

## Core Vocabulary in Nepos' *Life of Hannibal*, Chapter 2

**ā ab abs:** from, by (+abl.)

**accipiō –cipere –cēpī –ceptum:** receive

**ad:** to, towards, at (+acc.)

**addūcō –dūcere –dūxī –ductum:** lead to, induce

**adeō –īre –īī –ītum:** go to

**atque:** and in addition, and also, and

**aetās aetātis f.:** age, time of life

**alius alia aliud:** other, another

**amīcitia –ae f.:** friendship, alliance

**amīcus –a –um:** friendly

**amplus –a –um:** large, spacious

**annus –ī m.:** year

**apud:** near, in the presence of (+acc.)

**āra –ae f.:** altar

**arma –ōrum n. pl.:** arms, weapons, armor, tools

**bellum –ī n.:** war

**castrum –ī n.:** fortress; camp (in pl.)

**cēterus –a –um:** the others, the rest

**coepī coepisse coeptus:** begin

**cōgitō –āre:** think, reflect

**cōnficiō cōnficere cōnfēcī cōnfectum:** complete, accomplish; destroy, kill, consume

**cōnor cōnārī cōnātus sum:** try, undertake, attempt

**cōnsilium –ī n.:** plan; council, group of advisors

**corrumpō –rumpere –rūpī –ruptum:** break up, destroy, ruin

**cum:** with (prep. +abl.); when, since, although (conj. +subj.)

**dē:** down from, about, concerning (+abl.)

**dēbeō dēbere dēbuī dēbitum:** owe, be obliged

**dō dare dedī datum:** give

**dubitō –āre:** hesitate, doubt

**dubius –a –um:** doubtful; **sine dubiō:** without a doubt, certainly

**dūcō dūcere dūxī ductum:** lead; **uxōrem dūcere:** marry

**dum:** while (+indic.); until (+subj.); provided that (+subj.)

**ego meī mihi mē:** I, me, we, us

**et:** and

**faciō facere fēcī factum:** do, make

**fidēs fideī f.:** trust, faith

**futūrum esse; forem forēs foret forent = essem essēs esset essent:** be, exist, live

**frūstrā:** in vain, to no end

**hic haec hoc:** this, these

**hostis hostis m./f.:** stranger, foreigner, enemy

**īdem eadem idem:** the same

**ille illa illud:** that

**imperātor imperātōris m.:** commander

**in:** to, into (+acc.); at, in, on (+abl.)

**īnferō īnferre intulī illātum:** bring in, introduce, bring to, carry in

**inquam inquis inquit inquit:** say (*used with direct speech*)

**īnstituō –stītuere –stītuī –stītūtum:** undertake; equip

**ipse –a –um:** him-, her-, itself

**is ea id:** he, she, it

**ita:** thus, so

**iubeō iubēre iussī iussum:** bid, order

**iūrō –āre:** take an oath, swear

**iūs iūrandum n.:** oath

**lēgātus –ī m.:** lieutenant, envoy  
**mare maris n.:** sea  
**māximus –a –um:** greatest; **māximē (adv.):** most, especially, very much  
**mēns mentis f.:** mind, heart  
**meus –a –um:** my  
**multus –a –um:** much, many; **multō:** by far  
**nam or namque:** for, indeed, really  
**nāscor nāscī nātus sum:** be born  
**nē:** lest, that not  
**neque:** and not, nor; **nec... nec:** neither... nor  
**nēmō nēminis:** no one (gen. nūllius, dat. nūllī, abl. nūllō or nūllā → nūllus –a –um)  
**nōn:** not  
**numquam:** never  
**odium –ī n.:** hatred  
**omnis omne:** all, every, as a whole  
**opera –ae f.:** labor, activity, work  
**optimus –a –um:** best, excellent; **optimē (adv.)**  
**parō –āre:** make, prepare, provide  
**pater patris m.:** father, ancestor  
**petō petere petīvī petītum:** seek, aim at  
**pōnō pōnere posuī positum:** put, place; put aside  
**potēns potentis:** able, powerful  
**prīnceps prīncipis:** first, chief  
**proficīscor –ficīscī –fectus sum:** set forth, go  
**quaerō quaerere quaesīvī quaesītum:** seek, inquire  
**que:** and (enclitic)  
**quārē:** how?, why?  
**quī quae quod (rel. pronoun):** who, which, what  
**quidem:** certainly, at least  
**quīn:** indeed, in fact; so that... not (conj.; +subj.)

**aliquis –quae –quod:** some, any; **si quis or si quid:** anyone who or anything that  
**reddō –dere –didī –ditum:** return, give back  
**reliquus –a –um:** left, left over, remaining  
**rēs reī f.:** matter, affair, situation  
**rēx rēgis m.:** king  
**sentiō sentīre sēnsī sēnsū:** perceive, feel, hear, see  
**sī:** if  
**simul:** at the same time  
**sui sibi sē/sēsē:** him-, her-, itself  
**sum esse fuī futūrus:** be, exist, live  
**suus –a –um:** his own, her own, its own  
**tamquam:** so as, just as  
**tantus –a –um:** so great, so much;  
**tantum/tantummodo:** only  
**tempus temporis n.:** time  
**teneō tenēre tenuī tentum:** have, keep  
**tū tuī:** you  
**tum:** then  
**ūsq̄:** up to; continuously  
**ut:** as (+indic.); so that, with the result that (+subj.)  
**veniō venīre vēnī ventum:** come  
**volō velle voluī:** wish, be willing  
**voluntās voluntātis f.:** wish, desire