

## Core Vocabulary in Nepos' *Life of Hannibal*, Chapter 8

**ā ab abs:** from, by (+abl.)

**ac:** and, and besides, than

**accēdō –cēdere –cessī –cessum:** approach

**ad:** to, towards, at (+acc.)

**adversus (-um)** facing, opposite, against, opposed (to)  
(adv. and prep.)

**afficiō –ficere –fēcī –fectum:** affect, visit with (+abl.)

**agō agere ēgī āctum:** drive, do, act

**alius alia aliud:** other, another

**annus –ī m.:** year

**at:** but, but yet

**autem:** moreover, but, however

**bellum –ī n.:** war

**classis classis f.:** class, division, fleet

**cōnor cōnārī cōnātus sum:** try, undertake, attempt

**cōnsilium –ī n.:** plan; council, group of advisors

**cōnsul cōnsulis m.:** consul

**cornū cornūs n.:** horn

**cum:** with (prep. +abl.); when, since, although (conj. +subj.)

**dē:** down from, about, concerning (+abl.)

**dēserō –serere –seruī –sertum:** leave, desert, abandon

**dō dare dedī datum:** give

**domus –ī f.:** house, home

**dūcō dūcere dūxī ductum:** lead; **uxōrem dūcere:**  
marry

**ex ē:** out of, from (+abl.)

**exercitus exercitūs m.:** army

**finis finis m.:** end, boundary

**forte:** by chance

**gerō gerere gessī gestum:** bear, manage; **bellum**  
**gerere:** wage war

**hūc:** to this place

**iam:** now; already

**īdem eadem idem:** the same

**ille illa illud:** that

**imperium –ī n.:** command, power

**in:** to, into (+acc.); at, in, on (+abl.)

**īnstituō –stituere –stituī –stitūtum:** undertake; equip

**interficiō –ficere –fēcī –fectum:** kill

**ipse –a –um:** him-, her-, itself

**is ea id:** he, she, it

**iubeō iubēre iussī iussum:** bid, order

**mare maris n.:** sea

**memoria –ae f.:** recollection, memory

**multitūdō –inis f.:** multitude, number

**multus –a –um:** much, many; **multō:** by far

**nam or namque:** for, indeed, really

**nāvis nāvis f.:** ship

**nūllus –a –um:** not any, no one

**pāreō pārere pārūī, paritus:** obey

**paucī –ae –a:** few

**pervenīō –venīre –vērī –ventum:** arrive, reach

**poena –ae f.:** penalty, punishment

**possum posse potuī:** be able

**postquam:** after

**prōdō –dere –didī –ditum:** publish, hand down; give  
over, betray

**proficīscor –ficīscī –fectus sum:** set forth, go

**prope:** near, next; **propior** (comp. adj.), **proximus** (superl. adj.); **prope** (adv.): nearly, almost

**quam:** how?; than (after comp. adj.)

**que:** and (enclitic)

**quī quae quod** (rel. pronoun): who, which, what

**relinquō –linquere –liquī –lictum:** abandon

**rēs reī f.:** matter, affair, situation

**scribō scribere scripsī scriptum:** write

**sī:** if

**solvō solvere solvī solūtum:** release, set sail

**spēs speī f.:** hope

**sum esse fuī futūrus:** be, exist, live

**summus –a –um:** highest, farthest, last

**superō –āre:** overcome, surpass, defeat

**superus –a –um:** situated above, upper; **superī –ōrum**  
**m. pl.:** those above (i.e. the gods)

**suscipiō –cipere –cēpī –ceptus:** take up

**suus –a –um:** his own, her own, its own

**tālis tāle:** such

**tamen:** nevertheless, still

**tertius –a –um:** third

**ubi:** where, when

**ut:** as (+indic.); so that, with the result that (+subj.)

**ventus –ī m.:** wind

**videō vidēre vīdī vīsum:** see