

Core Vocabulary in Nepos' *Life of Hannibal*, Chapter 7

ā ab abs: from, by (+abl.)	enim: for, indeed
ac: and, and besides, than	et: and
accipiō –cipere –cēpī –ceptum: receive	etiam: also, even
ācer ācris ācre: sharp, piercing	ex ē: out of, from (+abl.)
ad: to, towards, at (+acc.)	exercitus exercitūs m.: army
atque: and in addition, and also, and	faciō facere fēcī factum: do, make
agō agere ēgī āctum: drive, do, act	futūrum esse; forem forēs foret forent = essem essēs esset essent: be, exist, live
annus –ī m.: year	frāter frātris m.: brother
apud: near, in the presence of (+acc.)	gerō gerere gessī gestum: bear, manage; bellum gerere: wage war
ascendō –scendere –scendī –scēnsūm: climb up, ascend	grātia –ae f.: favor, influence, gratitude
aureus –a –um: golden; splendid	grātus –a –um: pleasant; grateful
bellum –ī n.: war	habēō habēre habuī habitum: have, hold
bonum, ī n.: goods, property	hic haec hoc: this, these
cōgnōscō –gnōscere –gnōvī –gnitum: learn, understand	hūc: to this place
compōnō –pōnere posuī positum: build, construct, arrange	imperium –ī n.: command, power
cōnsequor –sequī –secūtus sum: follow up, overtake, attain	in: to, into (+acc.); at, in, on (+abl.)
cōnsul cōnsulis m.: consul	inimīcus –a –um: unfriendly
creō –āre: produce, create; elect, choose	ipse –a –um: him-, her-, itself
cum: with (prep. +abl.); when, since, although (conj. +subj.)	is ea id: he, she, it
deinde or dein: then, next	item: likewise
dō dare dedī datum: give	iūdicō –āre: judge, decide
domus –ī f.: house, home	lēgātus –ī m.: lieutenant, envoy
dōnō –āre: present with a gift (+acc. of person <i>and</i> abl. of thing)	locus –ī m.: place; loca n. pl.: region
duo duae duo: two	mittō mittere mīsī missum: send, let go
efficiō –ficere –fēcī –fectum: bring about, complete; render (+ut +subj.)	mūnus mūneris n.: gift, offering; duty, obligation; gladiatorial show (in pl.)
	nam or namque: for, indeed, really

nāvis nāvis f.: ship
nihil: nothing; not at all
nōmen nōminis n.: name
nōn: not
novus -a -um: new
nunc: now
ob: against, on account of (+acc.)
occupō -āre: seize, occupy; anticipate, do a thing first
(+infin.)
opera -ae f.: labor, activity, work
pār paris: equal
pāx pācis f.: peace
pecūnia -ae f.: money
pendō pendere pependī pēnsūm: weigh, hang,
suspend; pay
petō petere petīvī petītum: seek, aim at
populus -ī m.: people
possum posse potuī: be able
post: after (adv. and prep. +acc.)
posteā: afterwards
postquam: after
praebeō praebēre praebuī praebitum: furnish, supply,
render
praetor praetōris m.: praetor, one of the chief Roman
magistrates
priusquam: before
que: and (enclitic)
quī quae quod (rel. pronoun): who, which, what
quī quae quod (interr. adj): who?, which?, what?
reddō -dere -didī -ditum: return, give back
redeō -īre -īī -itum: go back, return
reor rērī rātus sum: think, imagine, suppose, deem
rēs reī f.: matter, affair, situation
revocō -āre: call back, recall
rēx rēgis m.: king
rogō -āre: ask
secundus -a -um: following; favorable
sed: but
senātus senātūs m.: senate
sī: if
sīc: in this manner, thus; **sīc... ut:** in the same way as
simul: at the same time
sōlum: only, merely
sui sibi sē/sēsē: him-, her-, itself
sum esse fuī futūrus: be, exist, live
supersum -esse -fuī: remain, survive; be superfluous
(to)
suscipiō -cipere -cēpī -ceptus: take up
ūsq̄ue: up to; continuously
ut: as (+indic.); so that, with the result that (+subj.)
veniō venīre vēnī ventum: come