

Core Vocabulary in Nepos' *Life of Hannibal*, Chapter 12

ā ab abs: from, by (+abl.)

ac: and, and besides, than

accidō –cidere –cidī: happen; fall

atque: and in addition, and also, and

adversus (–um) facing, opposite, against, opposed (to)
(adv. and prep.)

aliēnus –a –um: foreign, strange

appāreō –pārere –pāruī –pāritus: appear, become visible

apud: near, in the presence of (+acc.)

audeō audere ausus sum: dare, be eager

cāsus cāsūs m.: fall; chance, accident

celer celeris celere: swift; celeriter (adv.)

cōnsuētūdo cōnsuētūdinis f.: custom, habit

cum: with (prep. +abl.); when, since, although (conj. +subj.)

dē: down from, about, concerning (+abl.)

dēferō –ferre –tulī –lātum: carry away, report

dīcō dīcere dīxī dictum: say; **causam dīcere:** plead a case; **diem dīcere:** appoint a day

diēs diēī m./f.: day

dīmittō –mittere –mīsī –missum: send away

diū: for a long time

dō dare dedī datum: give

domus –ī f.: house, home

dum: while (+indic.); until (+subj.); provided that (+subj.)

enim: for, indeed

ex ē: out of, from (+abl.)

exīstimō –āre: think, believe

facilis facile: easy

faciō facere fēcī factum: do, make

fīō fierī factus sum: happen, be done, become

gerō gerere gessī gestum: bear, manage; **bellum gerere:** wage war

habeō habere habuī habitum: have, hold

hic haec hoc: this, these

hūc: to this place

ibi: there

īdem eadem idem: the same

ille illa illud: that

imperō –āre: command, control

in: to, into (+acc.); at, in, on (+abl.)

inimīcus –a –um: unfriendly

inveniō –venīre –vēnī –ventum: find; discover

ipse –a –um: him-, her-, itself

is ea id: he, she, it

iūs iūris n.: right, justice, law

lēgātus –ī m.: lieutenant, envoy

locus –ī m.: place; **loca n. pl.:** region

mittō mittere mīsī missum: send, let go

modus –ī m.: measure, manner, kind

multitūdō –inis f.: multitude, number

mūnus mūneris n.: gift, offering; duty, obligation; gladiatorial show (in pl.)

nē: lest, that not

neque: and not, nor; **nec... nec:** neither... nor

negō –āre: deny, refuse

nōn: not

num: interrogative particle implying negative answer

numquam: never

occupō -āre: seize, occupy; anticipate, do a thing first
(+infin.)

omnis omne: all, every, as a whole

ostendō ostendere ostendī ostentum: show, hold out

pars partis f.: part

pater patris m.: father, ancestor

petō petere petīvī petītum: seek, aim at

plūs plūris: a greater amount or number, more

possum posse potuī: be able

posterus -a -um: next, later

praeter: by, along, past; besides, except (+acc.)

puer puerī m.: boy; slave

que: and (enclitic)

quī quae quod (rel. pronoun): who, which, what

quis quid (interr. adj.): who?, what?

rēgnum -ī n.: kingship, kingdom

retineō -tinēre -tinuī -tentum: hold back, keep

rēx rēgis m.: king

scīlicet: certainly, of course

sed: but

semper: always, ever

senātus senātūs m.: senate

sentiō sentīre sēnsī sēnsūm: perceive, feel, hear, see

sī: if

sīc: in this manner, thus; **sīc... ut:** in the same way as

sine: without (+abl.)

sui sibi sē/sēsē: him-, her-, itself

sum esse fuī futūrus: be, exist, live

sūmō sūmere sūmpsī sūmptum: take up

suus -a -um: his own, her own, its own

teneō tenēre tenuī tentum: have, keep

ubi: where, when

undique: from all sides, on all sides

ūnus -a -um: one

ūsus ūsūs m.: use, experience

ut: as (+indic.); so that, with the result that (+subj.)

veniō venīre vēnī ventum: come

vereor verērī veritus sum: fear, stand in awe of

virtūs virtūtis f.: valor, manliness, virtue

vīta vītae f.: life