

Core Vocabulary in Nepos' *Life of Hannibal*, Chapter 11

ā ab abs: from, by (+abl.)

ācer ācris ācre: sharp, piercing

aciēs aciēī f.: edge; line of battle

ad: to, towards, at (+acc.)

adversus –a –um: facing, opposed; unfavorable

aliquis aliquae aliquod: some, any

alius alia aliud: other, another

arma –ōrum n. pl.: arms, weapons, armor, tools

at: but, but yet

autem: moreover, but, however

castrum –ī n.: fortress; camp (in pl.)

causa –ae f.: cause, reason; **causā** (+preceding gen.): for the sake of

classis classis f.: class, division, fleet

coepī coepisse coeptus: begin

committō –mittere –mīsī –missum: join, entrust to (+dat.); perform, do

cōsequor –sequī –secūtus sum: follow up, overtake, attain

cōsiliū –ī n.: plan; council, group of advisors

cōstituō –stituere –stituī –stitūtum: establish, put together

cōpia –ae f.: abundance; troops (in pl.)

cum: with (prep. +abl.); when, since, although (conj. +subj.)

dē: down from, about, concerning (+abl.)

dēducō –ducere –dūxī –ductum: launch, lead away

dō dare dedī datum: give

dubitō –āre: hesitate, doubt

dux ducis m./f.: leader, general

ēgredior –gredī –gressus sum: stride out, depart, disembark from (+abl.)

epistula –ae f.: letter

faciō facere fēcī factum: do, make

fīō fierī factus sum: happen, be done, become

fuga –ae f.: flight, route

hic haec hoc: this, these

iaciō iacere iēcī iactum: throw, hurl

īdem eadem idem: the same

in: to, into (+acc.); at, in, on (+abl.)

initium –ī n.: beginning

intellegō –legere –lēxī –lēctum: understand

intrā: within (+acc.)

is ea id: he, she, it

lītus lītoris n.: shore

locus –ī m.: place; **loca n. pl.:** region

mīles mīlitis m.: soldier

mīror mīrārī mīrātus sum: wonder at, marvel at (+acc.)

mittō mittere mīsī missum: send, let go

nāvis nāvis f.: ship

neque: and not, nor; **nec... nec:** neither... nor

nēmō nēminis: no one (gen. nūllius, dat. nūllī, abl. nūllō or nūllā → nūllus –a –um)

nihil: nothing; not at all

nisi: if not, unless

nōn: not

novus –a –um: new

ostendō ostendere ostendī ostentum: show, hold out

pār paris: equal

pāx pācis f.: peace
pellō pellere pepulī pulsum: strike, beat, push, drive
pertineō –tinēre –tinuī: extend over, reach; refer to, pertain to, be the business of
perveniō –venīre –vēnī –ventum: arrive, reach
petō petere petīvī petītum: seek, aim at
possum posse potuī: be able
postquam: after
praecipio –cipere –cēpī –ceptum: anticipate, advise, warn
praesidium –ī n.: garrison, protection
premō premere pressī pressum: press, pursue, overwhelm
priusquam: before
proelium –ī n.: battle
proximus –a –um: next, nearest
pugna –ae f.: fistfight; battle
quaerō quaerere quaesīvī quaesītum: seek, inquire
que: and (enclitic)
quī quae quod (rel. pronoun): who, which, what
quīn: indeed, in fact; so that... not (conj.; +subj.)
quis quid (interr. adj.): who?, what?
recipio –cipere –cēpī –ceptum: take back, receive; **sē recipere:** betake oneself, go
referō referre rettulī relātum: bring back; report
reliquus –a –um: remaining, rest
reperiō –perīre –pperī –pertum: find, find out
rēs reī f.: matter, affair, situation
rēx rēgis m.: king
rīdeō rīdēre rīsī rīsum: laugh, laugh at
saepe: often
salūs salūtis f.: health, safety
scribō scribere scripsī scriptum: write

sed: but
sīc: in this manner, thus; **sīc... ut:** in the same way as
sīgnum –ī n.: sign, standard, mark
sōlum: only, merely
solvō solvere solvī solūtum: release, set sail
statim: immediately
sui sibi sē/sēsē: him-, her-, itself
sum esse fuī futūrus: be, exist, live
superō –āre: overcome, surpass, defeat
suprā: above, beyond (adv. and prep. +acc.)
sustineō sustinēre sustinuī sustentum: hold up, sustain
suus –a –um: his own, her own, its own
tālis tāle: such
tamen: nevertheless, still
tum: then
ubi: where, when
unde: from where
ut: as (+indic.); so that, with the result that (+subj.)
uterque utraque utrumque: each of two
vertō vertere vertī versum: turn
videō vidēre vīdī vīsum: see
vīs, vīs f.: force; **vim (acc.), vī (abl.); vīrēs pl.:** strength
vītō –āre: avoid, shun