer.

**creber, -bra, -brum,** *adj*. frequent.

**crebro,** *adv*. often; *comp*. **crebrius.**

**credibilis, -e,** *adj*. credible.

**credo, -ere, credidi, creditum,** *v*.*n*. believe.

**crimen, -inis,** *n*. charge, accusation.

**crinis, -is,** *m*. hair.

**crudus, -a, -um,** *adj*. fresh, vigorous.

**cruentus, -a, -um,** *adj*. blood-stained.

**culpa, -ae,** *f*. fault.

**cultus, -us,** *n*. training, civilization, education, habit.

**cum,** *prep*. with.

**cum,** *conj*. when (with *indic*. and *subj*.); since, although (with *subj*.).

**cumulo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. increase, put the finish to, surmount.

**cunctus, -a, -um,** adj. all together, all.

**cuneus, -i,** *m*. wedge.

**cupiditas, -tatis,** *f*. greed.

**cupido, -inis,** *f*. desire.

**cura, -ae,** *f*. care, anxiety, worry, management, government, business, trouble, carefulness.

**curia, -ae,** *f*. senate-house.

**curo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. manage.

**currus, -us,** *m*. chariot.

**cursor, -oris,** *m*. courier.

**cursus, -us,** *m*. course, series.

**custodio, -ire, -ivi** and **-ii, -itum,** *v*.*a*. guard.

**Dacia, -ae,** *f*. Dacia, a province on the Danube. (The modern Roumania, Transylvania, and part of Hungary.)

**damno, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. condemn.

**damnum -i,** *n*. loss.

**de,** *prep.* about, for.

**debello, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. conquer.

**decem,** *indecl*. *adj*. ten.

**decentior, -ius,** *comp*. *adj*. more symmetrical, better-proportioned.

**decerno, -ere, -crevi, -cretum,** *v*.*a*. decree, decide.

**decessor, -oris,** *m*. predecessor.

**decorus, -a, -um,** *adj*. honorable.

**decumus, -a, -um,** *adj*. tenth.

**decus, -oris,** *n*. honour, glory, decoration.

**dedo, -ere, -didi, -ditum,** *v*.*a*. surrender, present.

**deduco, -ere, -duxi, -ductum,** *v*.*a*. lead away.

**defectio, -onis,** *f*. rebellion.

**defendo, -ere, -fendi, -fensum,** *v*.*a*. defend.

**defenso, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. defend.

**defero, -ferre, -tuli, -latum,** *v*.*a*. convey, bear away.

**deficio, -ere, -feci, -fectum.** *v*.*n*. fail, die.

**defigo, -ere, -fixi, -fixum,** *v*.*a*. fix firmly.

**defunctus, -a, -um** (*partic*. of **defungor**), dead.

**degredior, -i, -gressus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. come down, descend.

**dein, deinde,** *adv*. next, afterwards.

**delego, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. assign, commit.

**delenimentum, -i,** *n*. attraction.

**delibero, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*n*. discuss, plan.

**delictum, -i,** *n*. fault, misdeed.

**deminuo, -ere, -ui, -utum,** *v*.*a*. lessen.

**demum,** *adv*. at last, at length.

**denoto, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. mark down.

**densus, -a, -um,** *adj*. thick, close, dense.

**depono, -ere, -posui, -positum,** *v*.*a*. lay aside.

**deposco, -ere, -poposci,** *v*.*a*. demand.

**deprehendo, -ere, -prehendi, -prehensum,** *v*.*a*. overtake, catch, find, detect.

**derisus, -us,** *m*. ridicule.

**\*descendo, -ere, -scendi, scensum,** *v*.*n*. come down, fall.

**desiderium, -ii,** *n*. longing.

**desero, -ere, -serui, -sertum,** *v*.*a*. abandon.

**desidero, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. yearn for, miss.

**desidia, -ae,** *f*. idleness, inactivity.

**desino, -ere, -sivi** and **-sii, -situm.** *v*.*a*. cease.

**despero, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*n*. despair.

**despondeo, -ere, -spondi, -sponsum,** *v*.*a*. betroth.

**destino, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. intend.

**desum, -esse, -fui,** *v*.*n*. be wanting.

**deterior, -ius,** *comp*. *adj*. worse.

**detineo, -ere, -tinui, -tentum,** *v*.*a*. keep away, keep occupied.

**detrecto, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. shirk, avoid.

**deus, -i,** *m*. god.

**di,** *nom*. *pl*. of **deus.**

**dico, -ere, dixi, dictum,** *v*.*a*. say.

**dictum, -i,** *n*. word.

**diduco, -ere, -duxi, -ductum,** *v*.*a*. draw apart, open out.

**dies, -ei,** *m*. and *f*. day.

**differo, -ferre, distuli, dilatum,** *v*.*a*. differ.

**difficillimus, -a, -um,** *superl*. *adj*. most difficult.

**difficultas, -tatis,** *f*. difficulty.

**dignitas, -tatis,** *f*. honour, position.

**dignus, -a, -um,** *adj*. worthy.

**digredior, -i, -gressus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. go off, go apart.

**dilectus, -us,** *m*. levy.

**diligens,** (*gen*.) **-ntis,** *adj*. careful, painstaking; *superl*. **diligentissimus, -a, -um.**

**dimitto, -ere, -misi, -missum,** *v*.*a*. send away.

**dirimo, -ere, -emi, -emptum,** *v*.*a*. separate.

**diripio, -ere, -ripui, -reptum,** *v*.*a*. plunder.

**discedo, -ere, -cessi, -cessum,** *v*.*n*. go away.

**discerno, -ere, -crevi, -cretum,** *v*.*a*. make distinctions between.

**disciplina, -ae,** *f*. discipline.

**disco, -ere, didici,** *v*.*a*. learn.

**discordans,** (*gen*.) **-ntis,** *adj*. at variance, quarrelling.

**discordia, -ae,** *f*. quarrel, disagreement, mutiny.

**discrimen, -inis,** *n*. difference, interval, danger.

**discurro, -ere, -curri** and **-cucurri, -cursum,** *v*.*n*. run about.

**discursus, -us,** *m*. man**œ**uvring.

**disicio, -ere, -ieci, -iectum,** *v*.*a*. scatter; **disiectus, -a, -um** (as *subst*.), straggler.

**dispersus, -a, -um** (*partic*. of **dispergo**), scattered.

**dispicio, -ere, -spexi, -spectum,** *v*.*a*. descry.

**dispono, -ere, -posui, -positum,** *v*.*a*. arrange.

**dissensio, -onis,** *f*. disagreement.

**dissero, -ere, -serui, -sertum,** *v*.*a*. speak, make speech.

**dissimulatio, -onis,** *f*. concealment, suppression.

**dissimulo, -are,-avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. hide, obscure.

**dissociabilis, -e,** *adj*. irreconcilable.

**dissolvo, -ere, -solvi, -solutum,** *v*.*a*. break up.

**dissonus, -a, -um,** *adj*. confused in sound.

**\*distraho, -ere, -traxi, -tractum,** *v*.*a*. divide, distract.

**diu,** *adv*. for a long time; *comp*. **diutius.**

**diversus, -a, -um,** *adj*. different; *superl*. **diversissimus, -a, -um.**

**dives,** (*gen*.) **-itis,** *adj*. rich.

**divido, -ere, -visi, -visum,** *v*.*a*. separate, divide.

**divortium, -ii,** *n*. by-way, circuitous route.

**Divus, -i,** *m*. title of deceased emperor.

**do, dare, dedi, datum,** *v*.*a*. give.

**doceo, -ere, -ui, doctum,** *v*.*a*. teach.

**documentum, -i,** *n*. example, instance, lesson.

**dolor, -oris,** *m*. grief.

**domesticus, -a, -um,** *adj*. at home, private.

**dominatio, -onis,** *f*. tyranny.

**dominor, -ari, -atus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. act as lord, be master.

**dominus, -i,** *m*. lord, master.

**domo, -are, -ui, -itum,** *v*.*a*. subdue.

**domus, -us,** *f*. house, home, family.

**donec,** *conj*. until.

**dono, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. give, present.

**donum, -i,** *n*. gift.

**dubito, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*n*. doubt, waver; **dubitatum est de**..., was endangered.

**dubium, -ii,** *n*. doubt.

**dubius, -a, -um,** *adj*. wavering, critical.

**duco, -ere, duxi, ductum,** *v*.*a*. lead, induce, draw, consider.

**ductus, -us,** *m*. leadership.

**dulcedo, -inis,** *f*. charm, delight.

**dum,** *conj*. whilst.

**duo, -ae, -o,** *adj*. two.

**durius,** *comp*. *adv*. too harshly.

**duro, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*n*. remain, last.

**dux, ducis,** *m*. leader, commander.

**e, ex,** *prep*. out of, from, in accordance with.

**editior, -ius,** *comp*. *adj*. higher.

**edo, -ere, -didi, -ditum,** *v*.*a*. exhibit.

**edoceo, -ere, -docui, -doctum,** *v*.*a*. inform thoroughly.

**educo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. bring up, train.

**efficio, -ere, -feci, -fectum,** *v*.*a*. bring about.

**effugio, -ere, -fugi,** *v*.*a*. escape.

**egeo, -ere, -ui,** *v*.*n*. need.

**ego, mei,** *pron*. I.

**egredior, -i, -gressus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. and *a*. go out, land, pass, go beyond.

**\*egregius, -a, -um,** *adj*. distinguished, excellent.

**elegantia, -ae,** *f*. refinement.

**eligo, -ere, -legi, -lectum,** *v*.*a*. choose, select.

**eloquens,** (*gen*.) **-ntis**, *adj*. eloquent; *superl*. **eloquentissimus, -a, -um.** **eloquentia, -ae,** *f*. eloquence, oratory, correct speech.

**eluctor, -ari, -atus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. struggle against.

**eminens,** (*gen*.) **-ntis,** *adj*. conspicuous, eminent.

**emineo, -ere, -ui,** *v*.*n*. stand out, blaze out.

**eminus,** *adv*. at a distance.

**emo, -ere, -emi, emptum,** *v*.*a*. buy.

**emollio, -ire, -ivi, -itum,** *v*.*a*. enervate.

**emunio, -ire, -ivi, -itum,** *v*.*a*. put a road over.

**enim,** *adv*. in fact, for.

**enormis, -e,** *adj*. unusually great, enormous.

**eo, ire, ivi** and **ii, itum,** *v*.*n*. go.

**eo,** *adv*. therefore, to that extent, to such a point.

**epistula, -ae,** *f*. letter, despatches.

**eques, -itis,** *m*. horse-soldier, cavalry, knight.

**equester** *or* **-ris, -re,** *adj*. of cavalry, of knights.

**equidem,** *adv*. indeed.

**equus, -i,** *m*. horse.

**erectus, -a, -um,** *adj*. exalted, elevated.

**erga,** *prep*. towards.

**ergo,** *adv*. therefore.

**erigo, -ere, -rexi, -rectum,** *v*.*a*. raise, rouse, set up, send up.

**eripio, -ere, -ripui, -reptum,** *v*.*a*. snatch away.

**erro, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*n*. be mistaken.

**erubesco, -ere, -bui,** *v*.*n*. blush.

**erudio, -ire, -ivi** and **-ii, -itum,** *v*.*a*. train, educate; **eruditus, -a, -um,** trained, skilled.

**erumpo, -ere, -rupi, -ruptum,** *v*.*n*. sally out.

**eruptio, -onis,** *f*. sally.

**\*escendo, ere, -scendi, -scensum,** *v*.*n*. climb up.

**et,** *adv*. and *conj*. and, also, both, even, but.

**etiam,** *adv*. also, even.

**etsi,** *conj*. although.

**evado, -ere, -vasi, -vasum,** *v*.*a*. pass through, escape.

**evenio, -ire, -veni, -ventum,** *v*.*n*. happen, result.

**eventus, -us,** *m*. issue, result.

**ex, e,** *prep*. out of, from, in accordance with.

**exactio, -onis,** *f*. method of levying (tax).

**excedo, -ere, -cessi, -cessum,** *v*.*n*. depart, proceed, advance; (sc. *e vita*) die.

**excelsus, -a, -um,** *adj*. lofty.

**excidium, -ii,** *n*. destruction.

**excido, -ere, -cidi, -cisum,** *v*.*a*. cut away, remove.

**excio, -ire, -ivi** and **-ii, -itum,** *v*.*a*. arouse.

**excipio, -ere, -cepi, -ceptum,** *v*.*a*. receive, except, exempt, succeed to.

**\*excitatior, -ius,** *comp*. *adj*. more disturbed.

**excursus, -us,** *m*. raid.

**excusatio, -onis,** *f*. excuse.

**excuso, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. and *n*. excuse, make excuses.

**excutio, -ere, -cussi, -cussum,** *v*.*a*. shake off, beat off.

**exemplum, -i,** *n*. example, pattern, instance, precedent.

**exerceo, -ere, -ui, -itum,** *v*.*a*. employ, use, work; **exercitus, -a, -um,** harassed.

**exercitatus, -a, -um,** *adj*. trained.

**exercitus, -us,** *m*. army.

**exhaurio, -ire, -hausi, -haustum,** *v*.*a*. drain.

**exigo, -ere, -egi, -actum,** *v*.*a*. spend, complete.

**exiguus, -a, -um,** *adj*. scanty, small.

**exilium, -ii,** *n*. exile.

**eximo, -ere, -emi, -emptum,** *v*.*a*. take away.

**exitiosus, -a, -um,** *adj*. ruinous.

**exorabilior, -ius,** *comp*. *adj*. more ready to listen to entreaties.

**expecto, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. look for.

**expeditio, -onis,** *f*. active service, expedition, campaign.

**expeditus, -a, -um,** *adj*. unencumbered, active.

**expello, -ere, -puli, -pulsum,** *v*.*a*. expel, banish, throw up (on shore).

**experimentum, -i,** *n*. trial, experience.

**expers,** (*gen*.) **-rtis,** *adj*. free from, with no part in, (with *gen*.).

**expertus, -a, -um,** *adj*. experienced.

**explorator, -oris,** *m*. scout.

**exploro, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. reconnoitre.

**exprimo, -ere, -pressi, -pressum,** *v*.*a*. give shape to, express in form.

**exprobro, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. upbraid, censure, taunt.

**expugno, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. storm.

**exsequor, -i, -secutus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. follow up, punish.

**exstimulo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. goad, urge.

**exsulto, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*n*. triumph, glory.

**exsurgo, -ere, -surrexi, -surrectum,** *v*.*n*. rise up.

**exterritus, -a, -um** (*partic*. of **exterreo**), frightened.

**extinguo, -ere, -tinxi, -tinctum,** *v*.*a*. extinguish; **extinctus, -a, -um,** dead.

**extra,** *prep*. outside of, without.

**extraneus, -i,** *m*. one outside the family, stranger.

**extremus, -a, -um,** *adj*. furthest, last; **ad extremum,** at last.

**extrudo, -ere, -trusi, -trusum,** *v*.*a*. thrust out.

**extruo, -ere, -truxi, -tructum,** *v*.*a*. build up.

**exuo, -ere, -ui, -utum,** *v*.*a*. put off, cast off.

**exuro, -ere, -ussi, -ustum,** *v*.*a*. burn up.

**facies, -ei,** *f*. face, features, appearance, aspect.

**facile,** *adv*. easily, readily; *comp*. **facilius;** *superl*. **facillime.**

**facilis, -e,** *adj*. easy, ready to act, affable; **ex facili,** easily.

**facilitas, -tatis,** *f*. courtesy, good nature, affability.

**facinus, -oris,** *n*. deed.

**facio, -ere, feci, factum,** *v*.*a*. make, cause.

**factio, -onis,** *f*. party, party spirit.

**factum, -i,** *n*. deed, exploit.

**falsus, -a, -um,** *adj*. false.

**fama, -ae,** *f*. reputation, report, honour.

**familia, -ae,** *f*. household.

**famulatus, -us,** *m*. slave establishment.

**fas**, *indecl*. *n*. right.

**fatigo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. wear out.

**fatum, -i,** *n*. fate, destiny, natural death.

**favor, oris,** *m*. popularity, devotion.

**fecundus, -a, -um,** *adj*. fruitful.

**felicitas, -tatis,** *f*. happiness.

**felix,** (*gen*.) **-cis,** *adj*. happy, fortunate.

**femina, -ae,** *f*. woman.

**ferio, -ire** (**percussi, percussum**), *v*.*a*. strike.

**fero, ferre, tuli, latum,** *v*.*a*. bear, carry, produce, report.

**ferocia, -ae,** *f*. boldness, high spirit.

**ferocius,** *comp*. *adv*. more fiercely, boldly.

**ferox,** (*gen*.) **-cis,** bold, emboldened, headstrong.

**festinatio, -onis,** *f*. haste.

**festino, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. hasten.

**fides, -ei,** *f*. faith, credit, belief, loyalty, honour.

**fidissimus, -a, -um,** *superl*. *adj*. most trusted.

**fiducia, -ae,** *f*. confidence.

**figo, -ere, fixi, fixum,** *v*.*a*. fix.

**figura, -ae,** *f*. shape.

**filia, -ae,** *f*. daughter.

**filius, -ii,** *m*. son.

**fingo, -ere, finxi, fictum,** *v*.*a*. fashion, invent.

**finis, -is,** *m*. end, limit, boundary; **fines,** territory.

**fio, fleri, factus,** *v*.*n*. become, be made.

**firmo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. make strong, strengthen.

**firmus, -a, -um,** *adj*. strong, unyielding.

**flagrans,** (*gen*.) **-ntis,** *adj*. burning, enthusiastic.

**floreo, -ere, -ui,** *v*.*n*. flourish, be at prime, be eminent.

**fluctus, -us,** *m*. wave.

**flumen, -inis,** *n*. river.

**\*fodio, -ere, fodi, fossum,** *v*.*a*. stab.

**foedus, -a, -um,** *adj*. foul.

**foedus, -eris,** *n*. league.

**fore, foret,** *fut*. *inf*. and *imperf*. *subj*. of **sum.**

**forma, -ae,** *f*. form, shape, appearance.

**formido, -inis,** *f*. dread, fear.

**formidolosus, -a, -um,** *adj*. inspiring fear.

**formo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. shape, form.

**Foroiuliensis, -e,** *adj*. of Forum Iulii.

**fortis, -e,** *adj*. brave; *comp*. **fortior;** *superl*. **fortissimus.**

**fortitudo, -inis,** *f*. bravery, courage.

**fortuitus, -a, -um,** accidental, due to chance.

**fortuna, -ae,** *f*. fortune, good fortune.

**forum,** *n*. forum, place of business (market, exchange, &c.).

**foveo, -ere, fovi, fotum,** *v*.*a*. nurse, tend.

**frango, -ere, fregi, fractum,** *v*.*a*. break, crush, break down.

**fremitus, -us,** *m*. clamour.

**fremo, -ere, -ui, -itum,** *v*.*n*. clamour.

**frequens,** (*gen*.) **-ntis,** *adj*. constant, everywhere.

**frequentia, -ae,** *f*. concourse.

**fretum, -i,** *n*. straits.

**frigus, -oris,** *n*. cold.

**Frisii, -orum,** *m*. the Frisians.

**frons, -ntis,** *m*. forehead, face, external looks; **a fronte, in frontem,** in the front; **in frontem,** marching forwards.

**fruges, -um,** *f*. crops.

**frumentum, -i,** *n*. corn -supply, corn-tribute.

**frustra,** *adv*. in vain.

**fuga, -ae,** *f*. flight, banishment.

**fugacissimus, -a, -um,** *superl*. *adj*. the greatest runaway.

**fugio, -ere, fugi, fugitum,** *v*.*n*, flee.

**fulgeo, -ere, fulsi,** *v*.*n*. flash.

**fulgor, oris,** *m*. flash, brightness, light.

**fumo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*n*. smoke.

**funus, -eris,** *n*. death.

**furto** (*abl*. of **furtum**), by stealth.

**futurum, -i,** *n*. the future.

**Gallia, -ae,** *f*. Gaul.

**Gallicus, -a, -um,** *adj*. of Gaul, Gallic.

**Gallus, -i,** *m*. a Gaul.

**gaudeo, -ere, gavisus sum,** *v*.*n*. take pleasure.

**gaudium, -ii,** *n*. joy.

**gens, gentis,** *f*. nation, tribe.

**genus, -eris,** *n*. race, kind, birth.

**Germania, -ae,** *f*. Germany; the Roman province; Germany proper.

**Germanicus, -a, -um,** *adj*. of Germany, Germanic.

**Germanus, -i,** *m*. a German.

**gero, -ere, gessi, gestum,** *v*.*a*, carry.

**gesto, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. wear.

**gestum, -i,** *n*. deed, exploit.

**gigno, -ere, genui, genitum,** *v*.*a*. produce.

**gladius, -ii,** *m*. sword.

**gloria, -ae,** *f*. honour, glory, prominence.

**gnarus, -a, -um,** *adj*. having knowledge.

**grandis, -e,** *adj*. great, large, fine.

**gratia, -ae,** *f*. favour, partiality, grace, charm, thanks.

**Graupius, -ii,** *m*. a mountain (unknown) in Caledonia.

**gravis, -e,** *adj*. heavy, severe, grievous, earnest; *comp*. **gravior, -ius.**

**gubernator, -oris,** *m*. navigator.

**habeo, -ere, -ui, -itum,** *v*.*a*. have, hold, regard.

**habito, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. inhabit.

**habitus, -us,** *m*. stamp, character, dress, physical appearance.

**hactenus,** *adv*. so far.

**haereo, ere, haesi, haesum,** *v*.*n*. stick, be hemmed in.

**haud,** *adv*. (with single word), not.

**haurio, -ire, hausi, haustum,** *v*.*a*. drain, drink deep of.

**heres, heredis,** *m*. heir.

**hiberna, -orum,** *n*. winter-quarters.

**Hibernia, -ae,** *f*. Ireland.

**Hiberus, -i,** *m*. an Iberian (Spaniard).

**hic, haec, hoc,** *adj*. *pron*. this, he, &c.

**hic,** *adv*. here.

**hiems, hiemis,** *f*. winter.

**hinc,** *adv*. hence, next; **hinc**... **hinc,** on this side and on that.

**Hispania, -ae,** *f*. Spain.

**hodie,** *adv*. to-day.

**hodiernus, -a, -um,** *adj*. of to-day.

**homo, -inis,** *m*. man.

**honestus, -a, -um,** *adj*. honorable, virtuous; *comp*. **honestior.**

**honor** (**honos**), **-oris,** *m*. honour, respect, office.

**horreum, -i,** *n*. granary, barn.

**hortor, -ari, -atus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. exhort, urge.

**hospes, -itis,** *m*. guest.

**hostilis, -e,** *adj*. of an enemy, hostile.

**hostiliter,** *adv*. as an enemy.

**hostis, -is,** *m*. enemy.

**huc,** *adv*. hither.

**humanitas, -tatis,** *f*. culture, civilization.

**humanus, -a, -um,** *adj*. human.

**humilis, -e,** *adj*. low, humble, humiliated.

**humus, -i,** *f*. ground.

**iactantia, -ae,** *f*. boasting.

**iactatio, -onis,** *f*. boasting, self- display.

**iam,** *adv*. now, already; **iam pridem,** long since.

**ibi,** *adv*. there.

**ictus, -us,** *m*. blow, thrust.

**idem, eadem, idem,** *adj*. *pron*. the same.

**\*identidem,** *adv*. repeatedly.

**ideo,** *adv*. therefore.

**idus, -uum,** *f*. the ides (13th or 15th of month).

**igitur,** *adv*. therefore.

**ignarus, -a, -um,** *adj*. ignorant.

**ignavia, -ae,** *f*. cowardice.

**ignavus, -a, -um,** *adj*. cowardly.

**ignis, -is,** *m*. fire.

**ignobilis, -e,** *adj*. obscure, obscuring.

**ignorantia, -ae,** *f*. ignorance, want of appreciation.

**ignosco, -ere, -novi, -notum,** *v*.*a*. pardon (with *dat*. *of person*).

**ignotus, -a, -um,** *adj*. unknown, not knowing.

**illacessitus, -a, -um,** *adj*. not harassed, well-guarded.

**ille, -a, -ud,** *adj*. *pron*. that, he, &c.

**illuc,** *adv*. to that place, thither.

**imago, -inis,** *f*. likeness, image.

**imbecillus, -a, -um,** *adj*. weak, perishable.

**imbellis, -e,** *adj*. unwarlike.

**imber, -bris,** *m*. rain.

**\*immortalis, -e,** *adj*. immortal.

**impello, -ere, -puli, -pulsum,** *v*.*a*. drive, charge, push forward.

**imperatorius, -a, -um,** *adj*. imperial.

**imperitus, -a, -um,** *adj*. ignorant, inexperienced.

**imperium, -ii,** *m*. empire, sovereignty.

**impero, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. and *n*. order, command.

**impetus, -us,** *m*. force, rush, charge, impetuosity.

**impigre,** *adv*. readily.

**impleo, -ere, -evi, -etum,** *v*.*a*. fulfil.

**impono, -ere, -posui, -positum,** *v*.*a*. put over or upon, put as a crown on.

**imputo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. credit, ascribe.

**in,** *prep*. *acc*. into, against, towards, with a view to; *abl*. in, in case of.

**inaequalis, -e,** *adj*. uneven, not level.

**inane, -is,** *n*. vanity.

**inanis, -e,** *adj*. idle, vain.

**incautus, -a, -um,** *adj*. incautious, careless.

**incedo, -ere, -cessi, -cessum,** *v*.*n*. march.

**incendo, -ere, -cendi, -censum,** *v*.*a*. set fire to, excite.

**incertus, -a, -um,** *adj*. uncertain, indistinct, undefined, doubtful.

**incipio, -ere, -cepi, -ceptum,** *v*.*a*. begin.

**incitamentum, -i,** *n*. inducement.

**inclaresco, -ere, -clarui,** *v*.*n*. become famous.

**incognitus, -a, -um,** *adj*. unknown.

**incoho, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. begin.

**incola, -ae,** *m*. and *f*. inhabitant.

**incolo, -ere, -colui, -cultum,** *v*.*a*. inhabit.

**incolumis, -e,** *adj*. safe, unharmed.

**incolumitas, -tatis,** *f*. safety.

**inconditus, -a, -um,** *adj*. untrained, uncouth.

**incorruptus, -a, -um,** *adj*. unbiassed, sincere.

**incresco, -ere, -crevi,** *v*.*n*. grow.

**incruentus, -a, -um,** *adj*. bloodless.

**incuria, -ae,** *f*. carelessness.

**incuriosus, -a, -um,** *adj*. heedless, indifferent (with *gen*.).

**incurso, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. swoop upon, raid.

**incuso, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. censure.

**indago, -inis,** *f*. driving game (in hunting).

**indecorus, -a, -um,** *adj*. disgraced.

**indicium, -ii,** *n*. sign, indication, report.

**indico, -ere, -dixi, -dictum,** *v*.*a*. order.

**indigena, -ae,** *m*. and *f*. a native.

**indomitus, -a, -um,** *adj*. unsubdued.

**indulgentia, -ae,** *f*. loving care.

**indulgeo, -ere, -si, -tum,** *v*.*n*. indulge in, allow one's self.

**industria, -ae,** *f*. energy.

**inermis, -e,** *adj*. unarmed.

**iners,** (*gen*.) **-rtis,** *adj*. inactive, cowardly.

**inertia, -ae,** *f*. inactivity, idleness.

**infensus, -a, -um,** *adj*. hostile.

**infero, -ferre, -tuli, -latum,** *v*.*a*. carry, spread, cause.

**infestus, -a, -um,** *adj*. beset, hostile; *comp*. **infestior, -ius.**

**infirmitas, -tatis,** *f*. weakness.

**infirmus, -a, -um,** *adj*. weak; *superl*. **infirmissimus, -a, -um.**

**influo, -ere, fluxi, -fluxum,** *v*.*n*. flow, flock in.

**infra,** *prep*. below.

**ingenium, -ii,** *n*. intellect, genius, character.

**ingens,** (*gen*.) **-ntis,** *adj*. great, large.

**inglorius, -a, -um,** *adj*. without honour, without fame.

**ingratus, -a, -um,** *adj*. unpleasing, unwelcome.

**ingredior, -i, gressus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. enter.

**inhabilis, -e,** *adj*. awkward to handle.

**inimicus, -a, um,** *adj*. unfriendly.

**iniquissimus, -a, -um,** *superl*. *adj*. most unfair.

**initium, -ii,** *n*. beginning.

**iniucundus, -a, -um,** *adj*. unpleasant.

**iniungo, -ere, -iunxi, -iunctum,** *v*.*a*. charge, enjoin, order.

**injuria, -ae,** *f*. injustice, wrongdoing.

**iniuste,** *adv*. unjustly.

**inlecebra, -ae.** *f*. allurement.

**inlicitus, -a, -um,** *adj*. unlawful; in *n*. *pl*. disloyalty.

**inlustris, -e,** *adj*. famous, illustrious.

**inlustro, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. make famous.

**inmensus, a, -um,** *adj*. boundless, immense.

**inmineo, -ere,** *v*.*n*. overhang, threaten (*dat*.).

**inmisceo, -ere, -mixui, -mixtum**, *v*.*a*. join, blend; **inmixtus, -a, -um,** attached.

**inmitto, -ere, -misi, -missum,** *v*.*a*. fling upon, let loose.

**innocens,** (*gen*.) **-ntis,** upright, innocent.

**innocentia, -ae,** *f*. uprightness, integrity, innocence.

**inopia, -ae,** *f*. want, poverty.

**inprimis,** *adv*. especially.

**inquisitio, -onis,** *f*. espionage.

**inrevocabilior, -ius,** *comp*. *adj*. more difficult to appease, more implacable.

**inscitia, -ae,** *f*. ignorance, inexperience.

**insequor, -i, -secutus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. follow up.

**insero, -ere, -serui, -sertum,** *v*.*a*. push, thrust in.

**insido, -ere, -sedi, -sessum,** *v*.*a*. take position on, occupy.

**insignio, -ire, -ivi, -itum,** *v*.*a*. mark.

**inspicio, -ere, -spexi, -spectum,** *v*.*a*. behold.

**instinctus, -a, -um,** *adj*. inspired.

**insto, -are, -stiti,** *v*.*n*. press upon (*dat*.).

**instrumentum, -i,** *n*. tool, instrument.

**instruo, -ere, -xi, -ctum,** *v*.*a*. furnish, draw up.

**insula, -ae,** *f*. island.

**insum, -esse, -fui,** *v*.*n*. be in.

**insumo, -ere, -sumpsi, -sumptum,** *v*.*a*. spend.

**insuper,** *adv*. further, moreover.

**insurgo, -ere, -rexi, -rectum,** *v*.*n*. rise up.

**integer, -ra, -rum,** *adj*. whole, unwounded, unscathed, unconquered, upright.

**integre,** *adv*. uprightly.

**integritas, -tatis,** *f*. uprightness.

**intendo, -ere, -tendi, -tentum,** *v*.*n*. (with **animo**), intend.

**intentus, -a, -um,** *adj*. energetic, watchful.

**inter,** *prep*. among, between, during.

**intercedo, -ere, -cessi, -cessum,** *v*.*n*. forbid, veto, (with *dat*.).

**intercido, -ere, -cidi,** *v*.*n*. fall meanwhile.

**intercipio, -ere, -cepi, -ceptum,** *v*.*a*. take off, remove, appropriate, purloin, catch.

**interficio, -ere, -feci, -fectum,** *v*.*a*. kill.

**interim,** *adv*. meanwhile.

**internosco, -ere, -novi, -notum,** *v*.*a*. distinguish.

**interpretatio, -onis,** *f*. construction.

**interpreter, -ari, -atus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. explain, account for.

**interritus, -a, -um,** *adj*. unfrightened.

**interrogo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. question.

**interseptus, -a, -um,** *adj*. separated (*partic*. of **intersepio**).

**intersum, -esse, -fui,** *v*.*n*. be present.

**intervallum, -i,** *n*. interval.

**Intimilium, -ii,** *n*. a town of Liguria: now Ventimiglia.

**intimus, -a, -um,** *superl*. *adj*. inmost, intimate.

**intolerantia, -ae,** *f*. overbearing conduct.

**intra,** *prep*. within.

**intrepidus, -a, -um,** *adj*. free from alarm.

**intro, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. and *n*. enter.

**introitus, -us,** *m*. entrance.

**intueor, -eri, -itus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. look upon.

**invado, -ere, -vasi, -vasum,** *v*.*a*. attack.

**invalidus, -a, -um,** *adj*. weak.

**invenio, -ire, -veni, -ventum,** *v*.*a*. find, discover.

**invictus, -a, -um,** *adj*. unconquered, invincible.

**invidia, -ae,** *f*. envy, invidiousness.

**inviolatus, -a, -um,** *adj*. unharmed, unpolluted.

**invisus, -a, -um,** *adj*. hated.

**\*invitamentum, -i,** *n*. inducement.

**invius, -a, um,** *adj*. without roads, inaccessible.

**ipse, -a, um,** *pron*. self, the very.

**ira, -ae,** *f*. anger.

**iracundia, -ae,** *f*. irascibility, rage.

**irritamentum, -i,** *n*. means for exciting.

**irritatus, -a, -um,** *adj*. enraged.

**irritus, -a, -um,** *adj*. vain, useless, effecting nothing.

**irrumpo, -ere, -rupi, -ruptum,** *v*.*n*. burst upon.

**is, ea, id,** *pron*. this, that, he, &c.

**ita,** *adv*. thus, so.

**item,** *adv*. likewise.

**iter, itineris,** *n*. road, journey, march.

**\*iteratus, -a, -um,** *adj*. repeated.

**iubeo, -ere, iussi, iussum,** *v*.*a*. order.

**iudicium, -ii,** *n*. court of justice, good opinion.

**iugum, -i,** *n*. yoke, hill-side, ridge.

**iungo, -ere, iunxi, iunctum,** *v*.*a*. join.

**Iunius, -a, -um,** *adj*. June.

**iurisdictio, -onis,** *f*. court-business.

**iuste,** *adv*. justly.

**iustus, -a, -um,** *adj*. just.

**iuvenilis, -e,** *adj*. youthful.

**iuvenis, -is,** *m*. young man, man in prime of life.

**iuventa, -ae,** *f*. the prime of life.

**inventus, -utis,** *f*. the prime of life, the manhood.

**iuxta,** *adv*. alike, equally.

**kalendae, -arum,** *f*. the calends, or 1st of each month.

**labor, -oris,** *m*. toil.

**laboro, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*n*. (in *impers*. *pass*.) there was trouble.

**lacer,-era, -erum,** *adj*. mutilated.

**lacesso, -ere, -ivi, -itum,** *v*.*a*. attack first.

**lacrima, -ae,** *f*. tear.

**laedo, -ere, laesi, laesum,** *v*.*a*. hurt, injure.

**laetitia, -ae,** *f*. joy, gladness.

**laetor, -ari, -atus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. to be glad.

**laetus, -a, -um,** *adj*. glad, rejoicing.

**lamentum, -i,** *n*. lamentation, mourning.

**languesco, -ere, langui,** *v*.*n*. grow faint.

**lascivia, -ae,** *f*. riotous living.

**lascivio, -ire, -ii,** *v*.*n*. run riot.

**latebra, -ae,** *f*. hiding-place, hole.

**latius,** *comp*. *adv*. more widely.

**latus, -eris,** *n*. flank, side.

**laudo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. praise.

**laureatae** (sc. **literae**), *adj*. despatches wreathed with laurel.

**laus, laudis,** *f*. praise, glory.

**lectissimus, -a, -um,** *superl*. *adj*. picked.

**legatio, -onis,** *f*. embassy, office of legatus, command.

**legatus, -i,** *m*. deputy, governor, commander of legion.

**legio, -onis,** *f*. legion.

**lego, -ere, legi, lectum,** *v*.*a*. read, gather, choose, hug (of ships).

**lenio, -ire, -ivi** and **-ii, -itum,** *v*.*a*. soften.

**lente,** *adv*. slowly.

**lentus, a, -um,** slow.

**libens,** (*gen*.) **-ntis,** *adj*. willing.

**libenter,** *adv*. willingly.

**liber, -ri,** *m*. book.

**liberalis, -e,** *adj*. befitting the free, liberal.

**liberi, -orum,** *m*. children.

**libertas, -tatis,** *f*. freedom.

**libertus, -i,** *m*. freedman.

**libido, -inis,** *f*. lust, caprice.

**liburnica, -ae,** *f*. a fast cruiser.

**licenter,** *adv*. without restraint, without control.

**licentia, -ae,** *f*. excess of liberty, license.

**licet, -ere, -uit,** *v*.*n*. it is allowed.

**licet,** *adv*. although.

**Liguria, -ae,** *f*. Liguria (district of N.W. Italy, about Genoa).

**limes, -itis,** *m*. boundary, frontier.

**lingua, -ae,** *f*. language.

**litus, -oris,** *n*. shore, coast.

**livens,** (*gen*.) **-ntis,** *adj*. blackish, lead-coloured.

**livor, -oris,** *m*. spite.

**loco, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. place.

**locuples,** (*gen*.) **-etis,** *adj*. wealthy, rich.

**locus, -i,** *m*. place (*pl*. **loca** and **loci**); **loco** = in place of.

**longe,** *adv*. far.

**longinquitas, -tatis,** *f*. distance.

**longinquus, -a, -um,** *adj*. distant.

**longus, -a, -um,** *adj*. long, far; *superl*. *adj*. **longissimus, -a, -um.**

**loquor, -i, locutus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. speak.

**lucrosus, -a, -um,** *adj*. gainful.

**luctuosus, -a, -um,** *adj*. mournful.

**luctus, -us,** *m*. grief, mourning

**ludi, -orum,** *m*. public games.

**ludibrium, -ii,** *n*. mockery.

**ludo, -ere, lusi, lusum,** *v*.*n*. play.

**lugeo, -ere, luxi, luctum,** *v*.*n*. and *a*. mourn.

**lux, lucis,** *f*. light, daylight.

**luxuria, -ae,** *f*. extravagance.

**maeror, -oris,** *m*. mourning, sorrow.

**maestitia, -ae,** *f*. sadness.

**magis,** *comp*. *adv*. more.

**magistra, -ae,** *f*. mistress.

**magistratus, -us,** *m*. magistracy, civil duties.

**magnificus, -a, -um,** *adj*. magnificent, great.

**magniloquus, -a, -um,** *adj*. talking loudly or boastfully.

**magnus, -a, -um,** *adj*. great; *comp*. **maior, -us**; *superl*. **maximus, -a, -um.**

**maiores, -um,** *m*. ancestors, seniors.

**male,** *adv*. badly, ill, not.

**malignitas, -tatis,** *f*. wickedness.

**malo, malle, malui,** *v*.*a*. choose rather.

**malum, -i,** *n*. ill, evil.

**malus, -a, -um,** *adj*. bad, evil.

**mancipium, -ii,** *n*. slave.

**mandatum, -i,** *n*. command.

**maneo, -ere, mansi, mansum,** *v*.*n*. remain.

**manes, -ium,** *m*. spirits.

**manipulus, -i,** *m*. maniple, company of two centuries (3 to each cohort).

**manus, -us,** *f*. hand, band.

**mare, -is,** *n*. sea.

**margaritum, -i,** *n*. pearl.

**maritus, -i,** *m*. husband.

**marmor, -oris,** *n*. marble.

**mater, -tris,** *f*. mother.

**materia, -ae,** *f*. material.

**materies, -ei,** *f.*material.

**matrimonium, -ii,** *n*. marriage.

**maxime,** *superl*. *adv*. most, especially.

**medicus, -i,** *m*. physician.

**medium, -ii,** *n*. the middle space; **medio,** between.

**medius, -a, -um,** *adj*. mid, middle.

**melius,** *comp*. *adv*. better.

**memorabilis, -e,** *adj*. worth recording, famous.

**memoratus, -us,** *m*. mention, relation.

**memoria, -ae,** *f*. recollection, memory.

**memoro, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. relate, mention.

**mens, mentis,** *f*. mind, intellect, feeling.

**mensura, -ae,** *f*. measure.

**mereor, -eri, -itus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. earn.

**meridies, -ei,** *f*. south.

**metallum, -i,** *n*. metal; in *pl*. (especially) mines, working in mines.

**metuo, -ere, -ui, -utum,** *v*.*a*. fear.

**metus, -us,** *m*. fear, cause of fear.

**meus, -a, -um,** *pron*. *adj*. my, mine.

**miles, -itis,** *m*. soldier.

**milia, -ium,** *n*. thousands.

**militaris, -e,** *adj*. of soldiers.

**militia, -ae,** *f*. military service.

**minister, -ri,** *m*. servant.

**ministerium, -ii,** *n*. service, body of servants.

**ministro, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. supply.

**minus, minime,** *comp*. and *superl*. *adv*. less, least.

**minutus, -a, -um** (*partic*. of **minuo**), lessened.

**miraculum, -i,** *n*. wonder, apparition.

**miror, -ari, -atus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. wonder at, admire.

**mirus, -a, -um,** *adj*. wonderful.

**misceo, -ere, mixui, mixtum,** *v*.*a*. add, join, mingle, blend, unite.

**miser, -era, -erum,** *adj*. wretched.

**miseratio, -onis,** *f*. compassion.

**misereor, -eri, -itus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. pity (with *gen*.).

**miseria, -ae,** *f*. (*plural* mostly), wretchedness, misery.

**misericors,** (*gen*.) **-cordis,** *adj*. merciful, compassionate.

**missile, -is,** *n*. missile.

**mitesco, -ere,** *v*.*n*. ripen.

**mitigo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. tone down, lessen.

**mitior, -ius,** *comp*. *adj*. more gentle, merciful.

**mitto, -ere, misi, missum,** *v*.*a*. send.

**mobilis, -e,** *adj*. fickle.

**moderatio, -onis,** *f*. self-restraint, moderation.

**moderatus, -a, -um,** *adj*. restrained, cautious.

**modestia, -ae,** *f*. obedience, orderliness.

**modicus, -a, -um,** *adj*. moderate.

**modo,** *adv*. only, but, lately, now...now; (with *subjunct*.) if but.

**modus, -i,** *m*. moderation, the mean, manner; **eius modi,** of that kind.

**Moesia, -ae,** *f*. Moesia, a Roman province in the Balkans; mod. Bulgaria and Servia (roughly).

**moles, -is,** *f*. mass, weight.

**mollio, -ire, -ivi, -itum,** *v*.*a*. soften, lighten.

**momentum, -i,** *n*. fluctuation, crisis.

**Mona, -ae,** *f*. Anglesey.

**mons, montis,** *m*. mountain.

**monstro, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. show, point out, display.

**monumentum, -i,** *n*. memorial.

**mora, -ae,** *f*. delay, long period, slowness.

**morior, -i, mortuus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. die.

**mors, mortis,** *f*. death.

**mortalis, -e,** *m*. mortal.

**mos, moris,** *m*. custom; also in *pl*. **mores,** character, morals.

**motus, -us,** *m*. rising.

**mox,** *adv*. soon.

**mucro, -onis,** *f*. sword-point.

**muliebris, -e,** *adj*. womanish.

**muliebriter,** *adv*. in womanish way.

**mulier, -eris,** *f*. woman.

**multitudo, -inis,** *f*. host.

**multus, -a, -um,** *adj*. much, many; **multum,** to great extent, much; **multo,** by much.

**municipium, -ii,** *n*. township.

**munimentum, -i,** *n*. fortification.

**munio, -ire, -ivi, -itum,** *v*.*a*. fortify.

**munus, -eris,** *n*. burden, duty, service due to state.

**mutatio, -onis,** *f*. exchange.

**muto, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. change.

**mutuus, -a, -um,** *adj*. mutual.

**nam, namque,** *adv*. for.

**narro, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. relate, tell.

**nascor, -i, natus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. be born.

**natales, -ium,** *m*. lineage, family.

**natio, -onis,** *f*. tribe.

**natura, -ae,** *f*. nature, world, character; **natura rerum,** the elements, the world.

**naturalis, -e,** *adj*. natural.

**nauticus, -a, -um,** *adj*. naval.

**navis, -is,** *f*. ship.

**ne,** *adv*. a sign of question, whether.

**ne,** *adv*. not; (with *subjunct*.) lest; **ne...quidem,** not... even.

**nebula, -ae,** *f*. mist, fog.

**nec, neque,** *conj*. and not, nor; **nec enim,** nor in fact.

**necessitas, -tatis,** *f*. compulsion, necessity.

**negotiator, -oris,** *m*. business man, dealer.

**nemo, -inis,** *m*. no one.

**neque.** See **nec.**

**nequeo, -ire, -ivi,** *v*.*n*. be unable.

**nescio, -ire, -ivi** and **-ii, -itum,** *v*.*a*. be ignorant of, be unable.

**neuter, -ra, -rum,** *adj*. neither.

**neve,** *conj*. nor.

**ni, nisi,** *conj*. unless.

**nihil,** *n*. nothing.

**nimius, -a, -um,** *adj*. too much, too strong, excessive.

**nisi.** See **ni.**

**nitor, -i, nisus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. strive.

**no, nare, navi, natum,** *v*.*n*. swim.

**nobilis, -e,** *adj*. notable, noble; *superl*, **nobilissimus, -a, -um.**

**nobilitas, -tatis,** *f*. nobility.

**noctu,** *adv*. by night.

**nomen, -inis,** *n*. name.

**non,** *adv*. not; **non iam,** no longer.

**nondum,** *adv*. not yet.

**nonus, -a, -um,** *adj*. ninth.

**nosco, -ere, novi, notum,** *v*.*a*. learn.

**notabilis, -e,** *adj*. conspicuous.

**notitia, -ae,** *f*. knowledge.

**notus, -a, -um,** *adj*. known (*partic*. of **nosco**).

**novissimus, -a, -um,** *superl*. *adj*. last, in the rear.

**novus, -a, -um,** *adj*. new.

**nox, noctis,** *f*. night.

**nubes, -is,** *f*. cloud.

**nullus, -a, -um,** *adj*. none.

**numero, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. count.

**numerosissimus, -a, -um,** *superl*. *adj*. most populous.

**numerus, -i,** *m*. numbers, contingent, lot.

**nunc,** *adv*. now, as it is.

**nunquam,** *adv*. never.

**nuntius, -ii,** *m*. message, news.

**nuper,** *adv*. lately.

**nusquam,** *adv*. nowhere.

**ob,** *prep*. on account of.

**obeo, -ire, -ivi** and **-ii, -itum,** *v*.*a*. discharge.

**oblivio, -onis,** *f*. forgetfulness.

**obliviscor, -i, oblitus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. forget.

**oblongus, -a, -um,** *adj*. oblong.

**obruo, -ere, -ui, -utum,** *v*.*a*. overwhelm, crush.

**obscurus, -a, -um,** *v*.*a*. veiled, hidden, hinting; *comp*. **obscurior, -ius.**

**obsequium, -ii,** *n*. obedience.

**obsequor, -i, -secutus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. obey.

**obses, -idis,** *m*. and *f*. hostage.

**obsideo, -ere, -sessi, -sessum,** *v*.*a*. block.

**obsidio, -onis,** *f*. siege.

**obstupefacio, -ere, -feci, -factum,** *v*.*a*. amaze.

**obtendo, -ere, -tendi, -tentum,** *v*.*a*. stretch opposite.

**obtero, -ere, -trivi, -tritum,** *v*.*a*. crush, annihilate.

**obtineo, -ere, -tenui, -tentum,** *v*.*a*. hold, maintain, secure.

**obtrectatio, -onis,** *f*. censure, detraction.

**obtusior, -ius,** *comp*. *adj*. duller, blunter.

**obvenio, -ire, -veni, -ventum,** *v*.*n*. fall to.

**obvius, -a, -um,** *adj*. meeting, to meet, in front; **obviam,** in way of (*dat*.).

**occasio, -onis,** *f*. opportunity.

**occidens, -ntis,** *m*. the east.

**occido, -ere, occidi, occasum,** *v*.*n*. set.

**occido, -ere, occidi, occisum,** *v*.*a*. kill.

**occultius,** *comp*. *adv*. rather secretly, in somewhat guarded way.

**occupo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. seize upon first, seize.

**occurro, -ere, -curri, -cursum,** *v*.*n*. meet.

**Oceanus, -i,** *m*. Ocean (esp. the German Ocean).

**octo,** *indecl*. *adj*. eight.

**oculus, -i,** *m*. eye.

**odi, -isse, osurus,** *v*.*a*. hate.

**odium, -ii,** *n*. hatred.

**offendo, -ere, -fendi, -fensum,** *v*.*a*. give offence to, hurt.

**offero, -ferre, obtuli, oblatum,** *v*.*a*. offer, present.

**officio, -ere, -feci, -fectum,** *v*.*a*. block the way, obstruct, hide.

**officium, -ii,** *n*. duty, sphere of duty, service, attentions, complimentary receptions.

**olea, -ae,** *f*. olive.

**olim,** *adv*. formerly, previously.

**ominor, -ari, -atus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. foretell, prognosticate.

**omitto, -ere, -misi, -missum,** *v*.*a*. neglect, pass over.

**omnis, -e,** *adj*. all.

**opera, -ae,** *f*. work, services.

**opinio, -onis,** *f*. public opinion, expectation.

**opperior, -iri, -pertus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. wait to see.

**oppono, -ere, -posui, -positum,** *v*.*a*. present, offer.

**opportunitas, -tatis,** *f*. right moment, suitableness; (**locorum**), advantageous position.

**opportunus, -a, -um,** *adj*. handy, convenient.

**opprimo, -ere, -pressi, -pressum,** *v*.*a*. crush, stamp out.

**oppugno, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. attack.

(**ops**)**, -is,** *f*. help; in *pl*. **opes,** wealth.

**optime,** *superl*. *adv*. best.

**optimus, -a, -um,** *superl*. *adj*. best.

**opus, -eris,** *n*. work; (with **est** = need).

**ora, -ae,** *f*. shore.

**oratio, -onis,** *f*. speech.

**orbis, -is,** *m*. the world (with and without **terrarum**).

**Oreades, -um,** *f*. the Orkney Islands.

**ordior, -iri, orsus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. begin.

**ordo, -inis,** *m*. order, rank.

**Ordovices, -um,** *m*. a British tribe (N. Wales).

**Oriens, -ntis,** *m*. the East.

**origo, -inis,** *f*. origin.

**orior, -iri, ortus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. arise, dawn, spring, grow.

**ornamentum, -i,** *m*. adornment, ornament.

**ortus, -a, -um** (*partic*. of **orior**), sprung.

**ortus, -us,** *m*. dawn.

**os, oris,** *n*. mouth, face.

**osculum, -i,** *n*. kiss.

**ostendo, -ere, ostendi, ostentum,** *v*.*a*. show, present.

**ostentatio, -onis,** *f*. display.

**ostento, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. display, hold out.

**Othonianus, -a, -um,** *adj*. belonging to Otho.

**otiosus, -a, -um,** *adj*. peaceful.

**otium, -ii,** *n*. leisure, peace.

**paciscor, -i, pactus,** *dep*. *v*.a. bargain for.

**pactio, -onis,** *f*. agreement.

**paene,** *adv*. almost.

**paenitentia, -ae,** *f*. repentance, regret.

**paenitet, -ere, -uit,** *v*.*a*. regret (*acc*. and *gen*.).

**pallor, -oris,** *m*. paleness, scared look.

**palor, -ari, -atus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. wander, roam.

**palus, -udis,** *f*. marsh, swamp.

**Pannonia, -ae,** *f*. Pannonia, one of the Balkan provinces of Rome, roughly Bosnia and Montenegro.

**par,** (*gen*.) **paris,** *adj*. equal, like, fit.

**paratus, -us,** *m*. preparation.

**paratus, -a, -um** (*partic*. of **paro**), prepared.

**parco, -ere, peperci, parsum,** *v*.*n*. spare (*dat*.).

**parens, -ntis,** *m*. and *f*. parent.

**parentes, -ium,** *m*. subjects.

**pareo, -ere, -ui,** *v*.*n*. obey (*dat*.).

**\*pariter,** equally.

**paro, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. acquire.

**pars, partis,** *f*. side, part, direction; in *pl*. political party.

**parsimonia, -ae,** *f*. thrift.

**parta, -orum,** *n*. things acquired (from **pario**).

**parum,** *adv*. too little.

**parvulus, -a, -um,** *adj*. very small, still a child.

**parvus, -a, -um,** *adj*. small.

**pasco, -ere, pavi, pastum,** *v*.*a*. feed.

**passim,** *adv*. on all sides, in all directions.

**patefacio, -ere, -feci, -factum,** *v*.*a*. open.

**pateo, -ere, -ui,** *v*.*n*. lie open.

**pater, -ris,** *m*. father.

**paternus, -a, -um,** *adj*. belonging to a father.

**patiens,** (*gen*.) **-ntis,** *adj*. supporting, producing (*gen*.).

**patientia, ae,** *f*. submission, patience, long-suffering.

**patior, -i, passus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. suffer, allow.

**patria, -ae,** *f*. native land.

**patricius, -ii,** *m*. a patrician.

**patrimonium, -ii,** *n*. inherited estate.

**\*patrius, -a, -um,** *adj*. national.

**paucitas, -tatis,** *f*. fewness.

**paucus, -a, -um,** *adj*. (mostly *pl*.) few; *comp*. **paucior, -ius.**

**paulatim,** *adv*. gradually.

**pauper,** (*gen*.) **-ens,** *adj*. poor.

**pavesco, -ere,** *v*.*n*. fear, tremble.

**pavidus, -a, -um,** *adj*. trembling, alarmed.

**pax, pacis,** *f*. peace.

**peccatum, -i,** *n*. misdeed, fault.

**pecco, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*n*. commit offences (esp. in gov ernment of provinces).

**pectus, -oris,** *n*. heart.

**pedes, -itis,** *m*. on foot, foot-soldier, infantry.

**pello, -ere, pepuli, pulsum,** *v*.*a*. drive about, rout.

**penes.** *prep*. with.

**penetralia, -ium,** *n*. the sanctuary.

**penetro, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. traverse, go right through.

**penitus,** *adv*. far within, deeply.

**penso, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. balance.

**per,** *prep*. through, by means of, in.

**percolo, -ere, -colui, -cultum,** *v*.*a*. adorn.

**percurro, -ere, -cucurri** and **-curri, -cursum,** *v*.*a*. traverse, overrun.

**perdo, -ere, perdidi, perditum,** *v*.*a*. lose.

**perdomo, -are, -ui, -itum,** *v*.*a*. subdue completely.

**perfero, -ferre, -tuli, -latum,** *v*.*a*. endure.

**perfugium, -ii,** *n*. refuge.

**perfundo, -ere, -fudi, -fusum,** *v*.*a*. sprinkle.

**pergo, -ere, perrexi, perrectum,** *v*.*a*. complete.

**perhibeo, -ere, -ui, -itum,** *v*.*a*. relate, state.

**periculosior, -ius,** *comp*. *adj*. more dangerous.

**periculosissimus, -a, -um,** *superl*. *adj*. most dangerous.

**periculum, -i,** *n*. danger.

**perinde,** *adv*. equally, as much.

**peritia, -ae,** *f*. skill.

**peritus, -a, -um,** *adj*. skilled, experienced, having knowledge.

**\*perscrutor, -ari, -atus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. examine thoroughly, scour.

**persona, -ae,** *f*. character (as in a play).

**persuasio, -onis,** *f*. belief.

**persulto, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. scour.

**pertraho, -ere, -traxi, -tractum,** *v*.*a*. drag off.

**pervenio, -ire, -veni, -ventum,** *v*.*a*. reach.

**pessimus, -a, -um,** *superl*. *adj*. worst.

**peto, -ere, -ivi, -itum,** *v*.*a*. seek, ask for.

**petulantia, -ae,** *f*. insolence, insubordination.

**pietas, -tatis,** *f*. filial affection.

**piger, -ra, -rum,** *adj*. sluggish.

**piget, -ere, -uit,** *v*.*a*. it irks, be pained (*acc*. and *gen*.).

**pignus, -oris,** *n*. (in *pl*.) dear ones.

**pius, -a, -um,** *adj*. pious, righteous; *superl*. **piissimus.**

**placeo, -ere, -ui, -itum,** *v*.*n*. please (with *dat*.); **placet,** *impers*. it pleases, one resolves.

**placide,** *adv*. calmly; *comp*. **placidius.**

**plango, -ere, planxi, planctum,** *v*.*a*. mourn.

**planus, a, -um,** *adj*. flat.

**plebs, -is** (and **plebes, -ei**), *f*. the people.

**plerique, -aeque, -aque,** *adj*. most people.

**plerumque,** *adv*. generally, for most part.

**ploratus, -us,** *m*. mourning.

**plus,** (*gen*.) **pluris,** *adj*. more; **plures, plura,** several.

**plus,** *adv*. more.

**poena, -ae,** *f*. punishment, penalty.

**polluo, -ere, -ui, -utum,** *v*.*a*. pollute, violate.

**pono, -ere, posui, positum,** *v*.*a*. place, lay aside.

**pontificatus, -us,** *m*. priesthood, pontificate.

**populor, -ari, -atus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. lay waste.

**populus, -i,** *m*. the people, the nation.

**porrectior, -ius,** *comp*. *adj*. too outstretched, extended.

**porro,** *adv*. moreover.

**porta, -ae,** *f*. gate.

**porticus, -us,** *f*. covered walk, colonnade.

**portio, -onis,** *f*. power, ability.

**portus, -us,** *m*. harbour.

**posco, -ere, poposci,** *v*.*a*. demand.

**positio, -onis,** *f*. position.

**possessio, -onis,** *f*. occupation, keeping hold of.

**possum, posse, potui,** *v*.*n*. can, be able.

**post,** *prep*. after.

**posteri, -orum,** *m*. *adj*. after-generations, posterity.

**posteritas, -tatis,** *f*. posterity.

**postquam,** *conj*. after that, when.

**postremo,** *adv*. at last, finally.

**postremus, a, -um,** *adj*. last.

**potens,** (*gen*.) **-ntis,** *adj*. able.

**potestas, -tatis,** *f*. power.

**potior, -iri, -itus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. gain possession of (with *abl*.).

**potior, -ius,** *comp*. *adj*. more important, better.

**potius,** *adv*. rather.

**prae,** *prep*. in front of; **prae se,** outwardly.

**praebeo, -ere, -ui, -itum,** *v*.*a*. offer, present, afford.

**praecedo, -ere, -cessi, -cessum,** *v*.*n*. go before.

**praeceps,** (*gen*.) **-itis,** *adj*. headlong.

**praeceptum, -i,** *n*. order, maxim.

**praecipio, -ere, -cepi, -ceptum,** *v*.*a*. order.

**praecipuus, -a, -um,** *adj*. especial.

**praeda, -ae,** *f*. booty.

**praedico, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. report.

**praeditus, -a, -um,** *adj*. endowed.

**praedium, -ii,** *n*. farm.

**praedo, -onis,** *m*. pirate.

**praedor, -ari, -atus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. plunder, raid.

**praefectus, -i,** *m*. commander (of fleet, cavalry, cohort of auxiliaries).

**praefero, -ferre, -tuli, -latum,** *v*.*a*. display.

**praeficio, -ere, -feci, -fectum,** *v*.*a*. put in command (*acc*. and *dat*.).

**praemitto, -ere, -misi, -missum,** *v*.*a*. send in advance.

**praepono, -ere, -posui, -positum,** *v*.*a*. put at head (*acc*. and *dat*.).

**praesens,** (*gen*.) **-ntis,** *adj*. present.

**praesentia, -ae,** *f*. (with **in**) for the present, at present.

**praesidium, -ii,** *n*. garrison, detachment.

**praestans,** (*gen*.) **-ntis,** *adj*. superior.

**praesto, -are, -stiti, -stitum,** *v*.*a*. offer, present.

**praesum, -esse, -fui,** *v*.*n*. be at the head (with *dat*.).

**praesumo, -ere, -sumpsi, sumptum,** *v*.*a*. take before the time.

**praetempto, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. try before.

**praeter,** *prep*. besides, except.

**praetorius, -a, -um,** *adj*. (**legatus**), praetorian, *i*.*e*. imperial (deputy).

**praetura, -ae,** *f*. praetorship.

**praevehor, -i, -vectus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. sail past.

**precario,** *adv*. by sufferance.

**preces, -um,** (as from **prex**), *f*. prayers.

**pretium, -ii,** *n*. price, reward, prize.

**pridem,** *adv*. (with **iam**), long since.

**primus, a, -um,** *adj*. first, early; **primo,** in first place, firstly; **primum,** first of all.

**princeps, -ipis,** *m*. prince, chieftain.

**principatus, -us,** *m*. princely power, the court.

**prior, -us,** *comp*. *adj*. former, earlier.

**privatim,** *adv*. privately.

**privatus, -a, -um,** *adj*. private.

**pro,** *prep*. for, in behalf of, instead of, in proportion to.

**probo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. approve, praise.

**proconsulates, -us,** *m*. proconsulship.

**pro consule,** a proconsul.

**procul,** *adv*. at a distance.

**procurator, -oris,** *m*. procurator, governor, financial officer.

**procurro, -ere, -cucurri** and **-curri, -cursum,** *v*.*n*. project.

**procursus, -us,** *m*. forward movement.

**prodo, -ere, -didi, -ditum,** *v*.*a*. set forth.

**proelior, -ari, -atus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. engage in battle.

**proelium, -ii,** *n*. battle.

**profecto,** *adv*. assuredly.

**professio, -onis,** *f*. declaration.

**professor, -oris,** *m*. professor, teacher.

**proficio, -ere, -feci, -fectum,** *v*.*n*. do good, be of service.

**proficiscor, -i, -fectus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. advance.

**profundus, -a, -um,** *adj*. deep.

**proinde,** *adv*. accordingly.

**promoveo, -ere, -movi, -motum,** *v*.*a*. push forward.

**promptu, in,** close at hand, easy.

**promptus, -a, -um,** *adj*. forward, bold, ready, quick; *comp*. **promptior, -ius**; *superl*. **promptissimus, -a, -um.**

**pronus, -a, -um,** *adj*. inclined, sloping, easy.

**prope,** *adv*. nearly.

**propere,** *adv*. hastily.

**propinquus, -a, -um,** *adj*. near; (in *pl*. as *subst*.) relatives.

**propior, -ius,** *comp*. *adj*. nearer.

**proprius, -a, -um,** *adj*. private, peculiar.

**propugno, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*n*. fight in front, or in defence of.

**propulso, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. ward off.

**prosequor, -i, -secutus,** *v*.*a*. follow up, report.

**prosperitas, -tatis,** *f*. good fortune, success.

**prosperus, -a, -um,** *adj*. prosperous, favourable; *superl*. **prosperrimus, -a, -um.**

**prosum, prodesse, profui,** *v*.*n*. be beneficial, (with *dat*.).

**prout,** *conj*. according as, just as.

**provenio, -ire, -veni, -ventum,** *v*.*n*. come forth, start.

**provincia, -ae,** *f*. province.

**provincialis, -e,** *adj*. provincial.

**provoco, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. challenge, provoke.

**proximus, -a, -um,** *superl*. *adj*. next, nearest, last.

**prudens,** (*gen*.) **-ntis,** *adj*. prudent, having knowledge of.

**prudentia, -ae,** *f*. prudence, good sense.

**publice,** *adv*. at public expense.

**publicus, -a, -um,** *adj*. public.

**pudet, -ere, -uit,** *v*.*a*. it puts to shame, be ashamed of (*acc*. and *gen*.).

**pudor, oris,** *m*. sense of shame.

**pueritia, -ae,** *f*. boyhood.

**pugna, -ae,** *f*. fight.

**pugnax,** (*gen*.) **-cis,** *adj*. warlike.

**pugno, -are, -avi, atum,** *v*.*n*. fight.

**pulcher, -ra, -rum,** *adj*. fine, grand.

**pulchritudo, -inis,** *f*. beauty.

**puto, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. think, suppose.

**quadriennium, -ii,** *n*. period of four years.

**quaero, -ere, quaesivi, quaesitum,** *v*.*a*. ask, inquire, ask about, try to get.

**quaestura, ae,** *f*. quaestorship.

**quaestus, -us,** *m*. gain.

**qualis, -e,** *rel*. *adj*. (correl. to **talis**), as.

**quam,** *adv*. than; (with **tam**) both... and, as... as.

**quamquam,** *conj*. although.

**quamvis,** *conj*. although.

**quando,** *conj*. when.

**quanto,** *adv*. (correl. to **tanto**), as, in proportion as.

**quantulum,** *adv*. how few, how little.

**quantum,** *adv*. as far as.

**quantuslibet,** *adj*. as great as you please.

**quartus, -a, -um,** *adj*. fourth.

**quattuor,** *indecl*. *adj*. four.

**que,** *conj*. and, but.

**querela, -ae,** *f*. complaint.

**qui, quae, quod,** *rel*. and *inter*. *adj*. who, which.

**quia,** *conj*. because.

**quidam, quae-, quod- dam** (*adj*.), and **quiddam** (*subst*.), *indef*. *pron*. a certain one or thing.

**quidem,** *adv*. indeed; **ne . . . quidem,** not even.

**quies, -etis,** *f*. rest, quiet.

**quiesco, -ere, quievi, -etum,** *v*.*n*. rest, keep quiet.

**quietus, -a, -um,** *adj*. quiet, peaceful.

**quin,** *conj*. (with **etiam**), nay even, moreover.

**quindecim,** *adj*. *indecl*. fifteen.

**quinquagesimus, -a, -um,** *adj*. fiftieth.

**quinquaginta,** *adj*. *indecl*. fifty.

**quintus, -a, -um,** *adj*. fifth.

**quippe,** *adv*. in fact; with **qui,** as being one who = since he.

**quis, quid,** *interrog*. *pron*. who? what?

**quis, qua, quid,** *indef*. *pron*. anyone, anything.

**quisquam, quaequam, quid-** and **quic- quam,** *indef*. *pron*. any.

**quisque, quaeque, quodque** (*adj*.), **quidque** and **quicque** (*subst*.), *indef*. *pron*. each.

**quisquis, quaequae, quodquod** (*adj*.), **quidquid** and **quicquid** (*subst*.), *indef*. *pron*. whosoever.

**quo,** *adv*. whereby, in order that, whither, to which; with **minus,** whereby not, but that; with **modo**, in what manner, how; with **eo**, in proportion as.

**quod,** *conj*. in that, the fact that, because; **quod si,** but if.

**quoque,** *adv*. also.

**quotidie,** *adv*. every day.

**quotiens,** *adv*. (correl. to **totiens**), as often as.

**rapio, -ere, rapui, raptum,** *v*.*a*. seize.

**raptor, -oris,** *m*. plunderer.

**rarus, -a, -um,** *adj*. rare, unusual, scarce, few, scattered; *comp*. and *superl*. **rarior, rarissimus**.

**ratio, -onis,** *f*. reason, thought, invention, good judgement.

**rebellio, -onis,** *f*. renewal of war, outbreak, revolt.

**rebellis, -e,** *adj*. rebellious; (as *subst*.) rebel.

**recedo, -ere, -cessi, -cessum,** *v*.*n*. retire.

**recens,** (*gen*.) **-ntis,** *adj*. fresh, new, recent, modern; *superl*. **recentissimus, -a, -um.**

**recenseo, -ere, -censui, -censum,** *v*.*a*. recount.

**recessus, -us,** *m*. retired place.

**recipero, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. recover.

**recipio, -ere, -cepi, -ceptum,** *v*.*a*. take, adapt.

**recognosco, -ere, -novi, -nitum,** *v*.*a*. revise.

**recordor, -ari, -atus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. remember.

**rector, -oris,** *m*. manager, director.

**rectum, -i,** *n*. rectitude, uprightness.

**recuso, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. refuse.

**redeo, -ire, -ivi** and **-ii, -itum,** *v*.*n*. return.

**redigo, -ere, -egi, -actum,** *v*.*a*. reduce, form.

**redimo, -ere, -emi, -emptum,** *v*.*a*. purchase.

**refero, -ferre, -ttuli, -latum,** *v*.*a*. report; with **ad,** make as object, ascribe.

**regio, -onis,** *f*. region, district.

**regius, -a, -um,** *adj*. royal.

**rego, -ere, rexi, rectum,** *v*.*a*. direct, govern, guide, steer.

**regredior, -i, -gressus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. return.

**regulus, -i,** *m*. chieftain.

**relegatus, -a, -um,** *partic*. banished.

**relinquo, -ere, -liqui, -lictum,** *v*.*a*. leave.

**reliquus, -a, -um,** *adj*. remaining.

**remedium, -ii,** *m*. cure, remedy.

**remeo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*n*. go back.

**remigo, -are,** *v*.*n*. row.

**remissio, -onis,** *f*. relaxation.

**remitto, -ere, -misi, -missum,** *v*.*a*. give up, lessen.

**remotus, -a, -um,** *adj*. distant, retired.

**removeo, -ere, -movi, -motum,** *v*.*a*. remove, take away.

**\*renavigo, -are, -avi, -atum,** sail back.

**reor, reri, ratus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. think.

**repente,** *adv*. suddenly.

**reperio, -ire, repperi, repertum,** *v*.*a*. find, invent.

**repono, -ere, -posui, -positum,** *v*.*a*. lay aside.

**res, rei,** *f*. thing, affair, business, fact; **res prosperae,** prosperity; **res publica**, the state, state-affairs.

**reservo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. reserve, keep.

**resisto, -ere, -stiti, -stitum,** *v*.*n*. oppose, stand ground.

**resorbeo, -ere,** *v*.*a*. (in *pass*.) ebb.

**respecto, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. look to.

**restituo, -ere, -ui, -utum,** *v*.*a*. restore.

**retineo, -ere, -tinui, -tentum,** *v*.*a*. keep back, keep, retain.

**\*retro,** *adv*. back.

**reus, -a, -um,** *adj*. accused.

**reveho, -ere, -vexi, -vectum,** *v*.*a*. carry back.

**revertor, -i, -versus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. return.

**revoco, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. recall.

**revolvo, -ere, -volvi, -volutum,** *v*.*a*. ponder over.

**rex, regis,** *m*. king.

**ripa, -ae,** *f*. bank.

**robur, roboris,** *n*. strength, flower of troops.

**Romanus, -a, -um,** *adj*, Roman.

**ruber, -ra, -rum,** *adj*. red.

**rubor, -oris,** *m*. redness, flush.

**rudimentum, -i,** *n*. training.

**rudis, -e,** *adj*. untrained, uncultivated.

**rumor, -oris,** *m*. story, report.

**ruo, -ere, -i, -itum,** *v*.*n*. rush.

**rursus,** *adv*. again, on the other hand.

**rutilus, -a, -um,** *adj*. red, sandy.

**sacerdotium, -i,** *n*. priesthood.

**sacramentum, -i,** *n*. oath of allegiance.

**sacrificium, -ii,** *n*. sacrifice.

**sacrilegium, -ii,** *n*. sacrilege.

**sacrum, -i,** *n*. sacred rite.

**saeculum, -i,** *n*. age, generation, epoch.

**saepe** *adv*. often; *comp*. **saepius.**

**saevio, -ire, -ii, -itum,** *v*.*n*. (with **in**) treat with cruelty, be brutal to.

**saevitia, -ae,** *f*. savagery.

**saevus, -a, -um,** *adj*. fierce, savage.

**salarium, -ii,** *n*. salary.

**saltus, -us,** *m*. mountain-pass, glade.

**saluber** or **-ris, -re,** *adj*. healing, salutary.

**salus, -utis,** *f*. life, safety.

**salvus, -a, -um,** *adj*. safe.

**sancio, -ire, sanxi, sanctum,** *v*.*a*. confirm, sanction.

**sane,** *adv*. truly, indeed.

**sanguis, -inis,** *m*. blood.

**sapiens, -ntis,** *adj*. wise.

**sapientia, -ae,** *f*. philosophy.

**sapientius,** *comp*. *adv*. more wisely.

**sarcinae, -arum,** *f*. baggage.

**satietas, -tatis,** *f*. repletion.

**satio, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. glut.

**satis,** *adv*. enough.

**saxum, -i,** *n*. rock, stone.

**scelus, -eris,** *n*. crime.

**scilicet,** *adv*. evidently, surely.

**scio, -ire, -ivi, -itum,** *v*.*a*. know.

**scribo, -ere, scripsi, scriptum,** *v*.*a*. write, name in will.

**scriptor, -oris,** *m*. writer.

**scrutor, -ari, -atus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. search, scan.

**scutula, -ae,** *f*. a small dish.

**scutum, -i,** *n*. shield (oblong, made of wood and leather).

**se, sui,** *refl*. *pron*. himself, &c; **secum** = **cum se.**

**secretum, -i,** *n*. remoteness, mystery, secret-brooding, privacy.

**secretus, a, -um,** *adj*. remote, hidden, deserted; *comp*. **secretior, -ius.**

**secundus, -a, -um,** *adj*. favourable.

**securitas, -tatis,** *f*. sense of ease, indifference.

**securus, -a, -um,** *adj*. free from care, careless, feeling safe, safe.

**sed,** *conj*. but.

**sedes, -is,** *f*. abode, seat, headquarters.

**seditio, -onis,** *f*. mutiny, disturbance.

**seditiose,** *adv*. mutinously.

**segnis, -e,** *adj*. slothful; *comp*. **segnior, -ius.**

**segniter,** *adv*. lazily, indulgently.

**segnitia, -ae,** *f*. sloth, inactivity.

**semel,** *adv*. once.

**semi**(**nex**)**,** (*gen*.) **-necis,** *adj*. half-dead.

**semper,** *adv*. always.

**senator, -oris,** *m*. senator.

**senatorius, -a, -um,** *adj*. senatorial.

**senatus, -us,** *m*. senate.

**senectus, -tutis,** *f*. old age.

**senex, senis,** *m*. old man.

**sententia, -ae,** *f*. opinion.

**sentio, -ire, sensi, sensum,** *v*.*a*. feel, suffer.

**separo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. separate.

**sepono, -ere, -posui, -positum,** *v*.*a*. reserve.

**September, -bris,** *adj*. September.

**septentrionalis, -e,** *adj*. northern.

**sequor, -i, secutus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. follow.

**sermo, -onis,** *m*. talk, conversation, language.

**servio, -ire, -ivi** and **-ii, -itum,** *v*.*n*. be a slave, serve; **serviens** (as *subst*.), slavish courtier.

**servitium, -ii,** *n*. slavery.

**servitus, -tutis,** *f*. slavery.

**servus, -i,** *m*. slave.

**seu,** *conj*. whether, or.

**severitas, -tatis,** *f*. strictness, sternness.

**severus, -a, -um,** *adj*. strict, stern.

**sexaginta,** *indecl*. *adj*. sixty.

**sextus, -a, -um,** *adj*. sixth.

**sexus, us,** *m*. sex.

**si,** *conj*. if.

**si...quidem,** *conj*. since.

**sic,** *adv*. thus, so.

**sicubi,** *adv*. wherever.

**sicut,** *adv*. as.

**sidus, -eris,** *n*. constellation, star.

**signum, -i,** *n*. standard.

**silentium, -ii,** *n*. silence.

**sileo, -ere, -ui,** *v*.*a*. to leave unmentioned.

**Silures, -um,** *m*. a British tribe (S. Wales).

**silva, -ae,** *f*. wood.

**similis, -e,** *adj*. like.

**\*similitudo, -inis,** *f*. imitation.

**simul,** *adv*. at the same time.

**simulacrum, -i,** *n*. image.

**simulatio, -onis,** *f*. pretence.

**sine,** *prep*. without.

**singuli, -ae, -a,** *adj*. one at a time.

**sinister, -ra, -rum,** *adj*. evil.

**sino, -ere, sivi, situm,** *v*.*a*. allow.

**sinus, -us,** *m*. bosom, fostering care, recess, sweep of land.

**situs, -us,** *m*. geography.

**situs, -a, -um,** *adj*. situated.

**sive...sive,** *conj*. either...or, whether... or.

**socer, -eri,** *m*. father-in-law.

**socordia, -ae,** *f*. negligence, indolence.

**sol, solis,** *m*. sun.

**solacium, -ii,** *n*. consolation, solace.

**soleo, -ere, -itus sum,** *v*.*n*. be accustomed.

**solitudo, -inis,** *f*. wilderness.

**solitus, -a, -um,** *adj*. usual.

**sollemne, -is,** *n*. customary rite.

**solum, -i,** *n*. soil.

**solus, -a, -um,** *adj*. alone.

**somnus, -i,** *m*. sleep.

**sonus, -i,** *m*. sound.

**sordidus, -a, -um,** *adj*. degrading, ignominious.

**soror, oris,** *f*. sister.

**sors, sortis,** *f*. lot.

**sortior, -iri, -itus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. obtain by lot, allot.

**spargo, -ere, sparsi, sparsum,** *v*.*a*. scatter.

**spatium, -ii,** *n*. time, space.

**species, -ei,** *f*. form, beauty, show, appearance, pretence.

**speciosus, -a, -um,** *adj*. showy, pretentious.

**spectaculum, -i,** *n*. sight.

**specto, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. look at.

**sperno, -ere, sprevi, spretum,** *v*.*a*. despise.

**spes, spei,** *f*. hope.

**spiramentum, -i,** *n*. breathing-space, interval.

**spiro, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*n*. breathe.

**splendidus, -a, -um,** *adj*. brilliant, illustrious.

**spolio, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. take the spoil.

**statim,** *adv*. immediately.

**statua, -ae,** *f*. statue.

**statuo, -ere, -ui, -utum,** *v*.*a*. determine.

**status, -us,** *m*. state, condition.

**sterno, -ere, stravi, stratum,** *v*.*a*. lay low.

**stimulus, -i,** *m*. goad, incentive.

**sto, -are, steti, statum,** *v*.*n*. stand.

**strages, -is,** *f*. slaughter.

**strenue,** *adv*. vigorously.

**strepitus, -us,** *m*. noise.

**strepo, -ere, -ui, -itum,** *v*.*n*. bawl.

**studium, -ii,** *n*. pursuit, study, interest, party spirit.

**suadeo, -ere, suasi, suasum,** *v*.*a*. urge, advise.

**sub,** *prep*. under.

**subeo, -ire, -ii, -itum,** *v*.*a*. steal over.

**subfuscus, -a, -um,** *adj*. darkish.

**subicio, -ere, -ieci, -iectum,** *v*.*a*. subject, subdue.

**subigo, -ere, -egi, -actum,** *v*.*a*. subdue.

**subinde,** *adv*. next, immediately.

**subitus, -a, -um,** *adj*. sudden.

**sublatus.** See **tollo.**

**sublimis, -e,** *adj*. elevated, exalted, lofty, distinguished; *comp*. **sublimior, -ius**.

**subscribo, -ere, -scripsi, -scriptum,** *v*.*a*. register and add to the charge.

**subsidium, -ii,** *n*. support, help, reserves.

**subtilitas, -tatis,** *f*. penetration.

**subtraho, -ere, -traxi, -tractum,** *v*.*a*. withdraw.

**subvenio, -ire, -veni, -ventum,** *v*.*n*. come to help.

**successor, -oris,** *m*. successor.

**Suebi, -orum,** *m*. a Germanic tribe.

**suetus, -a, -um** (*partic*. of **suesco**), accustomed.

**sufficio, -ere, -feci, -fectum,** *v*.*n*. suffice.

**sum, esse, fui,** *v*.*n*. be.

**summa, -ae,** *f*. (with **rerum**)**,** the supreme control;

**summoveo, -ere, - movi, -motum,** clear off, remove.

**summus, -a, -um,** *superl*. *adj*. highest, greatest.

**sumo, -ere, -psi, -ptum,** *v*.*a*. take, take up.

**super,** *prep*. above.

**superbia, -ae,** *f*. pride.

**superfundo, -ere, -fudi, -fusum,** *v*.*a*. pour in.

**supergredior, -i, -gressus,** *v*.*a*. overcome.

**supero, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. surpass, pass through, pass above.

**superstes,** (*gen*.) **-stltis,** *adj*. surviving.

**superstitio, -onis,** *f*. religious rites, national rites.

**supersum, -esse, -fui,** *v*.*n*. remain, prevail, abound.

**suppedito, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. help.

**supra,** *adv*. above.

**supremus, -a, -um,** *superl*. *adj*. last (in life).

**Suria, -ae,** *f*. Syria (Roman province).

**suspectior, -ius,** *comp*. *adj*. more suspected.

**suspicio, -ere, -spexi, -spectum,** *v*.*a*. suspect.

**suspirium, -ii,** *n*. sigh.

**sustineo, -ere, -tinui, -tentum,** *v*.*a*. support, bear up.

**suus, -a, -um, pron.** *adj*. his own, &c.

**taceo, -ere, -ui, -itum,** *v*.*n*. and *a*. be silent, leave unmentioned.

**talis, -e,** *pron*. *adj*. such.

**tam,** *adv*. so; **tam...quam,** as... as.

**tamen,** *adv*. nevertheless, yet.

**tamquam,** *adv*. as though.

**Tanaum, -i,** *n*. (or **Taum**), an unknown estuary of Britain.

**tandem,** *adv*. at length.

**tantum, -i,** *n*. so much.

**tantum,** *adv*. only.

**tantus, -a, -um,** *pron*. *adj*. so much; **tanto,** by so much; **tantum**, to such an extent.

**tarde,** *adv*. slowly; *comp*. **tardius**.

**tardus, -a, -um,** *adj*. slow; *comp*. **tardior, -ius.**

**tectum, -i,** *n*. house, hut.

**tego, -ere, texi, tectum,** *v*.*a*. cover, shelter.

**telum, -i,** *n*. weapon.

**temeritas, -tatis,** *f*. rashness.

**tempero, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. temper, blend, restrain.

**tempestas, -tatis,** *f*. storm, wind, weather.

**templum, -i,** *n*. temple.

**tempus, -oris,** *n*. time; (also in *pl*.) crises, troubled times.

**tenebrae, -arum,** *f*, darkness.

**teneo, -ere, tenui, tentum,** *v*.*a*. hold, keep, retain, possess, make (harbour).

**\*tenor, oris,** *m*. course.

**tenuo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. make thin, narrow.

**tenus,** *prep*. as far as.

**tergum, -i,** *n*. back.

**terminus, -i,** *m*. bounds, limit.

**terra, -ae,** *f*. land, earth; orbis terrarum, the world.

**terreo, -ere, -ui, itum,** *v*.*a*. frighten.

**terror, -oris,** *m*. fear.

**tertium,** *adv*. for the third time.

**tertius, -a, -um,** *adj*. third.

**testamentum, -i,** *n*. will.

**testimonium, -ii,** *n*. witness, attestation.

**testis, -is,** *m*. witness, true reporter.

**Thule, -es,** *f*. probably Shetland.

**timeo, -ere, -ui,** *v*.*a*. and *n*. fear, be afraid.

**timor, -oris,** *m*. fear.

**titulus, -i,** *m*. nominal rank.

**toga, -ae,** *f*. toga.

**togatus, -i,** *m*. a civilian.

**tolero, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. endure.

**tollo, -ere, sustuli, sublatum,** *v*.*a*. take up for rearing (of a child), remove.

**\*torpor, -oris,** *m*. numbness (of fear), stupefaction, paralysis.

**tortus, -a, -um,** *adj*. curly (from **torqueo**)**.**

**tot,** *pron*. *adj*. *indecl*. so many.

**totus, -a, -um,** *adj*. whole.

**trado, -ere, -idi, -itum,** *v*.*a*. hand over, hand down, relate.

**traho, -ere, traxi, tractum,** *v*.*a*. drag, haul.

**traicio, -ere, -ieci, -iectum,** *v*.*a*. and *n*. transport.

**tranquillitas, -tatis,** *f*. peace.

**trans,** *prep*. across.

**transeo, -ire, -ivi** and **-ii, -itum,** *v*.*n*. go across, pass over.

**transgredior, -i, -gressus,** *v*.*n*. cross, come over, give in allegiance.

**transigo, -ere, -egi, -actum,** *v*.*a*. (of *time*) pass; (with **cum**) have done (*sc*. **rem**) with.

**transitus, -us,** *m*. passing.

**transmitto, -ere, -misi, -missum,** *v*.*a*. send across.

**transveho, -ere, -vexi, -vectum,** *v*.*a*. carry across, and **transvehor,** ride across.

**transversus, -a, -um,** *adj*. on the flank.

**trecenti, -ae, -a,** *adj*. three hundred.

**trepidatio, -onis,** *f*. alarm, bustle.

**trepidus, -a, -um,** *adj*. alarmed.

**tres, tria** (*acc*. *m*. **tris**)**,** three.

**tribunatus, -us,** *m*. office of tribune.

**tributum, -i,** *n*. tribute.

**triennium, -ii,** *n*. space of three years.

**triginta,** *indecl*. *adj*. thirty.

**tristis, -e,** *adj*. mournful.

**triumphalis, -e,** *adj*. triumphal.

**triumphus, -i,** *m*. triumph.

**triumviri, -orum,** *m*. commission of three.

**Trucculensis, -e,** *adj*. an unknown port in Britain.

**trucido, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. butcher, massacre.

**tum, tunc,** *adv*. then, at that time.

**turba, -ae,** *f*. crowd.

**turma, -ae,** *f*. troop of horse.

**tutus, -a, -um,** *adj*. safe; *comp*. **tutior**.

**tuus, -a, -um,** *pron*. *adj*. your.

**ubi,** *adv*. where, when.

**ubique,** *adv*. everywhere.

**ulciscor, -i, ultus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. avenge.

**ullus, -a, -um,** *adj*. *any*.

**ulterior, -ius,** *comp*. *adj*. further.

**ultimus, a, -um,** *superl*. *adj*. last, furthest.

**ultio, -onis,** *f*. revenge.

**ultor, -oris,** *m*. avenger.

**ultra,** *prep*. and *adv*. beyond, further.

**ultro,** *adv*. still further, first, of own accord.

**umbo, -onis,** *m*. boss of shield.

**umbra, -ae,** *f*. shadow.

**umor, -oris,** *m*. moisture.

**umquam,** *adv*. ever.

**unde,** *adv*. whence.

**universus, -a, -um,** *adj*. all together, the entire; **in universum,** in general.

**unus, -a, -um,** *adj*. one, single, alone.

**urbs, urbis,** *f*. city, (esp.) Rome.

**uro, -ere, ussi, ustum,** *v*.*a*. burn.

**Usipi, -orum,** *m*. a Germanic tribe.

**usitatus, -a, -um,** *adj*. usual, customary.

**usquam,** *adv*. anywhere.

**usque,** *adv*. up to.

**usurpo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. use, enjoy.

**usus, -us,** *m*. experience, practice, advantage.

**ut, uti,** *adv*. and *conj*. as, when, that.

**utcumque,** *adv*. by some means or other.

**uterque, utraque, utrumque,** *adj*. both.

**utilis, -e,** *adj*. useful, advantageous, expedient; also **\*utilia** = necessaries.

**utor, -i, usus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. use, employ (with *abl*.).

**utrimque,** *adv*. on both sides.

**uxor, -oris,** *f*. wife.

**vacuus, -a, -um,** *adj*. empty, not occupied, vacant.

**vadum, -i,** *n*. shallow, ford.

**vagus, -a, -um,** *adj*. roving.

**valentissimus, -a, -um,** *superl*. *adj*. strongest, most vigorous.

**valetudo, -inis,** *f*. sickness.

**validus, -a, -um,** *adj*. strong, powerful; *superl*. **validissimus, -a, -um.**

**vallum, -i,** *n*. rampart, entrenchment.

**vanitas, -tatis,** *f*. personal display.

**vanus, -a, -um,** *adj*. idle, vain.

**varius, -a, -um,** *adj*. varied, different.

**vasto, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. waste.

**vastus, -a, -um,** *adj*. dreary, desolate, wide.

**vehemens,** (*gen*.) **-ntis,** *adj*. impetuous, ardent.

**vehementius,** *comp*. *adv*. too impetuously, ardently.

**vel,** *adv*. even, or.

**velox,** (*gen*.) **-cis,** *adj*. swift; *superl*. **velocissimus.**

**velut,** *adv*. just as, as it were; and *conj*. (= **velut si**) just as if.

**venenum, -i,** *n*. poison.

**veneo, -ire, -ivi** and **-ii, -itum,** *v*.*n*. be sold.

**veniror, -ari, -atus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. revere.

**venia, -ae,** *f*. pardon.

**venio, -ire, veni, ventum,** *v*.*n*. come.

**ventito, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*n*. come often.

**ventus, -i,** *m*. wind.

**venumdo, -dare, -dedi, -datum,** *v*.*a*. sell.

**verber, -eris,** *n*. lash.

**verbero, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. lash, (*metaph*.) plague.

**verbum, -i,** *n*. word.

**verecundia, -ae,** *f*. modesty.

**vereor, -eri, -itus,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. fear.

**vero,** *adv*. in truth, but.

**versor, -ari, -atus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. employ one's self.

**verto, -ere, verti, versum,** *v*.*a*. and *n*. turn.

**verus, -a, -um,** *adj*. true.

**vescor, -i,** *dep*. *v*.*a*. feed on (with acc.).

**vestigium, -ii,** *n*. footstep, trace.

**veteranus, -i,** *m*. veteran.

**veto, -are, -ui, itum,** *v*.*a*. forbid.

**vetus,** (*gen*.) **veteris,** *adj*. old, ancient.

**vetustas, -tatis,** *f*. long period.

**vexillum, -i,** *n*. standard, flag, company.

**vicem, in,** mutually.

**vicensimus, -a, -um,** *adj*. twentieth.

**vices, -ium** (in *pl*.), *f*. vicissitudes.

**vicinus, -a, -um,** *adj*. neighbouring.

**victor, oris,** *m*. conqueror.

**victoria, -ae,** *f*. victory.

**victus, -a, -um** (*partic*. of **vinco**), as *pl*. *subst*. the conquered.

**video, -ere, vidi, visum,** *v*.*a*. see.

**videor, -eri, visus,** *dep*. *v*.*n*. seem; **videtur,** *impers*. it seems good.

**vigil, -is,** *m*. sentinel.

**vigor, -oris,** *m*. energy, vigour.

**vilis, -e,** *adj*. cheap.

**vincio, -ire, vinxi, vinctum,** *v*.*a*. bind.

**vinclum, -i,** *n*. bond.

**vinco, -ere, vici, victum,** *v*.*a*. conquer, defeat.

**vindico, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. claim.

**vir, viri,** *m*. man.

**vires, -ium,** *f*. (*pl*. of **vis**)**,** strength, forces.

**viridis, -e,** *adj*. vigorous.

**virilis, -e,** *adj*. of a man.

**virtus, -tutis,** *f*. virtue, valour, merit.

**vis** (**vim, vi**)**,** *f*. violence.

**viso, -ere, visi, visum,** *v*.*a*. pay visit to.

**visus, -us,** *m*. sight, look.

**vita, -ae,** *f*. life.

**vitabundus, -a, -um,** *adj*. avoiding.

**vitis, -is,** *f*. vine.

**vitium, -ii,** *n*. vice, shortcoming, fault.

**vito, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. avoid.

**vivo, -ere, vixi, victum,** *v*.*n*. live.

**vivus, -a, -um,** *adj*. alive.

**voco, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. call.

**volo, velle, volui,** *v*.*n*. and *a*. wish.

**voluptas, -tatis,** *f*. pleasure.

**votum, -i,** *n*. wish, prayer.

**vox, vocis,** *f*. voice, utterance.

**vulgo, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. publish, spread abroad.

**vulgus, -i,** *n*. the people.

**vulnero, -are, -avi, -atum,** *v*.*a*. wound.

**vulnus, -eris,** *n*. wound, serious loss.

**vultus, -us,** *m*. looks, face.

Here is a list of words now in the text but not in Walters' list:

12.5 seges, segetis f. field of grain, crop

16.4 pacisco, paciscere, ---, pactum to agree, stipulate, bargain for

19.4 luo, luere, lui, luiturus to release, pay

28.1 nego, negare, negavi, negatum to deny, refuse

28.2 utensilia, utensilium n. pl. things for use, necessities

36.3 gradus, gradus m. step, stair, degree; station (mil.)

45.1 noto, notare, notavi, notatum to mark, brand