

Core Vocabulary in Nepos' *Life of Hannibal*, Chapter 5

ac: and, and besides, than

aciēs aciēi f.: edge; line of battle

adversus (-um) facing, opposite, against, opposed (to)
(adv. and prep.)

ager agrī m.: field

apud: near, in the presence of (+acc.)

audeō audēre ausus sum: dare, be eager

campus -ī m.: plain, field

castrum -ī n.: fortress; camp (in pl.)

claudō claudere clausī clausum: close, shut

cōnsul cōnsulis m.: consul

cornū cornūs n.: horn

cum: with (prep. +abl.); when, since, although (conj. +subj.)

dīcō dīcere dīxī dictum: say; **causam dīcere:** plead a case; **diem dīcere:** appoint a day

diēs diēi m./f.: day

dō dare dedī datum: give

dolus -ī m.: artifice, device, trick

ēgredior -gredi -gressus sum: stride out, depart, disembark from (+abl.)

eques equitis m.: horseman, knight

et: and

ex ē: out of, from (+abl.)

exercitus exercitūs m.: army

fugō -āre: put to flight

genus generis n.: origin, lineage, kind

gerō gerere gessī gestum: bear, manage; **bellum gerere:** wage war

habeō habēre habuī habitum: have, hold

hic haec hoc: this, these

ibi: there

ille illa illud: that

imperātor imperātōris m.: commander

imperium -ī n.: command, power

in: to, into (+acc.); at, in, on (+abl.)

intellegō -legere -lēxī -lēctum: understand

interficiō -ficere -fēcī -fectum: kill

is ea id: he, she, it

ita: thus, so

iterum: again

locus -ī m.: place; **loca n. pl.:** region

longus -a -um: long, prolonged

magister magistrī m.: master, chief

magnus -a -um: great

modus -ī m.: measure, manner, kind

mōns montis m.: mountain

moror morārī morātus sum: delay

multitūdō -inis f.: multitude, number

multus -a -um: much, many; **multō:** by far

nam or namque: for, indeed, really

nēmō nēminis: no one (gen. nūllius, dat. nūllī, abl. nūllō or nūllā → nūllus -a -um)

nōn: not

nox noctis f.: night

nūllus -a -um: not any, no one

omnis omne: all, every, as a whole

pār paris: equal

pōnō pōnere posuī positum: put, place; put aside

possum posse potuī: be able

post: after (adv. and prep. +acc.)

proelium –ī n.: battle

proficīscor –ficīscī –fectus sum: set forth, go

pugna –ae f.: fistfight; battle

pugnō –āre: fight

quantus –a –um: how great? (interr. pronoun); of what size?, amount?, etc. (rel. pronoun)

que: and (enclitic)

quī quae quod (rel. pronoun): who, which, what

rēs reī f.: matter, affair, situation

revertō –vertere –vertī: turn back

satis/sat: enough, sufficiently

sine: without (+abl.)

sui sibi sē/sēsē: him-, her-, itself

sum esse fuī futūrus: be, exist, live

tantus –a –um: so great, so much;
tantum/tantummodo: only

tollō tollere sustulī sublātum: raise up, destroy

ūllus –a –um: any, anyone

ūnus –a –um: one

urbs urbis f.: city

ut: as (+indic.); so that, with the result that (+subj.)

verbum –ī n.: word