

Non-Core Vocabulary in Nepos' *Life of Hannibal*, Chapter 1

Hamilcar Hamilcaris m.: Hamilcar Barca
(Carthaginian general and father of Hannibal)*

antecēdō –cēdere –cessī –cessum: excel, surpass

bellō –āre: wage war, fight, contend*

congregior –gredi –gressus sum: come together,
meet, join battle*

cōservō –āre: retain, maintain, preserve *

dēbilitō –āre: weaken

dēpōnō –pōnere –posuī –positum: lay down*

dēsistō –sistere –stitī –stitus: cease (from), leave
off, abandon (+infin.)

dēvincō –vincere –vīcī –vīctum: conquer,
overcome

ergā: towards, in relation to (+ acc.)*

fortitūdō fortitūdinis f.: strength, force,
manliness

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Hannibal –alis m.: Hannibal*

hērēditās hērēditātis f.: inheritance

indigeō –digēre –diguī: be in need of, require
(+gen.)

īnfitor īnfitiārī īnfitiātus sum: deny, contradict

Ītalia –ae f.: Italy*

Karthāginiēnsis Karthāginiēnsis:
Carthaginian*

nātiō nātiōnis f.: people, nation, race*

obtrectātiō obtrectātiōnis f.: detraction,
disparagement

paternus –a –um: fatherly, paternal

prūdentia –ae f.: practical skill, intelligence*

quotiēscumque: however often, as often as

Rōmānus –a –um: Roman *