

Core Vocabulary in Nepos' *Life of Hannibal*, Chapter 10

ā ab abs: from, by (+abl.)

ad: to, towards, at (+acc.)

adversus (-um) facing, opposite, against, opposed (to)
(adv. and prep.)

agō agere ēgī āctum: drive, do, act

alius alia aliud: other, another

amīcus -a -um: friendly

apud: near, in the presence of (+acc.)

arbitror arbitrārī arbitrātus sum: consider, think

arma -ōrum n. pl.: arms, weapons, armor, tools

aut: or

autem: moreover, but, however

bellum -ī n.: war

capio capere cēpī captum: seize

cēterus -a -um: the others, the rest

classis classis f.: class, division, fleet

colligō -ere -lēgī -lēctum: gather together, collect

cōnsequor -sequī -secūtus sum: follow up, overtake,
attain

cum: with (prep. +abl.); when, since, although (conj. +subj.)

cupio cupere cupivī cupitum: desire

dēcernō -cernere -crēvī -crētum: determine, decide

dēfendō -fendere -fendī -fēsum: defend, ward off

diēs diēi m./f.: day

dolus -ī m.: artifice, device, trick

efficiō -ficere -fēcī -fectum: bring about, complete;
render (+ut +subj.)

et: and

exerceō -ercēre -ercuī -ercitum: train, exercise,
carry on

facilis facile: easy

faciō facere fēcī factum: do, make

**futūrum esse; forem forēs foret forent = essem essēs
esset essent:** be, exist, live

gerō gerere gessī gestum: bear, manage; **bellum
gerere:** wage war

habeō habēre habuī habitum: have, hold

hic haec hoc: this, these

īdem eadem idem: the same

ille illa illud: that

imperō -āre: command, control

in: to, into (+acc.); at, in, on (+abl.)

inter: between, among; during (+acc.)

interficiō -ficere -fēcī -fectum: kill

ipse -a -um: him-, her-, itself

is ea id: he, she, it

magis: more, in a higher degree

magnus -a -um: great

mare maris n.: sea

multitūdō -inis f.: multitude, number

nāvis nāvis f.: ship

neque: and not, nor; **nec... nec:** neither... nor

nōn: not

omnis omne: all, every, as a whole

ops opis f.: assistance, resources

pār paris: equal

paucī -ae -a: few

pervenio -venire -vēnī -ventum: arrive, reach

plūrimus -a -um: the greatest number of, very many;
plūrimī: most people

plūs plūris: a greater amount or number, more

praecipio -cipere -cēpī -ceptum: anticipate, advise,
warn

praemium -ī n.: bounty, reward

proelium -ī n.: battle

propter: because of (+acc.)

pugnō -āre: fight

quam: how?; than (after comp. adj.)

que: and (enclitic)

quī quae quod (rel. pronoun): who, which, what

quisquam quicquam/quidquam: any (single) person,
anyone at all

ratiō ratiōnis f.: method, plan, reason

rēs reī f.: matter, affair, situation

rēx rēgis m.: king

satis/sat: enough, sufficiently

sed: but

sī: if

sīc: in this manner, thus; **sīc... ut:** in the same way as

sui sibi sē/sēsē: him-, her-, itself

sum esse fuī futūrus: be, exist, live

superō -āre: overcome, surpass, defeat

suus -a -um: his own, her own, its own

tālis tāle: such

tantus -a -um: so great, so much;

tantum/tantummodo: only

terra -ae f.: land

ūnus -a -um: one

ut: as (+indic.); so that, with the result that (+subj.)

valeō valēre valuī: be strong, excel, be valid, prevail;
valē: farewell!

vehō vehere vēxī vectum: carry; **vehor vehī vectus**
sum: travel, ride