

Full Vocabulary for Nepos' *Life of Hannibal*

Nota bene: the frequency of each word in the *Life of Hannibal* appears in parentheses.

— A —

ā ab abs: from, by (+abl.) (18)

abiciō –icere –iēcī –iectus: throw down, toss (1)

absēns absentis: absent (3)

absum abesse āfuī: be away, absent (1)

ac: and, and besides, than (6)

accēdō –cēdere –cessī –cessum: approach (1)

accidō –cidere –cidī: happen; fall (3)

accipiō –cipere –cēpī –ceptum: receive (2)

ācer ācris ācre: sharp, piercing (2)

aciēs aciēī f.: edge; line of battle (3)

acquiēscō –quiēscere –quiēvī –quiētum: die, repose in death (1)

ad: to, towards, at (+acc.) (18)

addūcō –dūcere –dūxī –ductum: lead to, induce (2)

adeō –īre –iī –itum: go to (1)

adeō: to such a degree, so (1)

afficiō –ficere –fēcī –fectum: affect, visit with (+abl.) (1)

adiungō –iungere –iūnxī –iūnctum: add, connect, join to (2)

adorior –orīrī –ortus sum: assault, approach (as an enemy) (1)

atque: and in addition, and also, and (6)

adversārius –a –um: opposite, hostile, contrary (4)

adversus: facing, opposite, against, opposed (to) (+acc.) (6)

aedificium –ī n.: building (2)

aedificō –āre: build, erect (1)

Aemilius –ī m.: Aemilius (2)

aēneus –a –um: made of copper or bronze (1)

aequus –a –um: equal (1)

aerārius –a –um: of or belonging to copper or bronze; treasury (pl.) (1)

aetās aetātis f.: age, time of life (2)

afficiō –ficere –fēcī –fectum: affect, visit with (+abl.) (1)

Āfrica –ae f.: Africa (3)

ager agrī m.: field (1)

agō agere ēgī āctum: drive, do, act (3)

aliēnus –a –um: foreign, strange (2)

aliquis –quae –quod: some, any; si quis, si quid: anyone who, anything that (1)

aliquot: several, some (3)

alius alia aliud: other, another (5)

Alpēs Alpium f.: Alps (1)

Alpicus –ī m.: inhabitant of the Alps (1)

alter altera alterum: other of two (1)

amīcitia –ae f.: friendship, alliance (1)

amīcus –a –um: friendly (2)

amphora –ae f.: amphora (large, two-handled jar) (1)

amplus –a –um: large, spacious (1)

angustus –a –um: narrow, confined (1)

anima –ae f.: breath, spirit (1)

animus –ī m.: spirit, mind (2)

annālis annālis m.: record of events, chronicle (1)

annus –ī m.: year (7)

annuus –a –um: for a year, annual (1)

ante: before, in front of (adv. and prep. +acc.) (1)

anteā: before, earlier, already (2)

antecēdō –cēdere –cessī –cessum: go before, precede, excel (1)

Antiochus -ī m.: Antiochus (III, the Great, king of Syria)
(6)

appāreō -pārēre -pāruī: appear, become visible (1)

apparō -āre: prepare (1)

appellō -āre: call, address, name (1)

Appennīnus -ī m.: Apennines (mountain range running
the length of the Italian peninsula) (1)

apud: near, in the presence of (+acc.) (13)

Āpulia -ae f.: Apulia (region in southeastern Italy) (1)

āra -ae f.: altar (1)

arbitrium -ī n.: decision, judgment, authority (1)

arbitror arbitrārī arbitrātus sum: consider, think (1)

argentum -ī n.: silver, money (1)

arma -ōrum n. pl.: arms, weapons, armor, tools (3)

armō -āre: arm, equip with weapons (2)

ascendō -scendere -scendī -scēnsūm: climb up, ascend
(1)

Āsia -ae f.: Asia (3)

at: but, but yet (3)

Atticus -ī m.: Atticus (1)

audeō audēre ausus sum: dare, be eager (2)

Aurēlius -ī m.: Aurelius (1)

aureus -a -um: golden; splendid (1)

aurum -ī n.: gold (1)

aut: or (2)

autem : moreover, but, however (6)

avāritia -ae f.: greed, rapacity (1)

— B —

Baebius -ī m.: Baebius (2)

bellicōsus -a -um: warlike, fierce (1)

bellō -āre: wage war, fight, contend (2)

bellum -ī n.: war (12)

bene: well (1)

bīduum -ī n.: two day period (1)

bīnī -ae -a: in pairs (1)

Bīthŷnīa -ae f.: Bithynia (kingdom in northern Asia
Minor) (1)

Bīthŷnīus -ī m.: inhabitant of Bithynia (a kingdom in
northern Asia Minor) (1)

Blithō Blithōnis m.: Blitho (1)

bonus -a -um: goods, property (1)

— C —

cādūceus -ī m.: herald's staff (1)

callidus -a -um: clever, cunning, shrewd (2)

campus -ī m.: plain, field (1)

Cannēnsis Cannēnse: of Cannae (town in southeastern
Italy) (1)

capiō capere cēpī captum: seize (2)

captīvus -ī m.: captive (2)

Capua -ae f.: Capua (city southeast of Rome) (1)

castellum -ī n.: fort, fortress (1)

castrum -ī n.: fortress, (regularly plural, castra camp) (5)

cāsus cāsūs m.: a fall; chance, accident (1)

causa -ae f.: cause, reason; causā (+ preceding gen.) for the
sake of (1)

celer celeris celere: swift; adv. celeriter (1)

cēlō -āre: hide, conceal (1)

cēnō -āre: dine (1)

Centēnius -ī m.: Centenius (1)

cēterus -a -um: the others, the rest (6)

Cethēgus -ī m.: Cethegus (1)

circiter: near, not far from (1)

circumdō -dare -dedī -datum: surround, encircle (1)

circumeō -īre -īī/-īvī -itum: surround (1)

circumveniō -venīre -vēnī -ventum: surround,
encircle (1)

cīvis civis m./f.: citizen (1)

cīvitās cīvitātis f.: citizenship, state (1)
clam: secretly (1)
clandestīnus -a -um: secret, hidden, concealed (1)
classiārius -ī m.: mariner; (pl.) naval forces, marines (1)
classis classis f.: class, division, fleet (3)
Clastidium -ī n.: Clastidium (town in northern Italy) (1)
Claudius -ī m.: Claudius (3)
claudō claudere clausī clausum: close, shut (1)
coepī coepisse coeptus: begin (2)
cōgitō -āre: think, reflect (1)
cōgnōscō -gnōscere -gnōvī -gnitum: learn, understand (1)
cohortātiō cohortātiōnis f.: exhortation (1)
collēga -ae m.: colleague (1)
colligō -ere -lēgī -lēctum: gather together, collect (2)
colloquium -ī n.: conversation (1)
commemorō -āre: recall, mention (1)
committō -mittere -mīsī -missum: join, entrust to (+dat.); perform, do (1)
comparō -āre: get ready, provide; compare (1)
comperiō -perīre -perī -pertum: find out, learn, know (1)
compleō -plēre -plēvī -plētum: fill up (2)
complūrēs complūrium: several (1)
compōnō -pōnere posuī positum: build, construct, arrange (2)
comprehendō -prehendere -prehendī -prehensum: seize, apprehend (2)
comprobō -āre: approve fully, endorse (1)
concīdō -cīdere -cīdī -cīsum: cut to pieces, beat severely, destroy (1)
conciliō -āre: unite, win over (1)
concitō -āre: rouse, excite (1)
concurrō -currere -currī -cursum: join battle with (1)
conkursus concursūs m.: meeting, collision, encounter (1)
condīciō condīciōnis f.: agreement, condition (1)
cōnferō cōnferre contulī collātum: collect, bring to (2)
cōnficiō cōnficere cōnfēcī cōnfectum: complete, accomplish; destroy, kill, consume (2)
conflīgō -flīgere -flīxī -flīctum: clash, fight (4)
congregior -gredī -gressus: come together, meet, join battle (2)
coniciō -icere -iēcī -iectum: cast, fling, toss (2)
conlocō -āre: place, station, set up (1)
cōnor cōnārī cōnātus sum: try, undertake, attempt (3)
cōnscrībō -scrībere -scrīpsī -scrīptum: enlist; patrēs cōnscrīptī: senators (1)
cōnsequor -sequī -secūtus sum: follow up, overtake, attain (3)
cōnserō -serere -seruī -sertum: engage (in close combat), join (battle) (1)
cōnservō -āre: retain, maintain, preserve (3)
cōnsīderō -āre: consider (1)
cōnsīlium -ī n.: plan; council, group of advisors (5)
cōnspiciō -spicere -spexī -spectus: catch sight of, perceive (1)
cōnstituō -stituere -stituī -stitūtum: establish, put together (1)
cōnsuēscō -suēscere -suēvī -suētum: be accustomed (1)
cōnsuētūdo cōnsuētūdinis f.: custom, habit (1)
cōnsul cōnsulis m.: consul (13)
cōnsulāris cōnsulāre: consular, of consular rank (2)
cōnsultum -ī n.: decree, resolution (1)
contrahō -trahere -trāxī -tractum: draw together, assemble, muster (1)
conveniō -venīre -vēmī -ventum: assemble, meet; agree (3)
convocō -āre: call together, assemble (1)
cōpia -ae f.: abundance; (pl.) troops (2)
Cornēlius -ī m.: Cornelius (3)
cornū cornūs n.: horn (2)
corōna -ae f.: crown (1)
corrumpō -rumpere -rūpī -ruptum: break up, destroy, ruin (1)

crēdō crēdere crēdidī crēditum: believe (1)
creō -āre: produce, create; elect, choose (1)
Crēta -ae f.: Crete (1)
Crētēnsis Crētēnsē: Cretan (2)
cum: with (prep. +abl.); when, since, although (conjunction +subj.) (48)
cūnctus -a -um: entire, all together (1)
cupiditās cupiditātis f.: longing, desire, passion (1)
cupiō cupere cupīvī cupītum: desire (2)
cūra -ae f.: care, concern (1)
custōdiō custōdire custōdivī custōditus: guard (1)
Cyrenaeus -ī m.: inhabitant of Cyrene (a city in north Africa) (1)

— D —

dē: down from, about, concerning (+abl.) (10)
dēbeō dēbere dēbuī dēbitum: owe, be obliged (1)
dēbilitō -āre: weaken, impair (1)
dēcernō -cernere -crēvī -crētum: determine, decide (2)
dēclārō -āre: indicate, reveal (1)
dēdō -dere -didī -ditum: hand over, deliver (2)
dēdūcō -dūcere -dūxī -ductum: launch, lead away (2)
dēfendō -fendere -fendī -fēnsūm: defend, ward off (2)
dēferō -ferre -tulī -lātum: carry away, report (3)
deinde or dein: then, next (1)
dēligō -ligere -lēgī -lēctum: choose, select (1)
dēpōnō -pōnere -posuī -positum: lay down, put down (2)
dēserō -serere -seruī -sertum: leave, desert, abandon (1)
dēsistō -sistere -stitī -stitus: cease (from), leave off, abandon (+infm.) (1)
dēspērō -āre: be hopeless, give up (1)
dētrīmentum -ī n.: harm, loss (1)
dēvincō -vincere -vīcī -vīctum: conquer, overcome (1)

dexter dextra dextrum: right; dextera -ae f.: right hand (1)
Diāna -ae f.: Diana, a Roman goddess (1)
dīcō dīcere dīxī dictum: say; causam dīcere, plead a case; diem dīcere, appoint a day (5)
dictātor dictātōris m.: dictator (2)
diēs diēī m./f.: day (7)
dīligentia -ae f.: care, diligence (1)
dīligō -ligere -lēxī -lēctum: choose, cherish, love (1)
dīmīcō -āre -āvī/uī -ātus: fight (1)
dīmīttō -mittere -mīsī -missum: send away (3)
discēdō -cēdere -cessī -cessum: go away, depart (1)
disiciō -icere -iēcī -iectum: destroy, scatter (1)
dispālōr -pālārī -pālātus sum: to wander around, straggle (1)
dissideō -sidēre -sēdī -sessum: disagree, quarrel (1)
distringō -stringere -strinxī -strictum: distract, be busy (1)
diū: for a long time (2)
dīvīnus -a -um: divine (1)
dō dare dedī datum: give (9)
doctor doctōris m.: teacher, instructor (1)
dolus -ī m.: artifice, device, trick (2)
domesticus -a -um: personal, private, domestic (1)
domus -ī f.: house, home (6)
dōnō -āre: present with a gift (+acc. of person and abl. of thing) (1)
dubitō -āre: hesitate, doubt (4)
dubius -a -um: doubtful, sine dubiō, without a doubt, certainly (2)
dūcō dūcere dūxī ductum: lead; uxōrem dūcere, marry (4)
dum : while (+indic.); until (+subj.); provided that (+subj.) (2)
duo duae duo: two (4)
duplex duplicis: double (1)
dux ducis m./f.: leader, general (1)

— E —

efficiō –ficere –fēcī –fectum: bring about, complete; render (+ut + subj.) (3)
effugiō –fugere –fūgī –fugitum: escape (1)
ego meī mihi mē: I, me, we, us (9)
ēgredior –gredī –gressus sum: stride out, depart, disembark from (+abl.) (2)
elephantus –ī m.: elephant (1)
enim: for, indeed (4)
ēnumerō –āre: enumerate, recount (1)
eō ire iī/ivī itum: go (1)
epistula –ae f.: letter (2)
eques equitis m.: horseman, knight (1)
equitātus equitātūs m.: cavalry (1)
ergā : towards, in relation to (+acc.) (2)
error errōris m.: wandering; error, mistake (1)
et: and (15)
etiam: also, even (4)
Etrūria –ae f.: Etruria (region in Italy, northwest of Rome) (1)
etsī: although (2)
Eumenēs Eumenis m.: Eumenes (II, king of Pergamum in Asia Minor) (7)
ex ē: out of, from (+abl.) (10)
excēdō –cēdere –cessī –cessum: leave, withdraw (1)
exciō –īre –ivī –itum: dispatch, call, incite (1)
exeō –īre –iī –itum: go forth (1)
exerceō –ercēre –ercuī –ercitum: train, exercise, carry on (1)
exercitus exercitūs m.: army (10)
exhauriō –haurīre –hausī –haustum: exhaust, deplete (1)
exīstimō –āre: think, believe (1)
exitus exitūs m.: exit (2)
expediō –pedīre –pedīvī –pedītum: extricate, set free (1)
explicō –āre: unfold, explain (1)

explōrō –āre: investigate, inquire, put to the test (1)

exposcō –poscere –poposcī: demand (1)

expugnō –āre: take by assault, storm (1)

exsul exsulis m./f.: exile (1)

extrā: outside (+acc.) (1)

— F —

Fabius –i m.: Fabius (3)

facilis facile: easy (4)

faciō facere fēcī factum: do, make (20)

facultās facultātis f.: willingness, readiness (1)

Falernus –ī m.: Falernus (region in Campania, south of Rome) (1)

fāma –ae f.: rumor, fame (1)

ferō ferre tulī lātum: bear, carry, endure (1)

fictilis fictile: made of clay, earthen (2)

fidēs fideī f.: trust, faith (3)

fidūcia –ae f.: trust, confidence (1)

fīlius filiī m.: son (2)

fīnis fīnis m.: end, boundary (2)

fīō fierī factus sum: happen, be done, become (2)

Flāminīnus –ī m.: Flamininus (3)

Flāminius –ī m.: Flaminius (1)

foederō –āre: make an alliance or treaty (1)

foedus foederis n.: treaty (1)

fore: futūrum esse; forem, forēs, foret, forent = essem, essēs, esset, essent: be, exist, live (5)

foris foris f.: door (1)

forte: by chance (1)

fortis forte: brave (1)

fortitūdō fortitūdinis f.: strength, force, manliness (1)

fortuītō: by chance (1)

fortūna –ae f.: fortune (2)

frāter frātris m.: brother (4)
Fregellae -ārum f.: Fregellae (town in Latium, near Rome) (1)
frūstrā: in vain, to no end (1)
frūstror frūstrārī frūstrātus sum: disappoint, frustrate (1)
fuga -ae f.: flight, route (3)
fugō -āre: put to flight (5)
fundāmentum -ī n.: foundation (1)
Fūrius -ī m.: Furius (1)
futūrum esse; forem, forēs, foret, forent = essem, essēs, esset, essent: be, exist, live (6)

— G —

Gāius -ī m.: Gaius (4)
Gallia -ae f.: Gaul (1)
Geminus -ī m.: Geminus (1)
gēns gentis f.: family, clan (2)
genus generis n.: origin, lineage, kind (1)
gerō gerere gessī gestum: bear, manage; bellum gerere, wage war (8)
Gnaeus -ī m.: Gnaeus (3)
Gortynius -ī m.: inhabitant of Gortyn (a city in Crete) (2)
Gracchus -ī: Gracchus (1)
Graecus -a -um: Greek (2)
Grāius -a -um: Greek, Grecian (2)
grātia -ae f.: favor, influence, gratitude (1)
grātia -ae f.: favor, influence, gratitude (1)
grātus -a -um: pleasant; grateful (2)
gravis grave: heavy, serious (1)

— H —

habeō habēre habuī habitum: have, hold (6)

Hadrūmētum -ī n.: Hadrumetum (city in north Africa, near Carthage) (2)
Hamilcar Hamilcaris m.: Hamilcar Barca (Carthaginian general and father of Hannibal) (2)
Hannibal Hannibalis m.: Hannibal (21)
Hasdrubal Hasdrubalis m.: Hasdrubal (brother-in-law of Hannibal) (2)
Hercules Herculis m.: Hercules (1)
hērēditās hērēditātis f.: inheritance (1)
hic haec hoc: this, these (35)
hīc: here (1)
Hispānia -ae f.: Spain (4)
hodiē: today (1)
homō hominis m.: human being (1)
hospitium -ī n.: hospitality (1)
hostia -ae f.: victim, sacrifice (1)
hostis hostis m./f.: stranger, foreigner, enemy (1)
hūc: to this place (3)

— I —

iaciō iacere iēcī iactum: throw, hurl (1)
iam: now; already (2)
iānuā -ae f.: door (1)
ibi: there (4)
īdem eadem idem: the same (8)
igitur: therefore (1)
ille illa illud: that (7)
illūdō -lūdere -lūsī -lūsūm: deceive, mock, trick (1)
immittō -mittere -mīsī -missum: send in (1)
immolō -āre: sacrifice, offer as sacrifice (1)
imperātor imperātōris m.: commander (6)
imperium -ī n.: command, power (4)
imperō -āre: command, control (2)
impraesentiārum: at present (1)

imprūdēns imprūdentis: unaware, lacking foresight, imprudent (1)
in: (+acc.) to, into (+abl.) at, in, on (62)
incendō –cendere –cendī –censum: inflame, set fire to (2)
incola –ae m./f.: inhabitant (1)
incrēdibilis incrēdibile: unbelievable, incredible (1)
inde: from there, from then (2)
indigeō –digere –diguī : be in need of, require (+gen.) (1)
indūcō –dūcere –dūxī –ductum: lead in, entice (3)
ineō –īre –īī –itum: go into, begin, undertake (1)
inermis inerme: unarmed (1)
īnferō īnferre intulī illātum: bring in, introduce, bring to, carry in (1)
īnfitior –fitiārī –fitiātus sum: deny, contradict (1)
iniciō –icere –iēcī –iectum: inspire, cause, put in (1)
inimīcus –a –um: unfriendly (2)
initium –ī n.: beginning (1)
inquam, inquis, inquit, inquit: say (used with direct speech) (2)
īnsciēns īnscientis: ignorant, unaware (1)
īnsidiae –ārum f.: ambush (3)
īnsidior īnsidiārī īnsidiātus sum: ambush, lay a trap (+dat.) (1)
īnstituō –stituere –stituī –stitūtum: undertake; equip (2)
intellegō –legere –lēxī –lēctum: understand (2)
inter: between, among; during (+acc.) (1)
intereō –īre –īī –itum: perish, die (1)
interficiō –ficere –fēcī –fectum: kill (5)
interior interius: inner, more inward (1)
interitus interitūs m.: ruin, destruction (1)
intrā: within (+acc.) (1)
inveniō –venīre –vēnī –ventum: find; discover (1)
invictus –a –um: undefeated (1)
invidia –ae f.: envy, jealousy, hatred (1)
ipse –a –um: him- her- itself (9)

irrīdeō –rīdēre –rīsī –rīsum: mock, make fun of (1)
is ea id: he, she, it (69)
ita: thus, so (2)
Italia –ae f.: Italy (8)
itaque: and so, therefore (1)
item: likewise (1)
iter itineris n.: journey, route (3)
iterum: again (2)
iubeō iubere iussī iussum: bid, order (2)
iūdicō –āre: judge, decide (2)
Iuppiter Iovis m.: Jupiter (1)
iūrō –āre: take an oath, swear; iūs iūrandum, oath (1)
iūs iūris n.: right, justice, law (1)
iūs iūrandum n.: oath (1)
iuventus –ī m.: bull (1)

— K —

Karthāginiēnsis Karthāginiēnsis: Carthaginian (5)
Karthāgō Karthāginis f.: Carthage (4)

— L —

Labeō Labeōnis m.: Labeo (1)
labor labōris m.: toil, exertion (1)
Lacedaemonius –a –um: Spartan, Lacedaemonian (1)
lectīca –ae f.: litter (1)
lēgātus –ī m.: lieutenant, envoy (6)
libēns libentis: gladly, happily, willing (1)
liber –ī m.: book (2)
Ligurēs Ligurum m.: Ligurians (a people in the north-west coast of Italy) (1)
littera –ae f.: letter; (pl.) literature (2)
lītus lītōris n.: shore (1)

locus -ī m.: place; loca (n. pl.) region (6)

Longus -ī m.: Longus (1)

Longus -a -um: long, prolonged (1)

Lūcānī -ōrum m.: Lucanians, the region of Lucania in southern Italy (6)

Lucius -ī m.: Lucius (4)

— M —

magis: more, in a higher degree (1)

magister magistrī m.: master, chief (1)

magistrātus magistrātūs m.: magistrate (2)

magnus -a -um: great (6)

Māgo Māgōnis m.: Mago (brother of Hannibal) (5)

Manlius -ī m.: Manlius (1)

manus manūs f.: hand; band of men (2)

Marcellus -ī m.: Marcellus (2)

Marcus -ī m.: Marcus (6)

mare maris n.: sea (3)

Māximus -ī m.: Maximus (1)

memor memoris: mindful (+gen.) (1)

memoria -ae f.: recollection, memory (2)

mēns mentis f.: mind, heart (1)

mentiō mentiōnis f.: mention (2)

meus -a -um: my (1)

mīles mīlitis m.: soldier (1)

mīlle (pl.) mīlia: thousand (1)

Minucius -ī m.: Minucius (2)

mīror mīrārī mīrātus sum: wonder at, marvel at (+acc.) (1)

mittō mittere mīsī missum: send, let go (5)

modus -ī m.: measure, manner, kind (2)

mōns montis m.: mountain (1)

morbus -ī m.: sickness, disease (1)

moror morārī morātus sum: delay (1)

mortuus -a -um: dead (1)

multitūdō -inis f.: multitude, number (6)

multus -a -um: much, many; multō, by far (8)

mūniō mūnīre mūnīvī mūnītum: build (1)

mūnus mūneris n.: gift, offering; duty, obligation; (pl.) gladiatorial show (2)

— N —

nam or namque: for, indeed, really (7)

nāscor nāscī nātus sum: be born (2)

nātiō nātiōnis f.: people, nation, race (2)

naufragium -ī n.: shipwreck (1)

nauticus -a -um: naval (1)

nāvālis nāvāle: naval (1)

nāvis nāvis f.: ship (13)

nē: lest, that not (7)

neque: and not, nor; nec ... nec, neither ... nor (7)

negō -āre: deny, refuse (1)

nēmō nēminis: no one (gen. nūllīus, dat. nūllī, abl. nūllō or nūllā → nūllus -a -um) (8)

nihil: nothing; not at all (3)

nisi: if not, unless (5)

noctū: by night (1)

nōmen nōminis n.: name (1)

nōn: not (19)

novem: nine (1)

novus -a -um: new (3)

nox noctis f.: night (2)

nūllus -a -um: not any, no one (2)

num: interrogative particle implying negative answer (1)

Numida -ae m.: Numidian (a tribe in northern Africa) (1)

numquam: never (4)

nunc: now (1)

nūntiō -āre: report (1)
ob: against, on account of (+acc.) (1)
obdūcō -dūcere -dūxī -ductum: envelop, overspread (1)

— O —

obicīō -icere -iēcī -iectum: oppose, set against (2)
obitus obitūs m.: death (1)
obses obsidis m./f.: hostages (2)
obsideō -sidēre -sēdī -sessum: besiege (1)
obtrectātiō obtrectātiōnis f.: detraction, disparagement (1)
obviam: against (1)
occīdō -cīdere -cīdī -cīsum: kill, cut down (1)
occupō -āre: seize, occupy; anticipate, do a thing first (+infin.) (3)
oculus -ī m.: eye (1)
odium -ī n.: hatred (2)
omittō -mittere -mīsī -missum: neglect, omit (1)
omnis omne: all, every, as a whole (13)
opera -ae f.: labor, activity, work (2)
operiō operīre operuī opertum: cover over (1)
oppleō -plēre -plēvī -plētum : fill up (1)
opprimō -primere -pressī -pressum: crush, overpower (2)
ops opis f.: assistance, resources (2)
optimus -a -um: best, excellent; adv. optimē (1)
ōrnātus -a -um: equipped, furnished (1)
ostendō ostendere ostendī ostentum: show, hold out (2)

— P —

Padus -ī m.: Padus River (major river in northern Italy; modern Po) (2)
palam: openly (2)

Pamphylus -a -um: of Pamphylia (region in southern Asia Minor) (1)
pār paris: equal (5)
pāreō pārēre pārui: obey (1)
parō -āre: make, prepare, provide (1)
pars partis f.: part (1)
parvus -a -um: small (1)
passus passūs m.: step, pace or five feet (1)
patefaciō -facere -fēcī -factum: lay open (1)
pater patris m.: father, ancestor (4)
paternus -a -um: fatherly, paternal (1)
patior patī passus sum: permit, endure (1)
patria -ae f.: fatherland, country (3)
paucī -ae -a: few (5)
Paulus -ī m.: Paulus (2)
pāx pācis f.: peace (2)
pecūnia -ae f.: money (3)
pedester pedestris pedestre: on foot, on land, of infantry (1)
pellō pellere pepulī pulsum: strike, beat, push, drive (4)
pendō pendere pendī pēnsūm: weigh, hang, suspend; pay (1)
per: through (+acc.) (1)
perfugiō -fugere -fūgī: flee (1)
perfungor -fungī -fūctus sum: perform, endure (1)
Pergamēnus -a -um: of Pergamum (a kingdom in Asia Minor) (3)
perīculum -ī n.: danger (1)
persuādeō -suādēre -suāsī -suāsūm: persuade (1)
perterreō -terrēre -terruī -territum: terrify (1)
pertineō -tinēre -tinuī: extend over, reach; refer to, pertain to, be the business of (1)
pervenīō -venīre -vēnī -ventum: arrive, reach (6)
petō petere petīvī petītum: seek, aim at (6)
Philippus -ī m.: Phillip (V, king of Macedon) (1)
plumbum -ī n.: lead (1)

plūrimus -a -um: the greatest number of, very many; plūrimī, most people (1)

plūs plūris: a greater amount or number, more (2)

poena -ae f.: penalty, punishment (1)

Poenus -ī m.: Phoenician, Carthaginian (3)

polliceor -licērī -licitus sum : promise (1)

Polybius -ī m.: Polybius (1)

pōnō pōnere posuī positum: put, place; put aside (2)

Pontus -ī m.: Pontus (kingdom in northeastern Asia Minor) (1)

populus -ī m.: people (3)

portō -āre: carry a load (2)

possum posse potuī: be able (10)

post: after (adv. and prep. +acc.) (6)

posteā: afterwards (3)

posteāquam: after (1)

posterus -a -um: next, later (1)

postquam: after (3)

postulō -āre: ask for, demand, require (2)

potēns potentis: able, powerful (1)

potestās potestātis f.: power (1)

potissimum: first of all, especially, principally (1)

praebeō praeberē praebuī praebitum: furnish, supply, render (1)

praecipio -cipere -cēpī -ceptum: anticipate, advise, warn (2)

praeferō -ferre -tulī -lātum: prefer (1)

praemium -ī n.: bounty, reward (1)

praesēns praesentis: present, in person, ready (1)

praesidium -ī n.: garrison, protection (1)

praestō -stāre -stitī -stitum: excel, exhibit (1)

praesum -esse -fuī: preside or take charge of (+dat.) (3)

praeter: by, along, past; besides, except (+acc.) (2)

praetereā: besides, moreover (1)

praetor praetōris m.: praetor, one of the chief Roman magistrates (2)

praetūra -ae f.: praetorship (1)

premō premere pressī pressum: press, pursue, overwhelm (2)

prīmus -a -um: first; adv. prīmum: at first, firstly (1)

prīnceps prīncipis: first, chief (2)

prior prius: earlier, preceding; prius or priusquam: before (1)

prīstinus -a -um: former (1)

priusquam: before (2)

prōdō -dere -didī -ditum: publish, hand down; give over, betray (2)

prōducō -ducere -dūxī -ductum: lead forth (1)

proelium -ī n.: battle (6)

proficīscor -ficīscī -fectus sum: set forth, go (5)

profiteor -fitērī -fessus sum: declare publicly (1)

proflīgō -āre: overwhelm, crush, defeat decisively (1)

profugiō -fugere -fūgī: flee (1)

prohibeō -hibēre -hibuī -hibitum: restrain, keep away (1)

prōpatulum -ī n.: open courtyard (1)

prope: near, next; (comp.) propior, (superl.) proximus; (adv.) prope, nearly, almost (1)

properē: quickly (1)

propinquus -a -um: near, neighboring (+dat.) (1)

propter: because of (+acc.) (2)

prōspiciō -spicere -spēxī -spectum: look out (1)

prōvideō -vidēre -vidī -vīsum: prepare, make ready (1)

proximus -a -um: next, nearest (2)

prūdentia -ae f.: practical skill, intelligence (2)

Prūsias -ae m.: Prusias (king of Bithynia) (4)

pūblicō -āre: confiscate (1)

pūblicus -a -um: public, belonging to the state (1)

Publius -ī m.: Publius (4)

puer puerī m.: boy; slave (2)

puerulus -ī m.: little boy (1)

pugna -ae f.: fist-fight; battle (3)

pugnō -āre: fight (3)

puppis puppis f.: ship, stern (1)

Pyrēnaeus -a -um: of the Pyrenees (mountain range between Hispania and Gaul) (1)

— Q —

quaerō quaerere quaesīvī quaesītum: seek, inquire (2)

quam: how?; (after comparative) than (6)

quamdiū: as long as (1)

quantus -a -um: (interr.) how great? (rel.) of what size, amount, etc. (2)

quārē: how? why? (1)

que: and (enclitic) (34)

quī quae quod (rel. pronoun): who, which, what (83)

quī quae quod (interrogative adj.): who, which, what (70)

quisquam quicquam/quidquam: any (single) person, anyone at all (1)

quicumque quaecumque quodcumque: who-, whatever (1)

quidem: certainly, at least (2)

quīn: indeed, in fact; (conj.) so that ... not (+subj.) (2)

Quinctius -ī m.: Quinctius (1)

quīnque: five (2)

quīnquiēns: five times (1)

Quintus -ī m.: Quintus (3)

quis quid (interrogative adj.): who? what? (4)

quō: for which reason; to or in what place; to what end, for what purpose? (3)

quod: because (4)

quoque: also, too (4)

quotannīs: every year (1)

quotiēnscumque: how often, as often as (1)

— R —

ratiō ratiōnis f.: method, plan, reason (1)

recipiō -cipere -cēpī -ceptum: take back, receive; sē recipere, betake oneself, go (2)

recūsō -āre: object, protest (1)

reddō -dere -didī -ditum: return, give back (3)

redeō -īre -iī -itum: go back, return (3)

referō referre rettulī relātum: bring back; report (1)

rēgnum -ī n.: kingship, kingdom (1)

relinquō -linquere -liquī -lictum: abandon (4)

reliquus -a -um: left, left over, remaining (3)

remittō -mittere -mīsī -missum: send back (1)

removeō -movēre -mōvī -mōtum: remove, dismiss (2)

renūntiō -āre: report (1)

reor rērī rātus sum: think, imagine, suppose, deem (1)

repente : suddenly (1)

repentīnō: suddenly (1)

reperiō -perīre -pperī -pertum: find, find out (2)

rēpō rēpere rēpsī rēptum: crawl (1)

repōnō -pōnere -posuī -positum: place, deposit (1)

rēs reī f.: matter, affair, situation (13)

rēsciscō -sciscere -scīvī -scītum: find out, get to know (1)

resistō -stere -stitī: resist, oppose (2)

respōnsum -ī n.: response, reply (2)

retineō -tinēre -tinuī -tentum: hold back, keep (1)

revertō -vertere -vertī: turn back (1)

revocō -āre: call back, recall (2)

rēx rēgis m.: king (14)

Rhodanus -ī m.: Rhodanus River (major river in southern Gaul; modern Rhone) (2)

Rhodus -a -um: of Rhodes (island in eastern Mediterranean) (2)

rīdeō rīdēre rīsī rīsum: laugh, laugh at (1)

rōbustus –a –um: strong (1)

rogō –āre: ask (1)

Rōma –ae f.: Rome (5)

Rōmānus –a –um: Roman (20)

ruber rubra rubrum: red (1)

Rūfus –ī m.: Rufus (1)

— S —

sacrificō –āre: make sacrifice, sacrifice (1)

saepe: often (1)

Saguntum –ī n.: Saguntum (town in eastern Spain) (1)

saltus saltūs m.: mountain pass (3)

salūs salūtis f.: health, safety (1)

sarmentum –ī n.: twig, branch (1)

satis/sat: enough, sufficiently (2)

saucius –a –um: wounded (1)

scapha –ae f.: small boat, skiff (1)

scīlicet: certainly, of course (1)

sciō scīre scīvī/–iī scītum: know (1)

Scīpiō Scīpiōnis m.: Scipio (4)

scrībō scrībere scrīpsī scrīptum: write (3)

secundus –a –um: following; favorable (1)

sed: but (8)

sēgregō –āre: separate, exclude, remove (1)

sēiungō –iungere –iūnxī –iūnctus: separate (1)

semper: always, ever (2)

Semprōnius –ī m.: Sempronius (1)

senātus senātūs m.: senate (4)

sentiō sentīre sēnsī sēnsūm: perceive, feel, hear, see (2)

septuāgēsīmus –a –um: seventieth (1)

sermō sermōnis m.: conversation, discourse (1)

serpēs serpentis f.: snake (3)

Servīlius –ī m.: Servilius (1)

servulus –ī m.: young slave (1)

sētius: less, in a lesser degree (1)

sī: if (12)

sīc: in this manner, thus; sīc...ut:, in the same way as (7)

signum –ī n.: sign, standard, mark (1)

Sīlēnus –ī m.: Silenus (1)

simul: at the same time (4)

simulō –āre: pretend, put on the appearance of (1)

sine: without (+abl.) (3)

societās societātis f.: alliance (1)

sōlum: only, merely (3)

solvō solvere solvī solūtum: release, set sail (2)

Sōsylus –ī m.: Sosylus (2)

spēs speī f.: hope (1)

statim: immediately (2)

statua –ae f.: statue (1)

stultus –a –um: foolish (1)

subigō –igere –ēgī –āctus: conquer, subdue (1)

sufficiō –ficere –fēcī –fectus: appoint to a magistracy in place of another (1)

sui sibi sē/sēsē: himself, herself, itself (30)

Sulpicius –ī m.: Sulpicius (2)

sum esse fuī futūrus: be, exist, live (61)

summus –a –um: highest, farthest, last (3)

sūmō sūmere sūmpsī sūmptum: take up (1)

superō –āre: overcome, surpass, defeat (5)

supersum –esse –fuī: remain, survive; be superfluous (to) (1)

superus –a –um : situated above, upper; superī –ōrum m. pl.: those above, i.e. the gods (3)

suprā: above, beyond (adv. and prep. +acc.) (1)

suscipiō –cipere –cēpī –ceptus: take up (2)

sustineō sustinēre sustinūī sustentum: hold up, sustain (1)

suus –a –um: his own, her own, its own (13)

Syria -ae f.: Syria (2)

— T —

tabellārius tabellāriī m.: letter-carrier, messenger (2)

tālis tāle: such (4)

tam: so, so much (1)

tamen: nevertheless, still (2)

Tamphilus -ī m.: Tamphilus (2)

tamquam: so as, just as (1)

tantus -a -um: so great, so much; tantum / tantummodo:
only (6)

templum -ī n.: consecrated ground; temple (2)

tempus temporis n.: time (5)

teneō tenēre tenuī tentum: have, keep (2)

Terentius -ī m.: Terentius (1)

terra -ae f.: land (1)

terror terrōris m.: terror (1)

tertius -a -um: third (4)

Thermopylae -ārum f.: Thermopylae (1)

Tiberis Tiberis m./f.: Tiber River (1)

Tiberius -ī m.: Tiberius (2)

Titus -ī m.: Titus (1)

tollō tollere sustulī sublātum: raise up, destroy (2)

trādūcō -dūcere -dūxī -ductum: lead across (1)

trānseō trānsīre trānsī trānsitum: go across (4)

Trasumēnus -ī m.: Trasimene (lake in Etruria) (1)

Trebia -ae f.: Trebia (river in Cisalpine Gaul) (2)

trecentī -ae -a: three hundred (1)

trēs tria: three (1)

tribuō tribuere tribuī tribūtum: assign, grant (1)

triennium -ī n.: three year period (1)

tū, tuī: you (1)

tum: then (3)

— U —

ubi: where, when (3)

ūllus -a -um: any, anyone (1)

umquam: ever (1)

unde: from where (1)

undique: from all sides, on all sides (1)

ūniversus -a -um: all together (1)

ūnus -a -um: one (8)

urbs urbis f.: city (1)

ūsque: up to; continuously (3)

ūsus ūsūs m.: use, experience (1)

ut: as (+indic.); so that, with the result that (+subj.) (20)

uterque utraque utrumque: each of two (4)

ūtor ūtī ūsus sum: use, employ, apply (+abl.) (2)

utpote: namely (reinforcing an explanation) (1)

utrobīque: on both sides (1)

— V —

valēns valentis: strong, powerful (1)

valeō valēre valuī : be strong, excel, be valid, prevail;
valē: farewell! (1)

valētūdō valētūdīnis f.: health; illness (1)

vāllum -ī n.: rampart; protection (1)

varius -a -um: changing, varied, various (1)

vāsum -ī n.: vase, container (2)

vectīgal vectīgālis n.: tax, levy (1)

vehō vehere vēxī vectum: carry; vehor vehī vectus sum:
travel, ride (1)

vēlum -ī n.: sail (1)

velut: even as, just as (1)

venēnō -āre: poison (1)

venēnum –ī n.: poison (1)
veniō venīre vēnī ventum: come (9)
ventus –ī m.: wind (1)
Venusia –ae f.: Venusia (town in southern Italy) (1)
verbum –ī n.: word (1)
vereor verēri veritus sum: fear, stand in awe of (2)
vertō vertere vertī versum: turn (1)
vērus –a –um: true (1)
vīcēsīmus –a –um: twentieth (1)
videō vidēre vīdī vīsum: see (6)
vīgintī: twenty (1)
vīncō vincere vīcī vīctum: conquer (1)
vīr vīrī m.: man (5)
vīrtūs vīrtūtis f.: valor, manliness, virtue (3)
vīs, vīs f.: force; (acc.) vim, (abl.) vī; (pl.) vīrēs, strength (2)
vīsus vīsūs m.: sight, appearance, vision (1)
vīta vītae f.: life (1)
vītō –āre: avoid, shun (1)
vīvō vīvere vīxī vīctum: live (1)
vīvus –a –um: alive, living (2)
vix: scarcely (1)
volō velle voluī: wish, be willing (2)
Volsō Volsōnis m.: Volso (1)
voluntās voluntātis f.: wish, desire (1)

– Z –

Zama –ae f.: Zama (town southwest of Carthage) (2)