

## Core Vocabulary in Nepos' *Life of Hannibal*, Chapter 3

<b>ā ab abs:</b> from, by (+abl.)	<b>homō hominis m.:</b> human being
<b>ad:</b> to, towards, at (+acc.)	<b>igitur:</b> therefore
<b>alter altera alterum:</b> the other of two	<b>imperātor imperātōris m.:</b> commander
<b>annus -ī m.:</b> year	<b>imperium -ī n.:</b> command, power
<b>ante:</b> before, in front of (adv. and prep. +acc.)	<b>in:</b> to, into (+acc.); at, in, on (+abl.)
<b>appellō -āre:</b> call, address, name	<b>interficiō -ficere -fēcī -fectum:</b> kill
<b>bellum -ī n.:</b> war	<b>is ea id:</b> he, she, it
<b>cīvitās cīvitātis f.:</b> citizenship, state	<b>iter itineris n.:</b> journey, route
<b>comparō -āre:</b> get ready, provide; compare	<b>locus -ī m.:</b> place; <b>loca n. pl.:</b> region
<b>cōnor cōnārī cōnātus sum:</b> try, undertake, attempt	<b>māximus -a -um:</b> greatest; <b>māximē (adv.):</b> most, especially, very much
<b>cōpia -ae f.:</b> abundance; troops (in pl.)	<b>mittō mittere mīsī missum:</b> send, let go
<b>cum:</b> with (prep. +abl.); when, since, although (conj. +subj.)	<b>nāscor nāscī nātus sum:</b> be born
<b>dēferō -ferre -tulī -lātum:</b> carry away, report	<b>nēmō nēminis:</b> no one (gen. nūllius, dat. nūllī, abl. nūllō or nūllā → nūllus -a -um)
<b>dīcō dīcere dīxī dictum:</b> say; <b>causam dīcere:</b> plead a case; <b>diem dīcere:</b> appoint a day	<b>nisi:</b> if not, unless
<b>dīmittō -mittere -mīsī -missum:</b> send away	<b>omnis omne:</b> all, every, as a whole
<b>dūcō dūcere dūxī ductum:</b> lead; <b>uxōrem dūcere:</b> marry	<b>parvus -a -um:</b> small
<b>efficiō -ficere -fēcī -fectum:</b> bring about, complete; render (+ut +subj.)	<b>pater patris m.:</b> father, ancestor
<b>eō ire iī/ivī itum:</b> go	<b>pervenīō -venīre -vēnī -ventum:</b> arrive, reach
<b>et:</b> and	<b>possum posse potuī:</b> be able
<b>ex ē:</b> out of, from (+abl.)	<b>post:</b> after (adv. and prep. +acc.)
<b>exercitus exercitūs m.:</b> army	<b>praeter:</b> by, along, past; besides, except (+acc.)
<b>faciō facere fēcī factum:</b> do, make	<b>proficīscor -ficīscī -fectus sum:</b> set forth, go
<b>frāter frātris m.:</b> brother	<b>prohibeō -hibēre -hibuī -hibitum:</b> restrain, keep away
<b>gēns gentis f.:</b> family, clan	<b>proximus -a -um:</b> next, nearest
<b>hic haec hoc:</b> this, these	<b>pūblicus -a -um:</b> public, belonging to the state
<b>hodiē:</b> today	<b>que:</b> and (enclitic)
	<b>quī quae quod (rel. pronoun):</b> who, which, what

**quicumque quaecumque quodcumque:** whoever,  
whatever

**quoque:** also, too

**relinquō –linquere –liquī –lictum:** abandon

**sīc:** in this manner, thus; **sīc... ut:** in the same way as

**sui sibi sē/sēsē:** him-, her-, itself

**sum esse fuī futūrus:** be, exist, live

**summus –a –um:** highest, farthest, last

**tertius –a –um:** third

**trānseō –īre –ī –itum:** go across

**trēs tria:** three

**umquam:** ever

**ūnus –a –um:** one

**ut:** as (+indic.); so that, with the result that (+subj.)

**veniō venīre vēnī ventum:** come

**vincō vincere vīcī victum:** conquer

**vīs, vīs f.:** force; **vīm** (acc.), **vī** (abl.); **vīrēs pl.:** strength

**vix:** scarcely