

Words Appearing Three or More Times in Nepos' *Life of Hannibal*

Nota bene: within each category, words are listed by frequency.

— Words appearing more than 20 times —

quī quae quod: who, which, what

is ea id: he, she, it

in: to, into (+acc.); at, in, on (+abl.)

sum esse fuī futūrus: be, exist, live

cum: with (prep. +abl.); when, since, although
(conj. +subj.)

hic haec hoc: this, these

-que: and

sui sibi sē/sēsē: him-, her-, itself

Hannibal Hannibalis m.: Hannibal

Rōmānus -a -um: Roman

ut: as (+indic.); so that, with the result that
(+subj.)

faciō facere fēcī factum: do, make

— Words appearing 10–19 times —

nōn: not

ā ab abs: from, by (+abl.)

ad: to, towards, at (+acc.)

et: and

rēx rēgis m.: king

apud: near, in the presence of (+acc.)

cōnsul cōnsulis m.: consul

nāvis nāvis f.: ship

omnis omne: all, every, as a whole

rēs reī f.: matter, affair, situation

suus -a -um: his own, her own, its own

bellum -ī n.: war

sī: if

dē: down from, about, concerning (+abl.)

ex ē: out of, from (+abl.)

exercitus exercitūs m.: army

possum posse potuī: be able

— Words appearing 5–9 times —

dō dare dedī datum: give

ego meī mihi mē: I, me, we, us

gerō gerere gessī gestum: bear, manage;

bellum gerere: wage war

ipse -a -um: him-, her-, itself

Italia -ae f.: Italy

ūnus -a -um: one

veniō venīre vēnī ventum: come

annus -ī m.: year

diēs diē m./f.: day

Eumenēs Eumenis m.: Eumenes (II, king of Pergamum in Asia Minor)

futūrum esse; forem forēs foret forent =

essem essēs esset essent: be, exist, live

īdem eadem idem: the same

ille illa illud: that

multus -a -um: much, many; **multō:** by far

nam or namque: for, indeed, really

nē: lest, that not

nēmō nēminis: no one (gen. nūllius, dat. nūllī, abl. nūllō or nūllā → nūllus -a -um)

sed: but
sīc: in this manner, thus; **sīc... ut:** in the same way as
videō vidēre vīdī vīsum: see
ac: and, and besides, than
adversus –a –um: facing, opposite, against, opposed (to) (+acc.)
Antiochus –ī m.: Antiochus (III, the Great, king of Syria)
autem: moreover, but, however
cēterus –a –um: the others, the rest
domus –ī f.: house, home
imperātor imperātōris m.: commander
lēgātus –ī m.: lieutenant, envoy
locus –ī m.: place; **loca n. pl.:** region
Lūcānī –ōrum m.: Lucanians; the region of Lucania in southern Italy
māgnus –a –um: great
Marcus –ī m.: Marcus
multitūdō –inis f.: multitude, number
neque: and not, nor; **nec... nec:** neither... nor
pervenīō –venīre –vēnī –ventum: arrive, reach
petō petere petīvī petītum: seek, aim at
post: after (adv. and prep. +acc.)
proelium –ī n.: battle
quam: how?; than (after comp. adj.)
tantus –a –um: so great, so much;
tantum/tantummodo: only
alius alia aliud: other, another
atque: and in addition, and also, and
castrum –ī n.: fortress; camp (in pl.)
cōnsilium –ī n.: plan; council, group of advisors
dīcō dīcere dīxī dictum: say; **causam dīcere:** plead a case; **diem dīcere:** appoint a day

fugō –āre: put to flight
habeō habēre habuī habitum: have, hold
interficiō –ficere –fēcī –fectum: kill
Karthāginiēnsis Karthāginiēnsis:
 Carthaginian
Māgo Māgōnis m.: Mago (brother of Hannibal)
mittō mittere mīsī missum: send, let go
nisi: if not, unless
pār paris: equal
paucī –ae –a: few
proficīscor –ficīscī –fectus sum: set forth, go
aliquis –quae –quod: some, any; **si quis/si quid:** anyone who/anything that
Rōma –ae f.: Rome
superō –āre: overcome, surpass, defeat
tempus temporis n.: time

— Words appearing 3 or 4 times —

adversārius –a –um: opposite, hostile (4)
at: but, but yet
conflīgō –flīgere –flīxī –flīctum: clash, fight
conveniō –venīre –vēnī –ventum: assemble, meet; agree
duo duae duo: two
dubitō –āre: hesitate, doubt
dūcō dūcere dūxī ductum: lead; **uxōrem dūcere:** marry
enim: for, indeed
etiam: also, even
facilis facile: easy
Flāminīnus –ī m.: Flamininus
frāter frātris m.: brother
Gāius –ī m.: Gaius

Hispānia -ae f.: Spain
ibi: there
imperium -ī n.: command, power
Karthāgō Karthāginis f.: Carthage
Lucius -ī m.: Lucius
mōs mōris m.: custom, habit; character (in pl.)
nihil: nothing; not at all
numquam: never
pater patris m.: father, ancestor
pellō pellere pepulī pulsum: strike, beat, push, drive
populus -ī m.: people
Prūsias -ae m.: Prusias (king of Bithynia)
Publius -ī m.: Publius
quis quid (interr. adj.): who?, what?
quod: because
quoque: also, too
relinquō -linquere -līquī -lictum: abandon
Scīpiō Scīpiōnis m.: Scipio
senātus senātūs m.: senate
simul: at the same time
tālis tāle: such
tertius -a -um: third
trānseō -īre -ī -itum: go across
tum: then
uterque utraque utrumque: each of two
vir virī m.: man
absēns absentis: absent
accidō -cidere -cidī: happen; fall
aciēs aciēī f.: edge; line of battle
Āfrica -ae f.: Africa
agō agere ēgī āctum: drive, do, act
aliquot: several, some

arma -ōrum n. pl.: arms, weapons, armor, tools
Āsia -ae f.: Asia
classis classis f.: class, division, fleet
Claudius -ī m.: Claudius
cōnor cōnārī cōnātus sum: try, undertake, attempt
cōnsequor -sequī -secūtus sum: follow up, overtake, attain
cōnservō -āre: retain, maintain, preserve
Cornēlius -ī m.: Cornelius
dēferō -ferre -tulī -lātum: carry away, report
dīmittō -mittere -mīsī -missum: send away
efficiō -ficere -fēcī -fectum: bring about, complete; render (+ut +subj.)
Fabius -ī m.: Fabius
fidēs fideī f.: trust, faith
fuga -ae f.: flight, route
Gnaeus -ī m.: Gnaeus
Grāius -a -um: Greek, Grecian
hūc: to this place
indūcō -dūcere -dūxī -ductum: lead in, entice
īnsīdiae -ārum f.: ambush
iter itineris n.: journey, route
mare maris n.: sea
novus -a -um: new
occupō -āre: seize, occupy; anticipate, do a thing first (+infin.)
patria -ae f.: fatherland, country
pecūnia -ae f.: money
Pergamēnus -a -um: of Pergamum (a kingdom in Asia Minor)
Poenus -ī m.: Phoenician, Carthaginian
postea: afterwards
postquam: after

praesum -esse -fuī: preside or take charge of
(+dat.)

pugna -ae f.: fistfight; battle

pugnō -āre: fight

quidem: certainly, at least

Quintus -ī m.: Quintus

quō: for which reason?; to *or* in what place?;
to what end?, for what purpose?

reddō -dere -didī -ditum: return, give back

redeō -īre -iī -itum: go back, return

reliquus -a -um: left, left over, remaining

saltus saltūs m.: mountain pass

scrībō scrībere scrīpsī scrīptum: write

serpēns serpentis f.: snake

sine: without (+abl.)

sōlum: only, merely

summus -a -um: highest, farthest, last

superus -a -um: situated above, upper; **superī**
-ōrum m. pl.: those above (i.e. the gods)

turpis turpe: ugly

ubi: where, when

ūsque: up to; continuously

virtūs virtūtis f.: valor, manliness, virtue