

## Core Vocabulary in Nepos' *Life of Hannibal*, Chapter 4

**ac:** and, and besides, than

**adeō:** to such a degree, so

**afficiō –ficere –fēcī –fectum:** affect, visit with (+abl.)

**adversus (–um)** facing, opposite, against, opposed (to)  
(adv. and prep.)

**adversus –a –um:** facing, opposite, against, opposed (to)  
(+acc.)

**aequus –a –um:** equal

**annus –ī m.:** year

**apud:** near, in the presence of (+acc.)

**bene:** well

**cōsul cōsulis m.:** consul

**cum:** with (prep. +abl.); when, since, although (conj. +subj.)

**dēcernō –cernere –crēvī –crētum:** determine, decide

**dexter dextra dextrum:** right; **dextera –ae f.:** right  
hand

**dīmittō –mittere –mīsī –missum:** send away

**duo duae duo:** two

**et:** and

**etiam:** also, even

**exercitus exercitūs m.:** army

**ferō ferre tulī lātum:** bear, carry, endure

**fugō –āre:** put to flight

**gravis grave:** heavy, serious

**hic haec hoc:** this, these

**ibi:** there

**īdem eadem idem:** the same

**in:** to, into (+acc.); at, in, on (+abl.)

**inde:** from there, from then

**is ea id:** he, she, it

**iter itineris n.:** journey, route

**manus manūs f.:** hand; band of men

**morbus –ī m.:** sickness, disease

**multus –a –um:** much, many; **multō:** by far

**neque:** and not, nor; **nec... nec:** neither... nor

**numquam:** never

**occīdō –cīdere –cīdī –cīsum:** kill, cut down

**occupō –āre:** seize, occupy; anticipate, do a thing first  
(+infin.)

**oculus –ī m.:** eye

**pellō pellerē pepulī pulsum:** strike, beat, push, drive

**per:** through (+acc.)

**pervenīō –venīre –vēmī –ventum:** arrive, reach

**petō petere petīvī petītum:** seek, aim at

**post:** after (adv. and prep. +acc.)

**postea:** afterwards

**praeterea:** besides, moreover

**praetor praetōris m.:** praetor, one of the chief Roman  
magistrates

**premō premere pressī pressum:** press, pursue,  
overwhelm

**proelium –ī n.:** battle

**que:** and (enclitic)

**quī quae quod** (rel. pronoun): who, which, what

**sum esse fuī futūrus:** be, exist, live

**superus –a –um:** situated above, upper; **superī –ōrum**  
**m. pl.:** those above (i.e. the gods)

**tertius –a –um:** third

**trānsēō trānsīre trānsīī trānsītum:** go across

**tum:** then

**ūnus –a –um:** one

**ut:** as (+indic.); so that, with the result that (+subj.)

**uterque utraque utrumque:** each of two

**ūtor ūtī ūsus sum:** use, employ, apply (+abl.)

**veniō venīre vēmī ventum:** come