

Full Non-Core Vocabulary for Nepos' *Life of Hannibal*

— A —

absēns absentis: absent ✕
acquiēscō –quiēscere –quiēvī –quiētum: die, repose in death
adiungō –iungere –iūnxī –iūnctum: join to, connect, add ✕
adorior –orīrī –ortus sum: assault, approach (as an enemy)
adversārius –a –um: opposite, hostile, contrary ✕
aedificium –ī n.: building ✕
aedificō –āre: build, erect
Aemilius –ī m.: Aemilius ✕
aēneus –a –um: made of copper or bronze
aerārius –a –um: of or belonging to copper or bronze; treasury (in pl.)
Āfrica –ae f.: Africa ✕
aliquot: several, some ✕
Alpēs Alpium f.: Alps
Alpicus –ī m.: inhabitant of the Alps
amphora –ae f.: amphora (large, two-handled jar)
angustus –a –um: narrow, confined
annālis annālis m.: record of events, chronicle
annuus –a –um: for a year, annual
anteā: before, earlier, already ✕
antecēdō –cēdere –cessī –cessum: excel, surpass
Antiochus –ī m.: Antiochus III (the Great, king of Syria) ✕
apparō –āre: prepare
Appennīnus –ī m.: Apennines (mountain range running the length of the Italian peninsula)
Āpulia –ae f.: Apulia (region in southeastern Italy)
arbitrium –ī n.: decision, judgment, authority

abiciō –icere –iēcī –iectus: throw down, toss
armō –āre: arm, equip with weapons ✕
Āsia –ae f.: Asia ✕
Atticus –ī m.: Atticus ✕
Aurelius –ī m.: Aurelius
avāritia –ae f.: greed, rapacity

— B —

Baebius –ī m.: Baebius ✕
bellicōsus –a –um: warlike, fierce
bellō –āre: wage war, fight, contend ✕
bīduum –ī n.: two day period
bīnī –ae –a: in pairs
Bīthŷnia –ae f.: Bithynia (kingdom in northern Asia Minor)
Bīthŷnius –ī m.: inhabitant of Bithynia (a kingdom in northern Asia Minor)
Blithō Blithōnis m.: Blitho

— C —

cādūceus –ī m.: herald's staff
callidus –a –um: shrewd, cunning, clever ✕
Cannēnsis Cannēnse: of Cannae (town in southeastern Italy)
captīvus –ī m.: captive ✕
Capua –ae f.: Capua (city southeast of Rome)
castellum –ī n.: fort, fortress
cēlō –āre: hide, conceal
cēnō –āre: dine
Centēnius –ī m.: Centenius
Cethēgus –ī m.: Cethegus

circiter: near, not far from
circumdō –dare –dedī –datum: surround, encircle
circumeō –īre –iī/–īvī –itum: surround
circumveniō –venīre –vēnī –ventum: surround, encircle
clam: secretly
clandestīnus –a –um: secret, hidden, concealed
classiārius –ī m.: mariner; naval forces, marines (in pl.)
Clastidium –ī n.: Clastidium (town in northern Italy)
Claudius –ī m.: Claudius ✕
cohortātiō cohortātiōnis f.: exhortation
collēga –ae m.: colleague
colloquium –ī n.: conversation
commemorō –āre: recall, mention ✕
comperiō –perīre –perī –pertum: find out, learn, know
compleō –plēre –plēvī –plētum: fill up ✕
complūrēs complūrium: several
comprehendō –prehendere –prehendī –prehensum: seize, apprehend ✕
comprobō –āre: approve fully, endorse
concidō –cīdere –cīdī –cīsum: cut to pieces, beat severely, destroy
conciliō –āre: unite, win over
concitō –āre: rouse, excite
concurrō –currere –currī –cursum: join battle with
conkursus concursūs m.: meeting, collision, encounter
cōnflīgō –flīgere –flīxī –flīctum: clash, fight ✕
congregior –gredī –gressus: come together, meet, join battle ✕
cōniciō –icere –iēcī –iectum: cast, fling, toss ✕
conlocō –āre: place, station, set up
cōnscrībō –scrībere –scrīpsī –scrīptum: enlist; **patrēs cōnscrīptī:** senators

cōnserō –serere –seruī –sertum: engage (in close combat), join (battle)
cōnservō –āre: retain, maintain, preserve ✕
cōnsiderō –āre: consider
cōnspiciō –spicere –spexī –spectus: catch sight of, perceive
cōnsulāris cōnsulāre: consular, of consular rank ✕
cōnsultum –ī n.: decree, resolution
contrahō –trahere –trāxī –trāctum: draw together, assemble, muster
convocō –āre: call together, assemble
Cornēlius –ī m.: Cornelius ✕
corōna –ae f.: crown
Crēta –ae f.: Crete ✕
Crētēnsis Crētēnse: Cretan ✕
cupiditās cupiditātis f.: longing, desire, passion
custōdiō custōdire custōdīvī custōdītus: guard
Cyrēnaeus –ī m.: inhabitant of Cyrene (a city in north Africa)

– D –

dēbilitō –āre: weaken
dēclarō –āre: indicate, reveal
dēdō –dere –didī –ditum: hand over, deliver ✕
dēligō –āre: tie, bind
dēligō –ligere –lēgī –lēctum: choose, select
dēpōnō –pōnere –posuī –positum: lay down, put down ✕
dēsistō –sistere –stitī –stītus: cease (from), leave off, abandon (+infīn.)
dēspērō –āre: be hopeless, give up
dētrīmentum –ī n.: harm, loss
dēvincō –vincere –vīcī –vīctum: conquer, overcome
Diāna –ae f.: Diana, a Roman goddess
dictātor dictātōris m.: dictator ✕

dīlīgēntia –ae f.: care, diligence
dīmīcō –āre –āvī/uī –ātus: fight
disīcīō –icere –iēcī –iectum: destroy, scatter
dispālōr –pālārī –pālātus sum: to wander around, straggle
dissīdēō –sidēre –sēdī –sessum: disagree, quarrel
dīstrīngō –stringere –strīnxī –strictum: distract, be busy
dīvīnus –a –um: divine
doctor doctōris m.: teacher, instructor
domesticus –a –um: personal, private, domestic
duplex duplicis: double

— E —

effugiō –fugere –fūgī –fugitum: escape
elephantus –ī m.: elephant
ēnumerō –āre: enumerate, recount
equitātus equitātūs m.: cavalry
ergā: towards, in relation to (+ acc.) ✕
Etrūria –ae f.: Etruria (region in Italy, northwest of Rome)
etsī: although ✕
Eumenēs Eumenis m.: Eumenes (II, king of Pergamum in Asia Minor) ✕
excēdō –cēdere –cessī –cessum: leave, withdraw
excīō –īre –īvī –itum: dispatch, call, incite
exhaurīō –haurīre –hausī –haustum: exhaust, deplete
exitus exitūs m.: exit ✕
expediō –pedīre –pedīvī –pedītum: extricate, set free
explicō –āre: unfold, explain ✕
explōrō –āre: investigate, inquire, put to the test ✕
expōscō –pōscere –popōscī: demand
expūgnō –āre: take by assault, storm

exsul exsulis m./f.: exile
extrā: outside (+acc.)

— F —

Fabius –ī m.: Fabius ✕
facultās facultātis f.: willingness, readiness
Falernus –ī m.: Falernus (region in Campania, south of Rome)
fīctilis fīctile: made of clay, earthen ✕
fīdūcia –ae f.: trust, confidence
Flāminīnus –ī m.: Flamininus ✕
foederō –āre: make an alliance or treaty
foedus foederis n.: treaty
fortitūdō fortitūdinis f.: strength, force, manliness
fortuītō: by chance
Fregellae –ārum f.: Fregellae (town in Latium, near Rome)
frūstror frūstrārī frūstrātus sum: disappoint, frustrate
fundāmentum –ī n.: foundation
Furius –ī m.: Furius

— G —

Gaius –ī m.: Gaius ✕
Gallia –ae f.: Gaul
Geminus –ī m.: Geminus
Gnaeus –ī m.: Gnaeus ✕
Gortynius –ī m.: inhabitant of Gortyn (a city in Crete) ✕
Gracchus –ī: Gracchus
Graecus –a –um: Greek ✕
Grāius –a –um: Greek, Grecian ✕

— H —

Hadrūmētum -ī n.: Hadrumetum (city in north Africa, near Carthage) ✕
Hamīlcar Hamīlcaris m.: Hamilcar Barca (Carthaginian general and father of Hannibal) ✕
Hannibal Hannibalis m.: Hannibal ✕
Hasdrubal Hasdrubalis m.: Hasdrubal (brother-in-law of Hannibal) ✕
Hercules Herculis m.: Hercules ✕
hērēditās hērēditātis f.: inheritance
Hispania -ae f.: Spain ✕
hospitium -ī n.: hospitality
hostia -ae f.: victim, sacrifice

— I —

iānua -ae f.: door
illūdō -lūdere -lūsī -lūsum: deceive, mock, trick
immittō -mittere -mīsī -missum: send in
immolō -āre: sacrifice, offer as sacrifice
impraesentiārum: at present
imprūdēns imprūdentis: unaware, lacking foresight, imprudent
incendō -cendere -cendī -censum: inflame, set fire to ✕
incola -ae m./f.: inhabitant
incrēdibilis incrēdibile: unbelievable, incredible
indigeō -digēre -diguī: be in need of, require (+gen.)
indūcō -dūcere -dūxī -ductum: lead in, entice ✕
ineō -īre -īī -itum: go into, begin, undertake
inermis inerme: unarmed
īnfitor īnfitiārī īnfitiātus sum: deny, contradict

iniciō -icere -iēcī -iectum: inspire, cause, put in
īnsciens īnscientis: ignorant, unaware
īnsidiae -ārum f.: ambush ✕
īnsidior īnsidiārī īnsidiātus sum: ambush, lay a trap (+dat.)
intereō -īre -īī -itum: perish, die
interior interius: inner, more inward ✕
interitus interitūs m.: ruin, destruction
invictus -a -um: undefeated
irrīdeō -rīdēre -rīsī -rīsum: mock, make fun of
Ītalia -ae f.: Italy ✕
Iuppiter Iovis m.: Jupiter
iuvencus -ī m.: bull

— K —

Karthāginiensis Karthāginiensis: Carthaginian ✕
Karthāgō Karthāginis f.: Carthage ✕
— L —
Labeō Labeōnis m.: Labeo
Lacedaemonius -a -um: Spartan, Lacedaemonian
lectīca -ae f.: litter
libēns libentis: gladly, happily, willing
Ligurēs Ligurum m.: Ligurians (a people in the north-west coast of Italy)
Longus -ī m.: Longus
Lūcānī -ōrum m.: Lucanians, the region of Lucania in southern Italy
Lucius -ī m.: Lucius ✕

— M —

magistrātus magistrātūs m.: magistrate ✕
Māgo Māgōnis m.: Mago (brother of Hannibal) ✕

Manlius -ī m.: Manlius
Marcellus -ī m.: Marcellus ✕
Marcus -ī m.: Marcus ✕
Māximus -ī m.: Maximus
memor memoris: mindful (+gen.)
mentiō mentiōnis f.: mention ✕
Minucius -ī m.: Minucius
mortuus -a -um: dead
mūniō mūnīre mūnīvī mūnītum: build

— N —

nātiō nātiōnis f.: people, nation, race ✕
naufragium -ī n.: shipwreck
nauticus -a -um: naval
nāvālis nāvāle: naval
noctū: by night
novem: nine
Numida -ae m.: Numidian (a tribe in northern Africa)
nūntiō -āre: report

— O —

obdūcō -dūcere -dūxī -ductum: envelop, overspread
obicīō -icere -iēcī -iectum: oppose, set against ✕
obitus obitūs m.: death
obses obsidis m./f.: hostages ✕
obsideō -sidere -sēdī -sessum: besiege
obtrectātiō obtrectātiōnis f.: detraction, disparagement
obviam: against
omittō -mittere -mīsī -missum: neglect, omit
operiō operīre operuī opertum: cover over

oppleō -plēre -plēvī -plētum: fill up
opprimō -primere -pressī -pressum: crush, overpower ✕
ōrnātus -a -um: equipped, furnished

— P —

Padus -ī m.: Padus River (major river in northern Italy; modern Po) ✕
palam: openly ✕
Pamphylus -a -um: of Pamphylia (region in southern Asia Minor)
passus passūs m.: step, pace *or* five feet
patefaciō -facere -fēcī -factum: lay open
paternus -a -um: fatherly, paternal
Paulus -ī m.: Paulus ✕
pedester pedestris pedestre: on foot, on land, of infantry
perfugiō -fugere -fūgī: flee
perfungor -fungī -functus sum: perform, endure
Pergamēnus -a -um: of Pergamum ✕
persuādeō -suādere -suāsī -suāsum: persuade
perterreō -terrere -terruī -territum: terrify
Philippus -ī m.: Phillip (V, king of Macedon)
plumbum -ī n.: lead
Poenus -ī m.: Phoenician, Carthaginian ✕
polliceor -licērī -licitus sum: promise
Polybius -ī m.: Polybius
Pontus -ī m.: Pontus (kingdom in northeastern Asia Minor)
posteaquam: after
postulō -āre: ask for, demand, require ✕
praeferō -ferre -tulī -lātum: prefer
praesum -esse -fuī: preside or take charge of (+dat.) ✕
prīstinus -a -um: former

prōdō –dere –didī –ditum: lead forth
profiteor –fitērī –fessus sum: declare publicly
proflīgō –āre: overwhelm, crush, defeat decisively
profugiō –fugere –fūgī: flee
prōpatulum –ī n.: open courtyard
properē: quickly
propinquus –a –um: near, neighboring (+dat.) ✕
prōspiciō –spicere –spēxī –spectum: look out
prōvideō –vidēre –vīdī –vīsum: prepare, make ready
prūdentia –ae f.: practical skill, intelligence ✕
Prūsias –ae m.: Prusias (king of Bithynia) ✕
pūblicō –āre: confiscate
Publius –ī m.: Publius ✕
puerulus –ī m.: little boy
puppis puppis f.: ship, stern
Pyrēnaeus –a –um: of the Pyrenees (mountain range between Hispania and Gaul)

– Q –

quamdiū: as long as
Quinctius –ī m.: Quinctius
quīnque: five ✕
quīnquiēns: five times
Quintus –ī m.: Quintus ✕
quod: because ✕
quotannīs: every year
quotienscumque: however often, as often as

– R –

recūsō –āre: object, protest
remittō –mittere –mīsī –missum: send back

removeō –movēre –mōvī –mōtum: remove, dismiss ✕
renūntiō –āre: report
repente : suddenly
repentīnō: suddenly
rēpō rēpere rēpsī rēptum: crawl
repōnō –pōnere –posuī –positum: place, deposit
resciscō –sciscere –scīvī –scītum: find out, get to know
resistō –stere –stitī: resist, oppose ✕
respōnsum –ī n.: response, reply ✕
Rhodanus –ī m.: Rhodanus River (major river in southern Gaul; modern Rhône) ✕
Rhodus –a –um: of Rhodes (island in eastern Mediterranean) ✕
rōbustus –a –um: strong
Rōma –ae f.: Rome ✕
Rōmānus –a –um: Roman ✕
ruber rubra rubrum: red
Rūfus –ī m.: Rufus

– S –

sacrificō –āre: make sacrifice, sacrifice
Saguntum –ī n.: Saguntum (town in eastern Spain)
saltus saltūs m.: mountain pass ✕
sarmentum –ī n.: twig, branch
saucius –a –um: wounded
scapha –ae f.: small boat, skiff
Scīpiō Scīpiōnis m.: Scipio ✕
sēgregō –āre: separate, exclude, remove
sēiungō –iungere –iūnxī –iūnctus: separate
Sempronius –ī m.: Sempronius
septuāgēsīmus –a –um: seventieth
serpēns serpentis f.: snake ✕

Servilius -ī m.: Servilius

servulus -ī m.: young slave

sētius: less, in a lesser degree

Silēnus -ī m.: Silenus

simulō -āre: pretend, put on the appearance of

societās societātis f.: alliance

Sōsylvus -ī m.: Sosylus ✕

statua -ae f.: statue

stultus -a -um: foolish

subigō -igere -ēgī -āctus: conquer, subdue

sufficiō -ficere -fēcī -fectus: appoint to a magistracy in place of another

Sulpicius -ī m.: Sulpicius ✕

suspīciō suspīciōnis f.: mistrust, suspicion

Syria -ae f.: Syria ✕

— T —

tabellārius tabellārīi m.: letter-carrier, messenger ✕

Tamphilus -ī m.: Tamphilus ✕

Terentius -ī m.: Terentius

terror terrōris m.: terror

Thermopylae -ārum f.: Thermopylae

Tiberis Tiberis m./f.: Tiber River

Tiberius -ī m.: Tiberius ✕

Titus -ī m.: Titus

trādūcō -dūcere -dūxī -ductum: lead across

Trasumēnus -ī m.: Trasimene (lake in Etruria)

Trebia -ae f.: Trebia (river in Cisalpine Gaul; tributary of the Po) ✕

trecentī -ae -a: three hundred

tribuō tribuere tribuī tribūtum: assign, grant

triennium -ī n.: three year period

— U —

ūniversus -a -um: all together

utpote: namely (*reinforcing an explanation*)

ūtrobīque: on both sides

— V —

valēns valentis: strong, powerful

valētūdō valētūdinis f.: health; illness

vāllum -ī n.: rampart; protection

vāsum -ī n.: vase, container ✕

vectīgal vectīgālis n.: tax, levy

vēlum -ī n.: sail

venēnō -āre: poison

venēnum -ī n.: poison

Venusia -ae f.: Venusia (town in southern Italy)

vīcēsīmus -a -um: twentieth

vīgintī: twenty

vīvus -a -um: alive, living ✕

Volsō Volsōnis m.: Volso

— Z —

Zama -ae f.: Zama (town southwest of Carthage) ✕