

Core Vocabulary in Nepos' *Life of Hannibal*, Chapter 1

aliēnus -a -um: foreign, strange	patria -ae f.: fatherland, country
anima -ae f.: breath, spirit	pellō pellere populī pulsum: strike, beat, push, drive
animus -ī m.: spirit, mind	populus -ī m.: people
autem: moreover, but, however	possum posse potuī: be able
cēterus -a -um: the others, the rest	praestō -stāre -stitī -stitum: excel, exhibit
cīvis civis m./f.: citizen	prior prius: earlier, preceding; prius or priusquam: before
cum: with (prep. +abl.); when, since, although (conj. +subj.)	quantus -a -um: how great? (interr. pronoun); of what size?, amount?, etc. (rel. pronoun)
cūnctus -a -um: entire, all together	quī quae quod (rel. pronoun): who, which, what
dēsistō -sistere -stitī -stitus: cease (from), leave off, abandon (+infin.)	quidem: certainly, at least
discēdō -cēdere -cessī -cessum: go away, depart	relinquō -linquere -liquī -lictum: abandon
domus -ī f.: house, home	sed: but
dubitō -āre: hesitate, doubt	semper: always, ever
et: and	sī: if
fīlius filiī m.: son	sīc: in this manner, thus; sīc... ut: in the same way as
gēns gentis f.: family, clan	sum esse fuī futūrus: be, exist, live
hic haec hoc: this, these	superō -āre: overcome, surpass, defeat
imperātor imperātōris m.: commander	superus -a -um: situated above, upper; superī -ōrum m. pl.: those above (i.e. the gods)
in: to, into (+acc.); at, in, on (+abl.)	suus -a -um: his own, her own, its own
invidia -ae f.: envy, jealousy, hatred	tantus -a -um: so great, so much; tantum/tantummodo: only
is ea id: he, she, it	ūnus -a -um: one
multus -a -um: much, many; multō: by far	ut: as (+indic.); so that, with the result that (+subj.)
nam or namque: for, indeed, really	velut: even as, just as
nēmō nēminis: no one (gen. nūllius, dat. nūllī, abl. nūllō or nūllā → nūllus -a -um)	vērus -a -um: true
nisi: if not, unless	videō vidēre vīdī vīsum: see
nōn: not	virtūs virtūtis f.: valor, manliness, virtue
numquam: never	
odium -ī n.: hatred	
omnis omne: all, every, as a whole	
ops opis f.: assistance, resources	