**Full Vocabulary for Ovid’s *Amores*, Book 1**

***Nota bene*:** the frequency of each word in the *Amores, Book 1* appears in parentheses.

**— A —**

**ā ab abs:** from, by (+abl.) (16)

**abdō -dere -didī -ditum:** put away, withdraw; conceal, cover (1)

**abdūcō -dūcere -duxī -ductum:** lead away, carry off (1)

**abeō -īre -iī -itum:** go away (4)

**abiciō abicere abiēcī abiectum:** throw down (1)

**abrumpō -rumpere -rūpī -ruptum:** break off, sever (1)

**absum abesse āfuī:** be away, absent (4)

**ābsūmō -sūmere -sūmpsī -sūmptum:** take away; use up, consume, waste (2)

**accendō -cendere -cendī -cēnsum:** kindle, set afire; make hotter, intensify, aggravate (2)

**accipiō -cipere -cēpī -ceptum:** receive (4)

**Accius -iī m.:** Accius (1)

**accumbō -cumbere -cubuī -cubitum:** lie down; recline at dinner (1)

**ācer ācris ācre:** sharp, piercing (1)

**ācer -cris n.:** maple tree (1)

**acervus -ī m.:** heap, pile (1)

**Achillēs -is m.:** Achilles (1)

**acus -ūs m.:** hairpin (3)

**acūtus -a -um:** sharp, piercing (1)

**ad:** to, up to, towards (+acc.) (18)

**adaperiō -aperīre -aperuī -apertum:** open fully (1)

**addō -dere -didī -ditum:** give to (3)

**adedō -ere -ēdī -ēsum:** consume (1)

**adeō -īre -iī -itum:** go to (1)

**adfectō -āre:** strive after, grasp at (1)

**adimō adimere adēmī ademptum:** remove (1)

**aditus -ūs m.:** entrance, approach (1)

**adiungō -iungere -iūnxī -iūnctum:** join to, connect; yoke, harness (1)

**adiuvō -iuvāre -iūvī -iūtum:** help, assist (1)

**admittō -mittere -mīsī -missum:** send in; let in, allow (4)

**admoveō -movēre -mōvī -mōtum:** move to, apply to; (mil.) move up (into position) (1)

**adsuētus -a -um:** usual, customary (1)

**adsum adesse affuī:** be present (4)

**adulter -erī m.:** adulterer (2)

**adveniō -īre -vēnī -ventum:** come to, arrive at (1)

**adversus -um:** (adv. and prep.) facing, opposite, against, opposed (to) (1)

**aedēs -is f.:** building; (pl.) house (1)

**aeger aegra aegrum:** sick, (adv.) with difficulty (1)

**Aenēās -ae m.:** Aeneas (2)

**Aenēius -a -um:** of Aeneas (1)

**aequus -a -um:** equal (1)

**āēr āeris m.:** air (1)

**aes aeris n.:** copper, money, bronze, (military) pay, price (4)

**Aesonius -a -um:** of or descended from Aeson (1)

**aestus -ūs m.:** tide; heat (1)

**aetās -tātis f.:** age, time of life (4)

**aevum -i n.:** eternity; lifetime, age (2)

**afferō afferre attulī allātum:** bring to (1)

**ager agrī m.:** field (2)

**agilis -e:** light, agile (1)

**āgmen -minis n.:** line of march (3)

**agō agere ēgī āctum:** drive, do, act (3)

**aiō:** say, affirm, say yes; **ut āiunt**, as they say (1)

**Ājax -ācis m.:** Ajax, a Greek hero (1)

**albus -a -um:** white (5)

**Alcinous -ī m.:** Alcinous, king of the Phaecians (1)

**āles -itis m./f.:** large bird, bird of prey; rooster (2)

**aliquis -quae -quod:** some, any; **si quis**, **si quid**; anyone who, anything that (7)

**alter altera alterum:** other of two (10)

**altus -a -um:** high, lofty; deep (1)

**amātor -ōris m.:** lover (5)

**ambiguus -a -um:** uncertain, ambiguous (1)

**ambitiōsus -a -um:** ambitious, eager (1)

**ambō -ae -ō:** both (2)

**amēns, -ntis:** out of one's mind, insane; distracted, frantic (1)

**amīcus -a -um:** friendly; (as subst.) friend (3)

**amnis -is m.:** river, torrent (1)

**amō -āre:** love; **amāns -ntis m./f.**, lover (25)

**amor -ōris m.:** lover (23)

**Amȳmōnē -ēs f.:** Amymone, one of the fifty daughters of Danaus (1)

**an:** or (in questions); **utrum ... an**, whether ... or (6)

**ancilla -ae f.:** female slave (2)

**Andromachē -ēs f.:** Andromache, wife of Hector (1)

**anīlis -e:** old woman (1)

**animōsus -a -um:** bold, spirited (1)

**animus -ī m.:** spirit, mind (6)

**annus -ī m.:** year (5)

**annuus -a -um:** of the year, yearly (1)

**ante:** before, in front of (adv. and prep. + acc.) (12)

**antequam:** before (1)

**antīquus -a -um:** ancient, old-time, former (2)

**ānulus -ī m.:** ring (1)

**anus -ūs f.:** old woman, hag; sorceress (2)

**Āonius -a -um:** of Aonia, Boeotian (1)

**apertus -a -um:** open, exposed; free (1)

**apis -is f.:** bee (1)

**Apollō -inis m.:** Apollo (2)

**appōnō -pōnere -posuī -positum:** place near; appoint (2)

**aptō -āre:** fit to, adapt to (1)

**aptus -a -um:** fit, suitable (11)

**aqua -ae f.:** water (9)

**aquila -ae f.:** eagle (1)

**arānea -ae f.:** spider’s web; spider (1)

**arātrum -ī n:** plough (3)

**Arātus -ī m.:** Aratus (1)

**arbor arboris f.:** tree (2)

**arca -ae f.:** chest; money box (1)

**arcānus -a -um:** secret, mysterious, hidden (1)

**arcus arcūs m.:** bow; arch, arc (6)

**ārdeō ārdēre ārsī ārsum:** blaze, glow; be eager (1)

**arduus -a -um:** towering, lofty (1)

**Argēus -a -um:** Argive, of Argos (1)

**Argī -ōrum m.:** Argos (a city in the Peloponnese) (1)

**arguō arguere arguī argūtum:** accuse, charge; reveal, prove (1)

**ariēs -etis m.:** ram (1)

**arma -ōrum n. pl.:** arms, weapons (17)

**armilla -ae f.:** bracelet (1)

**armō -āre:** equip, arm (1)

**ars artis f.:** skill (7)

**artus -ūs m.:** joint; limb (1)

**arvum -ī n.:** ploughed land, field (3)

**Ascraeus -a -um:** belonging to Ascra (1)

**asper -era -erum:** rough, harsh; wild, uncultivated (1)

**aspiciō -ere -spēxī -spectum:** look to or at, behold (7)

**assiduus -a -um:** continual, constant (1)

**astō -stāre -stitī:** stand by; stand still (1)

**at:** but, but yet (16)

**atavus -ī m:** grandfather (1)

**āter -tra -trum:** dark, black (2)

**atque:** and in addition, and also, and; (after comparatives) than; **simul** **atque**, as soon as; → **ac** (4)

**Ātrax -acis m.:** Atrax (1)

**Atrīdēs -ae m.:** son of Atreus, Agamemnon (1)

**ātrium -ī n.:** atrium (2)

**attenuō -āre:** make thin; weaken (1)

**Atticus -ī m.:** Atticus (1)

**auctor -ōris m.:** originator, founder (2)

**audeō audēre ausus sum:** dare, be eager (1)

**audiō -īre -īvī/-iī -ītum:** hear, listen to (6)

**augeō augēre auxī auctum:** increase (1)

**aura -ae f.:** breeze (3)

**aurātus -a -um:** golden (1)

**aureus -a -um:** golden; splendid (4)

**aurifer -era -erum:** gold-bearing (1)

**auris -is f.:** ear (2)

**Aurōra -ae f.:** Aurora (1)

**aurum -a -um:** gold (1)

**auspicium -ī n.:** omen, sign (1)

**aut:** or (11)

**avārus -a -um:** greedy, miserly (2)

**āvehō -vehere -vehexī -vectum:** carry off, bear away (1)

**avis -is f.:** bird (5)

**avus -ī m.:** grandfather, forefather (1)

**axis -is m.:** axle; chariot (3)

**— B —**

**Bacchē -ēs f.:** a Bacchante (1)

**Bacchus -ī m.:** Bacchus (2)

**barbarus -a -um:** foreign, strange, savage (1)

**Battiadēs -ae m.:** son of Battus, the founder of Cyrene (1)

**beātus -a -um:** happy, blessed, prosperous, fortunate (1)

**bellum -ī n.:** war (6)

**bellus -a -um:** pretty (1)

**bene:** well (14)

**benignus -a -um:** kind, generous (2)

**bibō bibere bibī:** drink (6)

**bidens -ntis:** mattock, hoe (1)

**blandior -īrī -ītus sum:** flatter (2)

**blanditia -ae f.:** flattery, endearment (often pl. with sg. meaning) (2)

**blandus -a -um:** flattering, charming, pleasant; attractive (3)

**bonus -a -um:** good (7)

**Boreās -ae m.:** the god of the North Wind (1)

**bōs bovis m.:** ox (gen. pl. **boum**) (2)

**brācchium -ī n.:** the forearm (elbow to hand), arm (3)

**Brīsēis -idis f.:** Briseis, daughter of Breses (1)

**būbō -ōnis m.:** owl (1)

**—** **C —**

**cadō cadere cecidī cāsum:** fall, be killed (7)

**caecus -a -um:** blind, unseeing; dark, obscure (2)

**caedēs -is f.:** killing, slaughter (2)

**caedō caedere cecīdī caesum:** strike, kill, cut down; quarry (stone) (2)

**caelum -ī n.:** sky, heavens (3)

**Caesar -aris m.:** Caesar (1)

**callidus -a -um:** clever, crafty, cunning (2)

**campus -ī m.:** plain, field (1)

**candidus -a -um:** white, fair (3)

**cānescō -ere:** become white or hoary; become old (1)

**canis -is m./f.:** dog (1)

**canō canere cecinī cantum:** sing (3)

**cantō -āre:** sing (4)

**capillus -ī m.:** hair (12)

**capiō capere cēpī captum:** seize (7)

**captīvus -a -um:** captured, captive (3)

**captō -āre:** woo, court (1)

**caput capitis n.:** head (10)

**carcer -eris m.:** prison (1)

**cardō -inis m.:** hinge (2)

**careō -ēre -uī:** lack (+ abl.) (5)

**carīna -ae f.:** keel; ship (1)

**cariōsus -a -um:** decayed, rotten (1)

**carmen -inis n.:** song (13)

**carnifex -icis m.:** executioner (1)

**carpō carpere carpsī carptum:** pluck, harvest, despoil, fleece (2)

**cārus -a -um:** dear (1)

**Cassandra -ae f.:** Cassandra, a daughter of Priam (1)

**Castalius -a -um:** Castalian (1)

**castīgātus -a -um:** checked, restrained (1)

**castrum -ī n.:** fortress (regularly plural; **castra**, camp) (3)

**castus -a -um:** pure, spotless, chaste (2)

**cāsus -ūs m.:** a fall; chance, accident (1)

**catēna -ae f.:** chain, fetter (4)

**caterva -ae f.:** crowd, troop (1)

**causa -ae f.:** cause, reason; **causā** (+ preceding gen.), for the sake of (8)

**causor -ārī:** plead, pretend, blame (1)

**cautus -a -um:** cautious, careful, prudent (1)

**caveō cavēre cāvī cautum:** be on guard, beware (2)

**cēdō cēdere cessī cessum:** go, move; yield (6)

**cedrus -ī f.:** cedar (1)

**celebrō -āre:** frequent, throng, crowd (1)

**celer -is -e:** swift (1)

**celō -āre:** hide, conceal; cover; keep in the dark, deceive (2)

**cēna -ae f.:** dinner (1)

**census -ūs m.:** census, wealth (1)

**centum:** one hundred (1)

**Cephalus -ī m.:** Cephalus (1)

**cēra -ae f.:** wax portrait bust (6)

**Cerēs -eris f.:** Ceres (2)

**certus -a -um:** sure, fixed (6)

**cessō -āre:** cease, leave off (2)

**cēterus -a -um:** the others, the rest (2)

**cibus -ī m.:** food (1)

**cicūta -ae f.:** hemlock (1)

**cingō cingere cīnxī cīnctum:** encircle, surround, gird (2)

**circā:** around (adv. and prep. +acc.) (1)

**circum:** around (adv. and prep. + acc) (1)

**citus -a -um:** swift; **citō**, swiftly (1)

**clam:** (adv.) secretly (1)

**clāmō -āre:** shout, call (4)

**claudō claudere clausī clausum:** close, shut (2)

**claustrum -ī n.:** bolt, bar (1)

**clipeus -ī m.:** round shield (1)

**clīvōsus -a -um:** steep, hilly (1)

**coepī coepisse coeptus:** begin (1)

**cognātus -a -um:** related by birth (1)

**cognitor:** attorney, learned counsel (1)

**cōgnōscō -gnōscere -gnōvī -gnitum:** learn, understand (4)

**cōgō cōgere coēgī coāctum:** drive together; compel (5)

**cohaereō -haerēre -haesī -haesum:** cling to, adhere to (2)

**colligō -ere -lēgī -lēctum:** gather together, collect (4)

**collum -ī n.:** neck (6)

**colō colere coluī cultum:** cultivate, tend; worship (2)

**color -ōris m.:** color (3)

**colōrātus -a -um:** colored (1)

**columba -ae f.:** pigeon, dove (1)

**coma -ae f.:** hair, tresses (19)

**comes comitis m./f.:** companion, comrade; attendant, follower (2)

**comitō -āre:** accompany, follow (1)

**comitor -ārī:** accompany, follow (1)

**commendō -āre:** commit, commend, recommend (1)

**committō -mittere -mīsī -missum:** join, entrust to (+ dat.); perform, do (3)

**commodō -āre:** adapt, accommodate; lend, provide (2)

**commodum -ī n.:** advantage, benefit, (pl.) assets (1)

**cōmō cōmere cōmpsī cōmptum:** make beautiful, adorn; dress, arrange, comb (1)

**comparō -āre:** get ready, provide; compare (1)

**complector -plectī -plexus sum:** embrace, clasp (1)

**complexus -ūs m.:** embrace (1)

**compōnō -pōnere posuī positum:** build, construct, arrange (1)

**comprimō -primere -pressī -pressum:** compress; embrace (1)

**conciliō -āre:** advise (1)

**concitō -āre:** stir up, excite (1)

**concutiō -cutere -cussī -cussum:** shake, strike, shatter (2)

**condō -dere -didī -ditum:** build, found; store up; hide, conceal (1)

**condūcō -dūcere -dūxī -ductum:** lead together, unite; hire; bribe (2)

**conductor -ōris m.:** contractor (1)

**cōnferō cōnferre contulī collātum:** collect, bring to (2)

**cōnfiteor cōnfitērī cōnfessus sum:** admit (a fact), confess (a crime); reveal, disclose (1)

**congerō -gerere -gessī -gestum:** gather together, collect; pile up (1)

**coniunx coniugis m./f.:** spouse, husband, wife (1)

**cōnscius -a -um:** having common knowledge with another; conspiratorial, conspiring; aware (1)

**conserva -ae f.:** fellow-slave (1)

**cōnsilium -ī n.:** plan; council, group of advisors (1)

**consonus -a -um:** harmonious (1)

**conspiciō -spicere -spexī -spectum:** notice, attract attention, catch the eye of (1)

**cōnstō -stāre -stitī:** agree; **constat**, it is established that (+ acc. and infin.) (3)

**consuētus -a -um:** accustomed, usual (1)

**consultus -ī m.:** jurist, consult, lawyer (1)

**cōnsūmō -sūmere -sūmpsī -sūmptum:** to use up, consume (1)

**contineō -tinēre -tinuī -tentum:** contain, restrain (2)

**contingō -tingere -tigī -tactum:** touch, border on; happen, come to pass (2)

**continuō:** (adv.) forthwith, immediately (1)

**contrārius -a -um:** opposite, opposed (1)

**contundō -tundere -tudī -tūsum:** crush, bruise, break (1)

**conveniō -venīre -vēnī -ventum:** assemble, meet; agree (2)

**convīcium -ī n.:** clamor, uproar; insulting talk, abuse, mockery (1)

**convincō -vincere -vīcī -victum:** overcome; prove; convict (1)

**convīva -ae m.:** guest, table-companion (1)

**cor cordis n.:** heart; **cordī est**, it is pleasing to (+ dat.) (1)

**Corinna -ae f.:** Corinna (2)

**corneus -a -um:** made of horn (1)

**cornu -ūs n.:** horn (2)

**corōna -ae f.:** garland, crown (2)

**corpus corporis n.:** body (9)

**Corsicus -a -um:** Corsican (1)

**cortex -icis m.:** bark, shell (1)

**cothurnus -ī m.:** buskin (1)

**crās:** tomorrow (1)

**crēdibilis -e:** believable, credible (1)

**crēdō crēdere crēdidī crēditum:** believe (3)

**crepusculum -ī n.:** evening, twilight (1)

**crēscō crēscere crēvī crētum:** grow, increase (1)

**Cressa -ae f.:** Cretan woman (1)

**crīmen -inis n.:** verdict, accusation (3)

**crīnis -is m.:** lock of hair; (pl. or collective sg.) hair (4)

**crūdēlis -e:** cruel, merciless (1)

**crūs -ūris n.:** shin, leg (1)

**crux -ucis f.:** a cross (1)

**cubō cubāre cubuī cubitum:** lie down, recline (1)

**culpa -ae f.:** guilt, fault, blame (3)

**cultus -a -um:** elegant, polished, sophisticated; cultivated (3)

**cum:** with (prep. + abl.); when, since, although (conj. +subj.) (45)

**Cupīdō -inis m.:** Cupid (6)

**cupiō -ere -īvī -ītum:** desire (2)

**cūr:** why? (7)

**cūra -ae f.:** care, concern (3)

**currō currere cucurrī cursum:** run (1)

**currus -ūs m.:** chariot (4)

**cuspis -idis f.:** sharp point, tip (esp. of a spear) (1)

**custōs custōdis m.:** guardian (2)

**Cytherēa -ae f.:** Venus (1)

**—** **D —**

**damnō -āre:** condemn (1)

**damnum -ī n.:** damage, injury (2)

**dē:** down from, about, concerning (+ abl.) (12)

**dēbeō dēbēre dēbuī dēbitum:** owe, be obliged (5)

**decens decentis:** becoming, seemly, attractive (1)

**decet decēre decuīt:** it is right, proper, fitting (+acc. +infin.) (5)

**dēcipiō -cipere -cēpī -ceptum:** catch; cheat, deceive (1)

**dēdecet -ēre -uit:** be unsuitable for or unbecoming to (+acc.) (1)

**dēdicō -āre:** dedicate, consecrate (1)

**dēdignor -ārī:** refuse scornfully (1)

**dēdūcō -dūcere -dūxī -ductum:** launch, lead away (1)

**dēfendō -fendere -fendī -fēnsum:** defend, ward off (1)

**deficiō -ficere -fēcī -fectum:** fail, give out; revolt from (1)

**dēfungor -fungī -functus sum:** perform, discharge, finish; die (1)

**dēiciō -icere -iēcī -iectum:** cast down (1)

**dēmens -ntis:** out of one’s mind, insane, senseless (1)

**dēmō dēmere dēmpsī demptum:** take away, subtract (3)

**dēnique:** finally (1)

**dēns -ntis m.:** tooth (2)

**dēnsus -a -um:** thick, dense; frequent (2)

**dēpereō -perīre -periī:** destroy completely (1)

**dēpre(he)ndō -pre(he)ndere -pre(he)ndī -pre(he)nsum:** catch, seize, trap (2)

**dērigō -rigere -rexī -rectum:** set straight, direct, guide (1)

**dēripiō -ripere -ripuī -reptum:** snatch away, tear down (3)

**dēserō -serere -seruī -sertum:** desert, abandon, leave (2)

**dēserviō -servīre:** serve, be devoted to (+dat.) (1)

**dēsidia -ae f.:** idleness, inactivity (1)

**dēsidiōsus -a -um:** slothful, idle, lazy (1)

**dēsinō -sinere -siī -situm:** leave off, cease (4)

**dēsistō -sistere -stitī:** stand away, withdraw; desist (1)

**dēspiciō -dpicere -spexī -spectum:** look down on; be contemptuous of (1)

**dēsultor -ōris m.:** leaper, a circus rider who leaps from horse to horse (1)

**dēsum -esse -fuī:** be lacking (1)

**dētrāctō -āre:** decline, refuse (1)

**dētrahō -trahere -traxī -tractum:** strip off, remove (1)

**deus -ī m.; dea -ae f.:** god; goddess (8)

**dēvoveō -vovēre -vōvī -vōtum:** devote, consecrate; curse, execrate (1)

**dexter -tra -trum:** right; **dextera -ae f.**, right hand (1)

**dīcō dīcere dīxī dictum:** say; **causam dīcere**, plead a case; **diem dīcere**, appoint a day (13)

**dīdūcō -dūcere -dūxī -ductum:** draw apart, separate (1)

**diēs diēī m./f.:** day (7)

**difficilis -e:** not easy, hard, difficult (2)

**dīgerō -gerere -gessī -gestum:** separate, spread (2)

**digitus -ī m.:** finder; toe (5)

**dīgnus -a -um:** worthy (4)

**dīligō -ligere -lēxī -lēctum:** choose, cherish, love (1)

**dīmittō -mittere -mīsī -missum:** send away (1)

**Diōnē -ēs f.:** Dione, the mother of Aphrodite; often used for Aphrodite/Venus herself (1)

**dipsas -adis f.:** Dipsas; a kind of serpent whose bite causes violent thirst (1)

**dīrus -a -um:** fearful, dire (1)

**discēdō -ere -cessī -cessum:** go away, depart (1)

**discīnctus -a -um:** wearing a tunic without a belt, wearing loose clothes; easygoing, undisciplined (1)

**discō -ere didicī:** learn (2)

**disertus -a -um:** eloquent, expressive (1)

**dispendium -ī n.:** loss (2)

**dispōnō -pōnere -posuī -positum:** arrange, put in place; (mil.) to post, station (1)

**distrahō -trahere -traxī -tractum:** pull apart, tear to pieces (1)

**diū:** for a long time (1)

**dīves dīvitis:** rich (poet. **dīs**, **dītis**) (3)

**dīvidō -ere dīvīsī dīvīsum:** divide, separate (1)

**dīviduus -a -um:** divided (1)

**dō dare dedī datum:** give (34)

**doceō -ēre -uī doctum:** teach (2)

**docilis -e:** teachable, responsive (to styling) (1)

**doleō -ēre doluī:** feel pain or grief, grieve (2)

**dolor -ōris m.:** pain, grief (3)

**dominus -ī m.; domina -ae f.:** household master, lord; mistress (14)

**domō domēre domuī domitum:** subdue, tame, conquer (1)

**domus -ūs f.:** house, home (2)

**dōnec:** until (2)

**dōnō -āre:** present with a gift (+acc. of person and abl. of thing) (4)

**dōs dōtis f.:** gift, endowment; dowry (1)

**dubitō -āre:** hesitate, doubt (2)

**dubius -a -um:** doubtful; **sine** **dubiō**, without a doubt, certainly (1)

**dūcō dūcere dūxī ductum:** lead; **uxōrem** **dūcere**, marry (5)

**dulcis -e:** sweet (2)

**dum:** while (+indic.); until (+subj.); provided that (+subj.) (14)

**dummodo:** (conj.) provided that, if only, as long as (1)

**duo duae duo:** two (4)

**duplex -icis:** double, folded; deceitful, duplicitous (2)

**duplicō -āre:** fold over; double (2)

**dūro -āre:** last, endure; harden (1)

**dūrus -a -um:** hard, tough, harsh (13)

**dux ducis m./f.:** leader, general (1)

 **— E —**

**ecce:** behold! (2)

**edāx -ācis:** voracious, greedy (1)

**ēdisco -discere -didicī:** learn thoroughly, study (1)

**ēdō ēdere ēdidī ēditum:** put forth, state, explain; publish (1)

**efficiō -ficere -fēcī -fectum:** bring about, complete; render (+**ut** +subj.) (1)

**effundō -fundere -fūdī -fūsum:** pour out (2)

**ego meī mihi mē:** I, me (88)

**ēloquium -i n.:** eloquence (1)

**emō emere ēmī emptum:** buy, purchase (6)

**ēmodulor -ārī:** measure out; put into meter (1)

**ēn:** lo! behold! (2)

**Ennius -iī m.:** Ennius (1)

**eō īre iī/īvī itum:** go (9)

**Ēōus -a -um:** of the east, of the dawn (1)

**ephēmeris -idis f.:** day-book, account-book (1)

**epula -ae f.:** banquet, dinner party (1)

**equa -ae f.:** mare (2)

**eques equitis m.:** horseman, knight (5)

**equus -ī m.:** horse (3)

**ergō:** therefore (9)

**errō -āre:** go astray, wander (2)

**error -ōris m.:** error, mistake (2)

**ērubescō -rubescere -rubuī:** grow red, blush (1)

**ērudiō -rudīre -rudiī -rudītum:** to instruct, train; free from roughness (1)

**et:** and (102)

**etiam:** also, even (7)

**Eurōtas -ae m.:** the Eurotas river, the river of Sparta (1)

**Eurus -ī m.:** Southwest wind (2)

**ēventus -ūs m.:** consequence, outcome, event, occurrence (1)

**ēvocō -āre:** call out, summon (1)

**ex ē:** out of, from (+abl.) (6)

**exanimis -e:** scared stiff, frightened out of one's wits (1)

**excipiō -cipere -cēpī -ceptum:** take out (1)

**excitō -āre:** wake, rouse (1)

**exclūdō -clūdere -clūsī -clūsum:** shut out (2)

**excubiae -ārum f. pl.:** the keeping of a watch, a watch (1)

**excutiō -cutere -cussī -cussum:** shake out, throw off (7)

**exemplum -ī n.:** example, sample, copy (2)

**exeō -īre -iī -itum:** go forth (1)

**exerceō -ercēre -ercuī -ercitum:** train, exercise, carry on (2)

**exigō -igere -ēgī -āctum:** drive out; collect (2)

**exiguus -a -um:** small, slight (1)

**eximō -imere -ēmī -ēmptum:** take out, remove (1)

**exitium -ī n.:** going out; destruction, death (2)

**experiens -ntis:** active, enterprising (1)

**externus -a -um:** external, outside; foreign (1)

**exterō -terere -trīvī -trītum:** rub out, wear away (1)

**exterritus -a -um:** badly frightened (1)

**extrēmus -a -um:** farthest, situated at the end or tip, extreme (2)

**exultō -āre:** exult, rejoice, triumph (1)

**—** **F —**

**fabrilis -e:** skillfully made (1)

**fābula -ae f.:** account, tale, story (1)

**faciō facere fēcī factum:** do, make (35)

**fallax -ācis:** deceitful, treacherous, false (1)

**fallō fallere fefellī falsum:** deceive (4)

**falsus -a -um:** deceptive, false (1)

**falx -cis f.:** scythe, sickle (1)

**fāma -ae f.:** rumor, fame (4)

**fateor fatērī fassus sum:** admit, confess; profess, declare; assent, say yes (1)

**fātum -ī n.:** fate, death (2)

**fēlīx -īcis:** lucky (3)

**fēmina -ae f.:** woman (2)

**fēmineus -a -um:** feminine (1)

**femur -oris n.:** thigh (3)

**fenestra -ae f.:** window (1)

**ferē:** almost (1)

**ferō ferre tulī lātum:** bear, carry, endure (22)

**ferox -ōcis:** fierce, savage, ferocious (1)

**ferreus -a -um:** made of iron; hard-hearted, cruel (4)

**ferrum -ī n.:** iron, iron weapon or implement (4)

**ferus -a -um:** wild, fierce; **fera -ae f.**, wild animal (5)

**fervidus -a -um:** intensely hot, blazing (1)

**fidēs -eī f.:** trust, faith (5)

**fīdus -a -um:** faithful, true (2)

**figura -ae f.:** form, figure (1)

**fīlia -ae f.; fīlius -ī m.:** daughter; son (3)

**fīlum -ī n.:** thread, string (3)

**findō findere fidī fissum:** split apart (1)

**fingō fingere fīnxī fīctum:** shape; invent (1)

**fīnīo -īre:** limit, enclose; end, finish (1)

**fīnis -is m.:** end, boundary (1)

**fīō fierī factus sum:** become, happen, be done (7)

**flagītō -āre:** ask for repeatedly (1)

**flāmen -inis n.:** gust, blast (of wind) (1)

**flamma -ae f.:** flame, fire (2)

**flāvens -ntis:** golden, yellow (1)

**flāvus -a -um:** golden; fair-haired, blonde (4)

**fleō flēre flēvī flētum:** weep (4)

**flexus -ūs m.:** curl, wave; the act of bending or curling (1)

**flōs flōris m.:** flower, bloom (1)

**flūmen -inis n.:** stream, river (1)

**flūmineus -a -um:** of a river (1)

**fluō fluere fluxī fluxum:** flow, stream, pour (1)

**forās:** outside, out of doors (1)

**fore:** = futūrum esse (2)

**foris foris f.:** door (9)

**fōrma -ae f.:** shape; beauty (4)

**formīdō -āre:** fear, dread (1)

**formōsus -a -um:** shapely, beautiful (8)

**fors fortis f.:** chance (1)

**fortē:** by chance (1)

**fortis -e:** brave (5)

**forsitan fortasse:** perhaps, perchance (2)

**fortūna -ae f.:** fortune (1)

**forum -ī n.:** market-place, forum (1)

**foveō fovēre fōvī fōtum:** warm; caress (1)

**frangō frangere frēgī frāctum:** break, shatter (5)

**fraudō -āre:** cheat of, deprive of (1)

**frēnum -ī n:** bridle, reins (1)

**fretum -ī n.:** strait, (pl.) sea (1)

**frīgidus -a -um:** cold (1)

**frīgus -oris n.:** cold, coldness (2)

**frōns frontis f.:** forehead, brow; front (3)

**frux -ūgis f.:** crops, fruits, grain (1)

**fugiō fugere fūgī fugitum:** flee, escape (4)

**fulciō fulcīre fulsī fultum:** strengthen, fortify, reinforce (1)

**fulgeō fulgēre fulsī:** shine brightly, flash (1)

**fulmen -inis n.:** thunderbolt; threat of destruction (1)

**fulminō -āre:** flash like lightning (1)

**fūnebris -e:** funereal (1)

**furor -ōris m.:** rage, fury (3)

**furtim:** (adv.) stealthily, secretly (2)

**furtīvus -a -um:** secret, furtive (2)

**—** **G —**

**galea -ae f.:** helmet (1)

**Gallus -a -um:** Gallus (3)

**Gangētide:** of the Ganges, Indian (1)

**garrulus -a -um:** talkative, chatty, babbling (1)

**gaudeō gaudēre gāvīsus sum:** rejoice (1)

**geminus -a -um:** twin, double (1)

**gemma -ae f.:** jewel, gem (3)

**gena -ae f.:** cheek (6)

**genitor -ōris m.:** father (1)

**gēns gentis f.:** family, clan (1)

**genū -ūs n.:** knee (1)

**Germānia -ae f.:** Germany (1)

**gerō gerere gessī gestum:** bear, manage; **bellum gerere**, wage war (1)

**glomerō -āre:** form into a ball; mass together (1)

**gracilis -e:** slender, thin (3)

**grāmen -inis n.:** herbs, especially magical ones (2)

**grandis -e:** great, large (3)

**graphium -ī n.:** stilus (1)

**grātia -ae f.:** favor, influence, gratitude (3)

**grātus -a -um:** pleasant; grateful (3)

**gravis -e:** heavy, serious (3)

**gremium -ī n.:** lap, bosom (2)

**grex -egis m.:** herd, flock (2)

**guttur -uris n.:** windpipe, throat (1)

**gypsātus -a -um:** whitened with gypsum (1)

**—** **H —**

**habeō habēre habuī habitum:** have, hold (26)

**habilis -e:** suited (1)

**Haemonius -a -um:** Haemonian, Thessalian (1)

**haereō haerēre haesī haesitum:** stick, adhere (2)

**harundō -inis f.:** reed (1)

**Hector -oris m.:** Hector (1)

**Heliconius -a -um:** of Helicon (1)

**herba -ae f.:** herb (1)

**here:** (adv.) yesterday (1)

**Hesperius -a -um:** of the west, western (1)

**heu:** alas! (3)

**hic haec hoc:** this, these (26)

**hīc:** here; **hinc**, from here (2)

**hiems hiemis f.:** winter (1)

**hodiē:** today (1)

**Homērus -ī m.:** Homer (1)

**homō hominis m.:** human being (1)

**honor -ōris m.:** honor, glory; office, post; compliment (2)

**hōra -ae f.:** hour (3)

**hortor hortārī hortātus sum:** urge strongly, advise, exhort (1)

**hostis -is m./f.:** stranger, enemy (6)

**hūc:** to this place (1)

**humus -ī f.:** earth (2)

**—** **I —**

**iaciō iacere iēcī iactum:** throw, hurl (8)

**iactō -āre:** throw, cast (1)

**iactūra -ae f.:** loss (of stature/prestige) (1)

**iam:** now; already (9)

**iānitor -ōris m.:** door-keeper (2)

**iānua -ae f.:** door, entrance (5)

**ibi:** there (1)

**īciō īcere īcī ictum:** strike (1)

**Īda -ae f.:** Mount Ida (1)

**Īdē -ēs f.:** Mount Ida (1)

**īdem eadem idem:** the same (2)

**ignāvus -a -um:** lazy, idle (2)

**ignis -is m.:** fire (5)

**ille illa illud:** that (55)

**imbellis -e:** unwarlike; peaceful (1)

**imber -ris m.:** rain, shower (1)

**immemor -oris:** unmindful, forgetful (1)

**immītis -e:** hard, harsh, cruel (1)

**immundus -a -um:** unclean, foul (2)

**impello -ere impuli impulsum:** strike or beat against; push (2)

**imperium -ī n.:** command, power (1)

**impius -a -um:** impious, wicked (1)

**impōnō -ere -posuī -positum:** put in, put on, impose, levy upon (1)

**imprimō -primere -pressī -pressum:** apply with pressure, press onto, imprint (1)

**improbus -a -um:** inferior, bad; shameless (1)

**in:** in, on (+abl.), into, onto (+acc) (77)

**inānis -e:** empty, void; foolish, trifling (1)

**inaurātus -a -um:** gilt (1)

**incertus -a -um:** disarrayed, errant, wayward (1)

**inclāmō -āre:** shout abuse at (+dat.) (1)

**inclūdo -clūdere -clūsī clūsum:** shut in; confine (1)

**incurvus -a -um:** bent, curved (1)

**inde:** from there, from then (2)

**indignus -a -um:** unworthy, beneath one's dignity, shameful (2)

**inemptus -a -um:** un-bought (1)

**ineptus -a -um:** foolish (1)

**inermis -e:** unarmed, defenseless (2)

**iners -tis:** crude, lacking skill; lazy, idle (1)

**infāmis -e:** notorious, disreputable (1)

**infēlix -īcīs:** ill-fated (1)

**īnferus -a -um:** low; **īnferior**, lower; **īnfimus** or **īmus**, lowest (2)

**infestus -a -um:** hostile, savage (1)

**infirmus -a -um:** weak, feeble (1)

**ingeniōsus -a -um:** talented, naturally clever (2)

**ingenium -ī n.:** disposition, ability, talent (4)

**ingenuus -a -um:** tender, delicate (2)

**ingrātus -a -um:** unpleasant, disagreeable (3)

**iniciō -icere -iēcī -iectum:** cast into, throw over (3)

**innumerus -a -um:** countless (1)

**inoffēnsus -a -um:** (esp. of feet) not striking against an obstacle, unhindered (1)

**inops -pis:** without means; poor, destitute (1)

**insānus -a -um:** mad, insane, senseless (1)

**insignis -e:** distinguished, remarkable, notable (1)

**instar n.:** the equivalent, just like (+gen.) (1)

**instruō -struere -strūxi -strūctum:** equip, furnish; prepare, provide (1)

**insum -esse -fui:** be in or on, be present (1)

**inter:** between, among; during (+acc.) (2)

**intonō -tonāre -tonuī:** thunder forth (1)

**inūtilis -e:** useless, unserviceable (1)

**invādō -vādere -vāsī -vāsum:** attack, assault, fall upon (1)

**inveniō -venīre -vēnī -ventum:** find; discover (2)

**invidiōsus -a -um:** envious, hateful (1)

**invidus -a -um:** envious, jealous (2)

**invīsus -a -um:** unseen, secret; hated (1)

**invītus -a -um:** unwilling (2)

**iō:** hurrah! oh! (3)

**ipse ipsa ipsum:** him- her- itself (24)

**īra irae f.:** wrath, anger (4)

**īrāscor īrāscī īrātus sum:** grow angry; **īrātus -a -um**, angry (2)

**is ea id:** he, she, it (2)

**Īsis -dis f.:** Isis, an Egyptian goddess (1)

**iste ista istud:** that, that of yours; (adv.) **istīc** or **istūc**, over there; **istinc**, from over there (6)

**ita:** thus, so (1)

**iterum:** again (1)

**iubeō iubēre iussī iussum:** bid, order (6)

**iūcundus -a -um:** pleasant, agreeable, delightful (1)

**iūdex iūdicis m.:** judge, juror (1)

**iugōsus -a -um:** hilly, mountainous (1)

**iugum -ī n.:** yoke; ridge, chain of hills (3)

**iungō iungere iūnxī iūnctum:** join (4)

**Iuppiter Iovis m.:** Jupiter (2)

**iurgium -ī n.:** altercation, quarrel (1)

**iūs iūris n.:** right, justice, law (4)

**iustus -a -um:** right, just, fair (1)

**iuvenālis -e:** youthful (1)

**iuvencus -ī m.:** young bull, bullock (1)

**iuvenis -is m.:** youth (4)

**iuvō iuvāre iūvī iūtum:** help, assist; please, delight (7)

 **—** **L —**

**lābellum -ī n.:** lip (1)

**labor -ōris m.:** toil, exertion (1)

**lābor lābī lāpsus sum:** slip and fall; glide, drop; perish (3)

**labōrō -āre:** toil, work; be in trouble or distress (1)

**lacertus -ī m.:** the arm, esp. the upper arm (4)

**lacrima -ae f.:** tear (6)

**lacrimō -āre:** weep, shed tears (1)

**lacrimōsus -a -um:** tearful (1)

**laedō laedere laesī laesum:** injure by striking, hurt (7)

**laetus -a -um:** glad, joyful (2)

**Lāis -idis or -idos f.:** Lais,the name of two famous Greek courtesans (1)

**lānificus -a -um:** wool-working, spinning (1)

**laniō -āre:** tear to pieces, mangle, lacerate (1)

**lānūgō -inis f.:** soft hair, down (1)

**Lār Laris m.:** Lar, household god (1)

**lascīvia -ae f.:** playfulness; wantonness, licentiousness (2)

**lassō -āre:** tire out, wear out (1)

**lassus -a -um:** tired, weary (4)

**latebra -ae f.:** hiding place, concealment (1)

**lateō latēre latuī:** lie hidden, be hidden (2)

**latus -eris n.:** side, flank; physical strength (4)

**lātus -a -um:** broad, wide (2)

**laudābilis -e:** praiseworthy, laudable (1)

**laudō -āre:** praise (1)

**laurus -ī f.:** laurel (2)

**laus laudis f.:** praise, glory (1)

**lavō lavāre lāvī lautum:** wash, bathe (1)

**laxus -a -um:** wide, loose, spacious (1)

**lectus -ī m.:** couch, bed (2)

**Lēdē -ēs f.:** Leda (1)

**legō legere lēgī lēctum:** gather, choose, read (10)

**lēna -ae f.:** brothel-keeper, madam, procuress, go-between (2)

**lēnis -e:** gentle, kind, mild (2)

**lēnō -ōnis m.:** pimp (1)

**lentē:** (adv.) slowly, leisurely (1)

**lentus -a -um:** immovable, unyielding (3)

**levis -e:** light, trivial (6)

**levō -āre:** lighten, relieve (1)

**lēx lēgis f.:** law (3)

**libellus -ī m.:** little book (1)

**Līber Līberī m.:** Bacchus, Dionysus (1)

**lībō -āre:** nibble, sip, touch (1)

**lībum -ī n.:** cake (1)

**liceor licērī licitus:** bid for (1)

**licet licēre licuit licitum est:** although, even if (6)

**līcium -ī n.:** thrum, end of a thread; a thread (1)

**lignum -ī n.:** wood (3)

**līmen līminis n.:** threshold (6)

**lingua -ae f.:** tongue; language (5)

**liquidus -a -um:** clear, liquid (2)

**līs lītis f.:** lawsuit; quarrel (1)

**lītoreus -a -um:** of the seashore (1)

**littera -ae f.:** letter, (pl.) literature (2)

**līveō -ēre:** be livid, be black and blue with bruises (1)

**līvidus -a -um:** bluish; envious (1)

**līvor -ōris m.:** envy (2)

**locō -āre:** place, position, set; hire out (1)

**locus -ī m.:** place; **loca**, (n. pl.) region (2)

**longus -a -um:** long, far (12)

**loquax loquacis:** talkative, loquacious; (1)

**loquor loquī locūtus sum:** speak, say (2)

**lōrum -ī n.:** strap, (pl.) reins, bridle (1)

**Lūcifer -ferī m.:** Lucifer; the morning star (1)

**Lucrētius -iī m.:** Lucretius (1)

**lucrōsus -a -um:** lucrative, profitable (1)

**lucrum -ī n.:** profit (1)

**luctor -ārī:** wrestle, struggle, strive (1)

**lūdō lūdere lūsī lūsum:** play, mock (3)

**lūmen luminis n.:** light (3)

**lūna -ae f.:** moon (3)

**lūnō -āre:** bend like a half-moon (1)

**lupa -ae f.**: she-wolf, prostitute (1)

**lupātum -ī n.:** jagged bit (for horses) (1)

**lūsus -ūs m.:** play, game (1)

**lūx lūcis f.:** light (of day) (3)

**Lycōris -ĭdis f.:** Lycoris (1)

**lyra -ae f.:** lyre (3)

**—** **M —**

**madeō -ēre:** be wet, be damp (2)

**madidus -a -um:** moist, wet; drunk (1)

**Maenalius -a -um:** of Mount Maenalus (1)

**Maenas -adis f.:** Maenad, priestess of Bacchus (1)

**Maeonidēs -ae m.:** Homer (1)

**maestus -a -um:** sad, sorrowful; depressing (2)

**magister magistrī m.:** master, chief (1)

**magnificus -a -um:** grand, splendid, magnificent (2)

**māgnus -a -um:** great (10)

**magus -a -um:** magical (1)

**male:** (adv.) badly (5)

**malignus -a -um:** malignant, wicked, malicious (1)

**malus -a -um:** bad, evil (4)

**mandō -āre:** order, command, bid (1)

**māne:** (in the) morning (5)

**maneō manēre mānsī mānsum:** remain (2)

**manifestus -a -um:** clear, evident, manifest (1)

**mānō -āre:** flow (1)

**manus -ūs f.:** hand; band of men (29)

**marceō -ēre:** wither, droop, be feeble (1)

**mare -is n.:** sea (1)

**margō -inis m.:** rim; border, edge; margin (1)

**marītus -ī m.:** husband (2)

**Mārs Mārtis m.:** Mars (6)

**māter mātris f.:** mother (4)

**māteria -ae f.:** material, subject matter; timber, lumber (2)

**māteriēs māteriēī f.:** material (1)

**māternus -a -um:** maternal (2)

**medicō -āre:** treat, medicate (with); dye (with) (2)

**medius -a -um:** middle, central (10)

**mel mellis n.:** honey (2)

**membrum -ī m.:** limb, member of the body (5)

**meminī meminisse:** remember, recollect (3)

**Memnōn -onis m.:** Memnon (2)

**memor memoris:** mindful, un-forgetting (2)

**Menandros -drī m.:** Menander (1)

**menda -ae f.:** fault, defect, blemish (1)

**mēns mēntis f.:** mind (6)

**mēnsa -ae f.:** table (1)

**mercābĭlis -e:** purchasable (1)

**mercēs mercēdis f.:** price (2)

**mereō merēre meruī meritum:** deserve, merit; serve as a soldier (5)

**meretrix meretricis f.:** prostitute (2)

**meritō:** (adv.) deservedly, justly (1)

**meritum -ī n.:** meritorious action, service (1)

**meritus -a -um:** deserving, meriting (1)

**merum -ī n.:** wine; wine unmixed with water (2)

**merx mercis f.:** commodity (1)

**metuō metuere metuī:** to fear, to dread (2)

**metus -ūs m.:** fear, dread (3)

**meus -a -um:** my (39)

**mīles -itis m.:** soldier (8)

**mīlitia -ae f.:** military service, warfare (2)

**mīlitō -āre:** to serve as a soldier (2)

**mīlle (pl.) mīlia:** thousand (2)

**minae -ārum f. pl.:** threats (2)

**ministerium -ī n.:** service, ministry (1)

**ministra -ae f.:** servant, attendant (2)

**ministrō -āre:** serve, attend to, take care of (1)

**minium -ī n.:** cinnabar (1)

**minuō minuere minuī minūtum:** make smaller, lessen, diminish (2)

**Minverva -ae f.:** Minerva (3)

**mīror mīrārī mīrātus sum:** wonder at, marvel at (+acc.) (4)

**misceō miscēre miscuī mixtum:** mix (4)

**miser misera miserum:** wretched, pitiable (10)

**mitis -e:** mild, soft, ripe (2)

**mittō mittere mīsī missum:** send, let go (7)

**moderābilis -e:** controllable (1)

**modestus -a -um:** moderate, respectful, unassuming (1)

**modicus -a -um:** moderate, limited (1)

**modo:** just, just now; **modo** **...** **modo**; now ... now, at one moment ... at another, sometimes ... sometimes (5)

**modus -ī m.:** measure, manner, kind (2)

**mōlior mōlīrī mōlītus sum:** set in motion, stir; toil, struggle (2)

**molliō mollīre mollīvī mollītum:** make pliable, soften, weaken (1)

**mollis -e:** soft, yielding, gentle (3)

**moneō monēre monuī monitum:** warn, advise (2)

**monīle -is n.:** necklace (1)

**monimentum (monumentum) -ī n.:** reminder, example (1)

**mōns montis m.:** mountain (1)

**monstrō -āre:** show, point out; show (how to) (+infin.) (1)

**mora -ae f.:** delay, hindrance (3)

**morbus -ī m.:** sickness, disease (1)

**morior morī mortuus sum:** die (2)

**moror morārī morātus sum:** delay (3)

**mors mortis f.:** death (1)

**mortālis -e:** liable to death, mortal (1)

**mōs mōris m.:** custom, habit; (pl.) character (3)

**mōtus -ūs m.:** motion, movement (1)

**moveō -ēre mōvī mōtum:** move (9)

**mox:** soon (1)

**mulier -eris f.:** woman (1)

**multus -a -um:** much, many; **multō**, by far (16)

**mūnīmen -inis n.:** protection, defence, fortification (1)

**mūnus mūneris n.:** gift, offering; duty, obligation; (pl.) gladiatorial show (9)

**Mūsa -ae f.:** a Muse, one of the goddesses of inspiration of poetry and the arts and sciences (1)

**mustum -ī n.:** must (1)

**mūtō -āre:** change (1)

**myrtus -ī m./f.:** myrtle (3)

**nam or namque:** for, indeed, really (2)

**—** **N —**

**Napē -ēs f.:** Nape, ‘woodland glen’ in Greek (2)

**narrō -āre:** relate, recount (1)

**nāscor nāscī nātus sum:** be born (1)

**Nasō -ōnis m.:** Naso (2)

**nātālis -is m.:** a birthday (1)

**nātīvus -a -um:** native, natural (1)

**nāvita -ae m.:** sailor, mariner (1)

**nē:** lest, that not (9)

**nec:** and not, nor; **nec** **...** **nec**, neither ... nor; → **neque** (60)

**nectō nectere nexī nexum:** tie, bind, connect, weave (2)

**neglegō -legere -lexī -lectum:** neglect, disregard (1)

**negō -āre:** deny, refuse (6)

**nēmō:** no one (gen. **nūllīus**, dat. **nūllī**, abl. **nūllō** or **nūllā** → **nūllus** **-a -um**) (2)

**nempe:** certainly (1)

**nēquīquam:** to no avail (1)

**nervus -ī m.:** muscle, tendon; cord, string (1)

**nesciō -scīre:** not know, be ignorant (3)

**nescius -a -um:** unknowing, ignorant, unaware (1)

**neuter -tra -trum:** neither (1)

**nēve or neu:** and not, nor, and that not, and lest (2)

**nexilis -e:** plaited, intertwined (1)

**niger nigra nigrum:** black (1)

**nihil or nīl:** nothing; not at all (5)

**nimbus -ī m.:** rain-cloud, cloud-burst, downpour (1)

**nimis** or **nimium:** excessively (4)

**nisi or nī:** if not, unless (5)

**niteō nitēre nituī:** shine, sparkle (1)

**nix nivis f.:** snow (3)

**nocens, nocentis:** guilty (1)

**noceō nocēre nocuī:** harm (9)

**nocturnus -a -um:** by night, nocturnal (2)

**nōlō nōlle nōluī:** be unwilling (3)

**nōmen -inis n.:** name (7)

**nōn:** not (50)

**nōndum:** not yet (1)

**nōnne:** (adv.) surely (1)

**nōnnumquam:** (adv.) sometimes (1)

**nōs nostrum/nostrī nōbīs nōs:** we (8)

**nōscō nōscere nōvī nōtum:** learn, (in perfect tenses) know (4)

**noster nostra nostrum:** our (6)

**nota -ae f.:** mark; sign; brand (4)

**notō -āre:** mark, write (4)

**Notus -ī m.:** south wind (3)

**nōtus -a -um:** well-known (3)

**novem:** (indecl.) nine (1)

**novus -a -um:** new (6)

**nox noctis f.:** night (25)

**nūbes -is f.:** cloud (1)

**nūbilum -ī n.:** darkness; cloud (1)

**nūbō nūbere nupsī nuptum:** cover, veil; be married to (1)

**nūdus -a -um:** naked, bare (5)

**nūllus -a -um:** not any, no one (16)

**num:** interrogative particle implying negative answer (1)

**nūmen -inis n.:** divine will, deity (3)

**numerō -āre:** count; count out as payment (1)

**numerus -ī m.:** number, amount; poetic meter (3)

**numquam:** never (2)

**nunc:** now (14)

**nūper:** adv. not long ago, lately (2)

**nūsquam:** (adv.) nowhere (2)

**nūtrix -īcis f.:** nurse (1)

**nūtus -ūs m.:** nod, command (1)

**— O —**

**ō:** oh! (2)

**obiciō -icere -iēcī -iectum:** throw in the way, reproach; charge, accuse (1)

**oblīquus -a -um:** slanting, indirect, covert (1)

**oborior -orīrī -ortus sum:** arise, appear (1)

**obsideō -sidēre -sēdī -sessum:** sit down near, blockade, besiege (2)

**obstō -stāre -stitī -stātūrum:** stand before, obstruct, hinder (2)

**obsum -esse -fuī:** be in the way, hinder, be against (2)

**obvius -a -um:** in the way, meeting (1)

**occulō -culere -culuī -cultum:** conceal (1)

**occultē:** (adv.) without being noticed (1)

**ōceanus -ī m.:** the ocean (1)

**ocellus -ī m.:** a (little) eye (2)

**oculus -ī m.:** eye (9)

**ōdī ōdisse:** hate (2)

**officium -ī n.:** service, duty (3)

**Olympus -ī m.:** Olympus (1)

**ōmen -inis n.:** omen, augury (2)

**omnis -e:** all, every, as a whole (11)

**onerō -āre:** weigh down, burden (1)

**onus oneris n.:** load, burden (2)

**oppositus -a -um:** hostile, opposed (1)

**ops opis f.:** assistance, resources (6)

**optō -āre:** choose, select (5)

**opus operis n.:** work (12)

**ōra ōrae f.:** edge. border (1)

**orbis -is m.:** circle; **orbis terrārum**, world (7)

**ōrdō -īnis m.:** order, rank (3)

**Orestēs -is or -ae m.:** Orestes, a Greek hero (1)

**orior orīrī ortus sum:** arise, begin (3)

**Ōrīthyia -ae f.:** Orithyia, a daughter of Erechtheus (1)

**ornātrix -icis f.:** hairdresser, lady’s maid (1)

**ornō -āre:** decorate, beautify; arrange (hair); equip (2)

**ōrō -āre:** pray (2)

**os ossis n.:** bone (11)

**osculum -ī n.:** kiss (5)

**ōtium -ī n.:** leisure (1)

**ovis -is n.:** sheep (1)

**ōvum -ī n.:** egg (1)

**—** **P —**

**paciscor pacisci pactus sum:** negotiate, seek through bargaining (1)

**paelex -icis f.:** a mistress who was a rival to a wife or lover (1)

**pāgina -ae f.:** page (1)

**palla -ae f.:** cloak (1)

**pallium -ī n.:** coverlet, mantle (3)

**pandō pandere pandi pansum:** spread out; open up; reveal (1)

**pandus -a -um:** bent, curved, crooked (1)

**pangō pangere pepigī pactum:** fasten, fix; settle for, agree upon, contract for (1)

**papilla -ae f.:** nipple, breast (2)

**pār paris:** equal (2)

**parātus -a -um:** prepared, ready (1)

**parcō parcere pepercī parsum:** spare, be sparing of (+dat.) (4)

**parcus -a -um:** thrifty, frugal (2)

**parēns -ntis m./f.:** parent (4)

**parentō -āre:** make memorial offerings for one’s parents (1)

**Parius -a -um:** of Paros (1)

**parō -āre:** prepare, acquire; **parātus -a -um**, ready (2)

**pars partis f.:** part (8)

**parum:** too little (1)

**parvus -a -um:** small (5)

**pascor -ī:** feed, nourish (1)

**pateō patēre patuī:** lie open, extend; be evident or obvious (2)

**pater patris m.:** father, ancestor (3)

**paternus -a -um:** of a father, paternal; ancestral (1)

**patiens -ntis:** long-suffering, patient; hardy (1)

**patienter:** (adv.) patiently (1)

**patior patī passus sum:** permit, endure (4)

**paucī -ae -a:** few (4)

**pauper -eris:** poor, lowly (3)

**pavidus -a -um:** trembling, quaking, fearful (1)

**pāx pācis f.:** peace (2)

**pecten -inis m.:** comb (1)

**pectus -oris n.:** chest, breast (6)

**pecus -oris n.:** cattle, sheep/beast, animal (1)

**pellō pellere pepulī pulsum:** strike, beat, push, drive (2)

**pendō pendere pependī pēnsum:** weigh, hang, suspend; pay (2)

**Pēnelopē -ēs f.:** Penelope (1)

**penitus:** (adv.) utterly, deeply (1)

**pensum -ī n.:** wool (1)

**per:** through (+acc.) (8)

**peragō -agere -ēgī -āctum:** pass through; chase; complete (2)

**perarō -āre:** incise (1)

**percellō -cellere -culī -culsum:** strike down, overturn, shatter (1)

**perdō -dere -didī -ditum:** destroy (3)

**perennis -e:** continual, perpetual (3)

**pereō -īre -iī -itum:** perish, be lost (3)

**perferō -ferre -tulī -lātum:** carry through, deliver (2)

**perfidus -a -um:** faithless, treacherous, false (1)

**periūrium (pēiūrium) -ī n.:** false oath, lie (1)

**periūrō (pēierō) -āre:** swear a false oath (2)

**perlegō -legere -lēgī -lectum:** read through (1)

**perpetior -petī -pessus sum:** bear to the end, endure (1)

**perpetuus -a -um:** unbroken, perpetual (2)

**pervigil -ilis:** keeping watch all night, awake (1)

**pervigilō -āre:** keep vigil (1)

**pēs pedis m.:** foot (10)

**petō petere petīvī petītum:** seek, aim at (6)

**pharetra -ae f.:** quiver (1)

**pharetrātus -a -um:** wearing a quiver (1)

**Phoebus -ī m.:** Apollo (4)

**Phrygius -a -um:** Phrygian, a territory in Asia minor; Trojan (1)

**Pīeris -idos f.:** daughter of Pierus, i.e. a Muse (1)

**pingō pingere pinxī pictum:** paint, dye (2)

**pinguis -e:** lazy; comfortable (1)

**pinna -ae f.:** feather, wing (1)

**placeō placēre placuī placitum:** please (7)

**plānus -a -um:** flat, level (1)

**plaudō plaudere plausī plausum:** clap, applaud (for) (+dat.) (1)

**plēbs plēbis f.:** the common people (1)

**plectō -ere:** beat; punish (2)

**plēnus -a -um:** full (3)

**plūma -ae f.:** feather, down (2)

**plūs plūris:** more (2)

**poculum -ī n.:** drinking-cup, goblet (2)

**poena -ae f.:** penalty, punishment (3)

**pollex -icis m.:** thumb (1)

**pompa -ae f.:** procession, parade (1)

**pōmum -ī n.:** fruit tree, fruit (1)

**pondus ponderis n.:** weight (1)

**pōnō pōnere posuī positum:** put, place; put aside (8)

**pontus -ī m.:** the open sea, the deep (1)

**pōpuleus -a -um:** of the poplar tree (1)

**populus -ī m.:** people (1)

**porrigō -rigere -rēxī -rēctum:** stretch out, reach, extend (1)

**porta -ae f.:** gate (2)

**portō -āre:** carry a load; bear, carry, convey (1)

**pōscō pōscere popōscī:** demand, claim; inquire into (10)

**possideō -sidēre -sēdī -sessum:** have in one's control, possess, hold (1)

**possum posse potuī:** be able (18)

**post:** after (adv. and prep. +acc.) (2)

**postis -is m.:** doorjamb; door (7)

**postmodo:** (adv.) later, presently (2)

**potēns potentis:** able, powerful (1)

**praebeō -ēre -uī -itum:** furnish, supply, render (7)

**praecipiō -cipere -cēpī -ceptum:** anticipate, advise, warn (1)

**praecipuē:** (adv.) especially, particularly (2)

**praeda -ae f.:** booty, prey (6)

**praedor -ārī:** plunder, rob (1)

**praefero -ferre -tuli -lātum:** bear before or in front; prefer (1)

**praegustō -āre:** taste before (1)

**praemium -ī n.:** bounty, reward (2)

**praeripiō -īre -iī -itum:** snatch, carry off (1)

**praestō -stāre -stitī -stitum:** excel, exhibit (1)

**praeter:** by, along, past; besides, except (+acc.) (1)

**praetereō -īre -iī -itum:** go by, pass by (2)

**precor -ārī:** pray, invoke (5)

**premō premere pressī pressum:** press, pursue, overwhelm (7)

**prendō -ere prendī prēnsum:** to lay hold of, grasp, snatch (1)

**pretium -ī n.:** price, worth, reward; **pretium** **operae**, a reward for trouble (6)

**prex precis f.:** prayers, entreaties (3)

**Priamēis -idos f.:** daughter of Priam, Cassandra (1)

**prīmum:** at first, firstly (1)

**prīmus -a -um:** first (8)

**prior prius:** earlier, preceding (1)

**prō:** for, on behalf of, in proportion to (+abl.) (8)

**proavus -ī m.:** great-grandfather; ancestor (1)

**probō -āre:** approve, prove; convince one (dat.) of a thing (acc.) (2)

**procul:** at a distance (2)

**prōcumbō cumbere cubuī cubitum:** to fall forwards, sink down, fall prostrate (2)

**prōditiō -ōnis f.:** betrayal, abandonment (of a cause) (1)

**prodo prodere prodidi proditus:** project, thrust forward; bring forth, produce, give birth to (1)

**proelium -ī n.:** battle (1)

**profiteor -fitērī -fessus sum:** declare, claim, acknowledge (1)

**prōiciō -icere iēci -iectum:** cast forth, throw out, fling to the ground (2)

**prōmittō -mittere -mīsī -missum:** send forth, offer (1)

**prope:** near, next; (comp.) **propior**, (superl.) **proximus**; (adv.) **prope**, nearly, almost/nearest, next, immediately following (1)

**properō -āre:** hasten, speed (4)

**prōpōnō -pōnere -posuī -positum:** put forth, propose, present (1)

**prosequor -sequī -secūtus sum:** follow, accompany, attend (1)

**prostituō -stituere -stituī -stitūtum:** prostitute (1)

**prostō -stāre -stitī -stitum:** offer oneself for sale (2)

**prōsum prodesse profuī:** be of use, do good, help (+dat.) (5)

**prōtegō -tegere -texī -tectum:** cover, conceal; protect (2)

**protervē:** (adv.) boldly, impudently (1)

**prōtinus:** at once, forthwith (2)

**prōveniō -venīre -vēnī -ventūrum:** come forth; come about (2)

**pruīnōsus -a -um:** full of frost, frosty (2)

**pudīcus -a -um:** modest, chaste, virtuous (1)

**pudor -ōris m.:** sense of shame, modesty, propriety (5)

**puella -ae f.:** girl; girl-friend (16)

**puer puerī m.:** boy; slave (8)

**pūgnō -āre:** fight (2)

**pulcher -chra -chrum:** beautiful (1)

**pulverulentus -a- um:** covered with dust, dusty (1)

**pūpula -ae f.:** the pupil (of the eye) (1)

**purpureus -a -um:** purple (5)

**pūrus -a -um:** clean, pure, innocent (3)

**putō -āre:** think, suppose (3)

**—** **Q —**

**quā:** where, how (2)

**quaerō -rere -sīvī -sītum:** seek, inquire (7)

**quālis -e:** of what kind? what? (12)

**quāliscumque quālecumque:** whatever kind, whatever sort (1)

**quam:** how?; (after comparative) than (11)

**quamlibet:** (adv.) however, in whatever degree (1)

**quamvīs:** however you like; although (3)

**quandō:** when?; since; **sī** **quandō**, if ever (1)

**quantum:** (adv.) how much? how greatly? how much! how greatly! as much as (1)

**quantus -a -um:** (interr.) how great? (rel.) of what size, amount, etc. (4)

**quasi:** as if (1)

**que:** and (enclitic) (98)

**queror querī questus sum:** complain of, lament (3)

**quī quae quod:** who, which, what (94)

**quia:** because (4)

**quīcumque quaecumque quodcumque:** who- whatever (3)

**quīdam quaedam quoddam:** a certain one, someone (2)

**quidem:** certainly, at least (1)

**quisquis quidquid:** whoever, whichever (1)

**quiēscō quiēscere quiēvī quiētum:** keep quiet; sleep (1)

**quīn:** (adv.) indeed, in fact; (conj.) so that ... not (+subj.) (2)

**quīnque:** (indecl.) five (2)

**Quirīs Quirītis m.:** the formal term for a Roman citizen (1)

**quis quid:** who? what? which? (35)

**quisque quaeque quidque:** each one, everyone (3)

**quisquis quidquid:** whoever, whichever (4)

**quod:** because (1)

**quondam:** formerly, once (3)

**quoque:** also, too (14)

**quot:** how many, as many as, every time (1)

**quotiēns:** how many times? (2)

**—** **R —**

**rādō rādere rāsī rāsum:** scratch; inscribe (1)

**rāmus -ī m.:** branch (1)

**rapidus -a -um:** swift, tearing (1)

**rapīna -ae f.:** robbery, plundering, pillage (1)

**rapiō rapere rapuī raptum:** seize, tear away (2)

**rārus -a -um:** wide apart, loose, thin; rare, seldom (2)

**ratiō -ōnis f.:** method, plan, reason (1)

**ratis -is f.:** ship (1)

**raucus -a -um:** harsh-sounding, noisy (2)

**recēns -ntis:** fresh, new (1)

**recingō -cingere -cinxī -cīnctum:** ungird, loosen (1)

**recipiō -cipere -cēpī -ceptum:** take back, receive; **sē** **recipere**, betake oneself, go (2)

**recompōnō -pōnere -posuī -positum:** put back together; readjust, rearrange (1)

**recurvō -āre:** bend back; curve backwards (1)

**reddō -dere -didī -ditum:** return, give back (5)

**redeō -īre -iī -itum:** go back, return (1)

**redimiō -imīre -imiī -imītum:** encircle (with a garland) (2)

**reditus -ūs m.:** return, revenue (1)

**referō referre rettulī relātum:** bring back; report (2)

**refertus -a -um:** crammed, bursting with (1)

**refugiō -fugere -fūgī:** flee back, run away (1)

**rēgnō -āre:** be king, rule (4)

**rēgnum -ī n.:** kingship, kingdom (1)

**rēiciō -icere -iēcī -iectum:** throw back or away; reject with scorn, spurn (1)

**relaxō -āre:** loosen, open (1)

**relentescō -ere:** slacken; become less ardent (1)

**relevō -āre:** lighten, relieve (1)

**religō -āre:** tie up, bind fast (1)

**relinquō -linquere -līquī -lictum:** abandon (2)

**removeō -movēre -mōvī -mōtum:** move back, withdraw, remove (1)

**renovō -āre:** restore, refresh, renew (1)

**reparābilis -e:** reparable, recoverable (1)

**repellō repellere reppulī repulsum:** drive back, repel (3)

**rependō -pendere -pendī -pensum:** make up for; balance (1)

**reperiō -perīre -pperī -pertum:** find, find out (1)

**repertor -ōris m.:** discoverer, inventor (1)

**requiēscō - quiēscere -quiēvī -quiētum:** rest, repose (3)

**rēs reī f.:** thing (**rēs** **pūblica**, commonwealth; **rēs** **familiāris**, family property, estate; **rēs** **mīlitāris**, art of war; **rēs** **novae**, revolution) (6)

**resānescō -sānescere -sānuī:** be healed (1)

**rescrībō -scrībere -scrīpsī -scrīptum:** write back, respond (1)

**resecō -secāre -secuī -sectum:** cut, cut back (1)

**resīdō -sīdere -sēdī:** sit down, sink down, shrink (1)

**resistō -ere -stitī:** stand still, halt, stop short (1)

**respicio -ere -spēxī -spectum:** look back, regard, consider (1)

**resurgō -surgere -surrēxī -surrēctum:** rise again, reappear (1)

**rēte -tis n.:** net, trap (1)

**retineō -tinēre -tinuī -tentum:** hold back, keep (2)

**retorqueō -torquēre -torsī -tortum:** twist back, bend back (1)

**reus -ī m.:** defendant (1)

**revocō -āre:** call back, recall (1)

**rēx rēgis m.:** king (2)

**Rhēsus -ī m.:** Rhesus (1)

**rhombus -ī m.:** a wooden object which, when attached to a string and twirled in the air, produced a loud hissing sound, the volume of which depended on the force of the motion (1)

**rīdeō -ēre rīsī rīsum:** laugh, laugh at (2)

**rigeō -ēre:** be stiff, stiffen (1)

**rigidus -a -um:** hard, rigid (3)

**rīpa -ae f.:** bank of a river (1)

**rītū:** (+gen.) in the manner of, like (1)

**rīvālis -is m.:** rival (2)

**rōbur -oris n.:** oak (1)

**rōdō rōdere rōsī rōsum:** gnaw, eat away, erode (1)

**rogō -āre:** ask (9)

**Rōma -ae f.:** Rome (1)

**rōs -ōris m.:** dew (1)

**rosa -ae f.:** rose (1)

**roscidus -a -um:** bedewed, dewy (1)

**roseus -a -um:** rosy (1)

**rota -ae f.:** wheel (3)

**rubeō -ēre:** redden, blush (3)

**rubor -ōris m.:** redness of face, a feeling of shame (1)

**rūga -ae f.:** wrinkle (2)

**rūgōsus -a -um:** wrinkled (1)

**rusticitās -ātis f.:** lack of sophistication (1)

**—** **S —**

**Sabīnus -a -um:** Sabine (2)

**sacer sacra sacrum:** holy, sacred (3)

**sacrilegus -a -um:** guilty of impiety, sacrilegious (1)

**saepe:** often (14)

**saevus -a -um:** fierce, raging, wrathful (7)

**sagitta -ae f.:** arrow (3)

**Samīramis -idis f.:** the legendary queen of Assyria (1)

**sānctus -a -um:** sacred, inviolable (1)

**sanguinulentus -a -um:** accompanied by bloodshed; blood-red (1)

**sanguis -inis m.:** blood (5)

**sapiō sapere sapīvī:** be wise, be sensible (1)

**satis sat:** enough, sufficiently (3)

**saucius -a -um:** wounded (1)

**saxum -ī n.:** rock, cliff, crag (1)

**scelus -eris n.:** crime, sin (5)

**Schoenēis -idis f.:** the daughter of Schoenius, Atalanta (1)

**scindō scindere scidī scissum:** cut, rend, tear asunder (1)

**sciō -īre -īvī/-iī -ītum:** know (4)

**scrībō scrībere scrīpsī scrīptum:** write (1)

**secundus -a -um:** following; favorable (2)

**sēcūrus -a -um:** free from care, tranquil; careless (1)

**sed:** but (11)

**sedeō sedēre sēdī sessum:** sit (1)

**sēdulus -a -um:** careful, cautious (1)

**segnis -e:** slow, slothful (1)

**sēligō -ligere -lēgī -lectum:** choose, select (1)

**sēmiadapertus -a -um:** half-open (1)

**sēmisupīnus -a -um:** half-supine, half-reclining on one’s back (1)

**semper:** always, ever (7)

**senecta -ae f.:** old age (1)

**senectūs -ūtis f.:** old age (1)

**senescō senescere senuī:** grow old, deteriorate (1)

**senex -is m.:** old man, elder; senior, older (4)

**senīlis -e:** of an old man, senile (1)

**sentiō sentīre sēnsī sēnsum:** perceive, feel, hear, see (8)

**sēparō -āre:** sever, separate (1)

**septemplex -icis:** sevenfold (1)

**sepulcrum -ī n.:** place of burial, tomb, grave (1)

**sequor sequī secūtus sum:** follow (5)

**sera -ae f.:** bar, bolt (5)

**Sēres -um m.:** Chinese (1)

**sermō -ōnis m.:** conversation, discourse (1)

**servitium -i n.:** slavery, servitude (1)

**servō -āre:** save, watch over (3)

**servus -ī m.:** slave (2)

**servus -a -um:** of slavery, servile (1)

**sex:** six (1)

**sī:** if (36)

**sīc:** in this manner, thus; **sīc** **...** **ut**, in the same way as (9)

**siccus -a -um:** dry, desiccated (1)

**sīdus -eris n.:** star, constellation (5)

**sīgnum -ī n.:** sign, standard, mark (4)

**sileō silēre siluī:** be still, be silent (2)

**silex -icis m.:** flint; any hard stone (2)

**silva -ae f.:** forest, grove (3)

**similis -e:** like, similar (1)

**Simoīs -oentis m.:** a small river near Troy, flowing into the Scamander (1)

**simplex -icis:** artless, naïve, lacking guile (1)

**simplicitās -ātis f.:** simplicity; lack of sophistication, ignorance (2)

**simulācrum -ī n.:** image, effigy, apparition (1)

**simulō -āre:** pretend; produce, simulate, feign (3)

**simultās -ātis f.:** a state of animosity, a feud (1)

**sine:** without (+abl.) (5)

**singulī -ae -a:** one each (1)

**sinō sinere sīvī situm:** allow, let go (3)

**sinuōsus -a -um:** full of windings; sinuous (1)

**sinus -ūs m.:** fold of a garment; lap, bay, gulf (4)

**sīquī sīqua sīquid:** if any (one) (1)

**sitis -is f.:** thirst (1)

**situs -ūs m.:** site, position; neglect, disuse; rot, mold (2)

**sōbrius -a -um:** sober, moderate (2)

**socius -a -um:** friendly, allied; **socius** **-ī m.**, partner, comrade (2)

**sōl sōlis m.:** sun (1)

**soleō -ēre -uī -itum:** be accustomed (2)

**solidus -a -um:** dense, firm, solid (1)

**sollemnis -e:** customary (1)

**sollers -rtis:** clever, skilled (1)

**sollicitō -āre:** associated with trouble, troubling (2)

**sollicitus -a -um:** troubled (1)

**sōlus -a -um:** only, alone (4)

**solvō solvere solvī solūtum:** release, set sail (3)

**somnus -ī m.:** sleep, slumber; (pl.) dreams (7)

**sonō sonāre sonuī sonitum:** sound, resound (1)

**Sophoclēus -a -um:** Sophoclean, of Sophocles (1)

**sōpiō sōpīre sōpīvī sōpītum:** put to sleep, lull to sleep (1)

**sopōrātus -a -um:** lulled to sleep, asleep (1)

**sordēs -is f.:** filth; greed (1)

**sordidus -a -um:** filthy, foul, tarnished by greed (1)

**soror -ōris f.:** sister (2)

**sors sortis f.:** lot, fate, destiny; oracle (2)

**spargō spargere sparsī sparsum:** scatter (1)

**spatiōsus -a -um:** wide, spacious, large (2)

**spectābilis -e:** visible, notable, remarkable (1)

**spectō -āre:** look at, consider (4)

**speculātor -ōris m.:** as a spy (1)

**speculum -ī n.:** mirror (1)

**spērō -āre:** to hope (1)

**spēs speī f.:** hope (2)

**spīculum -ī n.:** sharp point, sting, arrow (1)

**spissus -a -um:** close, dense, thick (1)

**splendidus -a -um:** shining, clear, brilliant, splendid (1)

**spolium -ī n.:** plunder, spoils (1)

**spondeō -ēre spopondī sponsum:** make a solemn promise (1)

**sponte:** (abl. sg. as adv.) naturally, by nature; voluntarily (2)

**statiō -ōnis:** position (1)

**stella -ae f.:** star (1)

**sternō sternere strāvī strātum:** spread out; strike down, lay low (1)

**stillō -āre:** drip with (1)

**stipula -ae f.:** stubble (1)

**stō stāre stetī statum:** stand (5)

**strātum -ī n.:** bedding, coverlet; (often in pl.) bed (1)

**strēnuus -a -um:** brisk, prompt, vigorous (2)

**stringō stringere strinxī strictum:** unsheathe (2)

**strix -gis f.:** screech owl (1)

**studium -ī n.:** eagerness, zeal (1)

**suādeō suādēre suāsī suāsum:** recommend, advise (1)

**sub:** under, close to (+acc. or abl.) (6)

**subdūcō -dūcere -dūxī -ductum:** draw up, raise; remove, take away (1)

**subeō -īre -iī -itum:** go under; endure (4)

**subiciō -icere -iēcī -iectum:** throw under, place under, lift (1)

**sublīmis -e:** lofty, elevated (1)

**sublūceō -lūcēre:** shine faintly, glimmer, gleam (1)

**subscrībō -scrībere -scrīpsī -scrīptum:** write under, write beneath (1)

**succurrō -currere -currī -cursūrum:** come to mind (1)

**sui sibi sē/sēsē:** him- her- itself, themselves (6)

**sum esse fuī:** be, exist (150)

**summus -a -um:** highest, uppermost; final (5)

**sūmō sūmere sūmpsī sūmptum:** take up (5)

**super:** over (adv. and prep. +acc.) (3)

**superbus -a -um:** overbearing, proud, haughty (1)

**supercilium -ī n.:** eyebrow (1)

**superō -āre:** overcome, surpass, defeat (1)

**superstes -itis:** surviving, remaining alive after death (1)

**supersum -esse -fuī:** remain, survive; be superfluous (to) (1)

**supplex -icis:** kneeling, supplicating, suppliant (1)

**supprimō -primere -pressī -pressum:** hold back, check (1)

**suprēmus -a -um:** highest, uppermost; final (1)

**surdus -a -um:** deaf (3)

**surgō surgere surrēxī surrēctum:** rise (8)

**surripiō -ripere -ripuī -reptum:** take away secretly, steal (1)

**suspendium -ī n.:** act of hanging oneself, a hanging; gallows (1)

**suspendō -pendere -pendī -pensum:** suspend, hold up, check, keep under control (1)

**suspicor -ārī:** suspect, suppose (2)

**sustineō sustinēre sustinuī sustentum:** hold up, sustain (7)

**suus -a -um:** his own, her own, its own (20)

**Sygamber -bra -brum:** of the Sygambri (1)

**—** **T —**

**tabella -ae f.:** flat board, tablet; (pl.) writing tablet (6)

**tabula -ae f.:** account-book, ledger (1)

**taceō -ēre -uī -itum:** be silent; **tacitus -a -um**, silent (4)

**Tagus -ī m.:** the river Tagus (in Lusitania) produced much gold and provided Rome with great wealth (1)

**tālis tāle:** such (6)

**tam:** so, so much (6)

**tamen:** nevertheless, still (19)

**tamquam:** so as, just as (2)

**tangō tangere tetigī tāctum:** touch (8)

**tantus -a -um:** so great, so much (4)

**tardus -a -um:** slow, sluggish, lingering (2)

**Tatius -iī m.:** Tatius (1)

**taurus -ī m.:** bull (2)

**tēctum -ī n.:** roof; building, house (2)

**tegō tegere tēxī tēctum:** cover, conceal (5)

**tēlum -ī n.:** missile, weapon, spear (1)

**temerārius -a -um:** accidental; thoughtless, impetuous (1)

**temere:** (adv.) at random, casually (1)

**temerō -āre:** violate, desecrate, defile (1)

**tempē:** (indecl. noun, n. pl.) the Vale of Tempe in Thessaly; any pleasant valley (1)

**temperō -āre:** set bounds, control, regulate (1)

**templum -ī n.:** consecrated ground; temple (1)

**temptō -āre:** try, test; attack (2)

**tempus -oris n.:** time (8)

**tempus -oris n.:** the side of the forehead, temple (2)

**tendō tendere tetendī tentum:** stretch, extend, direct (one’s steps or course) (2)

**tenebrae -brārum f. pl.:** darkness, the shadows (1)

**Tenedos -ī f.:** Tenedos (1)

**teneō -ēre -uī tentum:** hold, keep (6)

**tener -era -erum:** tender (5)

**tenuis -e:** slender, thin (2)

**tenuō -āre:** make thin, make fine (1)

**tepidus -a -um:** warm, tepid (2)

**ter:** (adv.) three times, thrice (2)

**tergum -ī n.:** back, rear; **ā tergō**, from the rear (3)

**terra -ae f.:** land (3)

**testificor -ārī:** give proof of (1)

**testis -is m.:** witness (3)

**thalamus -ī m.:** marriage bed; bedchamber (2)

**Thēseus -ī m.:** Theseus (1)

**Thrācius -a -um:** Thracian (1)

**Thrēicius -a -um:** Thracian (1)

**Tibullus -ī m.:** Tibullus (1)

**tigris tigris m.:** tiger (1)

**timeō -ēre -uī:** fear, dread (9)

**timidus -a -um:** fearful, timid, shy (2)

**timor -ōris m.:** fear (2)

**tingō tingere tinxī tinctum:** wet, moisten; dye, color (1)

**Tithōnus -ī m.:** Tithonus (1)

**Tītyrus -ī m.:** one of the shepherds in Virgil’s *Eclogues* and actually the first word of *Eclogue* 1 (1)

**tollō tollere sustulī sublātum:** raise up, destroy (2)

**torqueō torquēre torsī tortum:** twist, wrench; torment, torture (3)

**torrens -ntis m.:** a rushing stream, torrent (1)

**torum -ī n.:** bed, couch, cushion (5)

**tot:** so many (1)

**tōtus -a -um:** whole, entire (10)

**trabs -is f.:** beam, tree (1)

**tractō -āre:** draw, drag, haul (1)

**trādō -dere -didī -ditum:** hand over, yield (1)

**trahō trahere trāxī trāctum:** drag, draw (1)

**trāiciō -icere -iēcī -iectum:** throw across; pierce, pass through (1)

**trānseō -īre -iī -itum:** go across (3)

**tremō tremere tremuī:** tremble, quake (2)

**trēs tria:** three (1)

**tribūnal -ālis n.:** tribunal (1)

**tribuō tribuere tribuī tribūtum:** grant, bestow, award (1)

**trīstis -e:** sad, solemn, grim (3)

**triumphō -āre:** triumph, have a triumph (3)

**triumphus -ī m.:** triumph, triumphal procession (6)

**trivium -ī n.:** (often pl.) a crossroads, gutter (1)

**Trōs Trōis m.:** Trojan, man of Troy (1)

**tū tuī tibi tē:** you (sing.) (84)

**tueor tuērī tūtus sum:** protect, especially in a military sense (2)

**tum or tunc:** then (6)

**tumeō tumēre tumuī:** swell, puff up (1)

**tumidus -a -um:** swollen, tumid; enraged, violent (2)

**tundō tundere tutudī tunsum:** to pound, strike (1)

**tunica -ae f.:** tunic (4)

**turba -ae f.:** crowd, uproar (4)

**turpis -e:** ugly, unsightly; disgraceful (11)

**tūtus -a -um:** safe, protected (2)

**tuus -a -um:** your (40)

**Tȳdīdēs -ae m.:** the son of Tydeus, Diomedes (2)

**— U —**

**ubi:** where, when (2)

**ūdus -a -um:** wet, damp (2)

**ūllus -a -um:** any, anyone (2)

**ultimus -a -um:** farthest, final, last, ultimate (1)

**ultor -ōris m.:** avenger, punisher (1)

**umbra -ae f.:** shade, shadow (6)

**ūmeō -ēre:** be wet, moist (1)

**umerus -ī m.:** shoulder (2)

**umquam:** ever (3)

**unda -ae f.:** wave, flowing water, water (1)

**ūndēni -ae -a:** eleven each, eleven at a time (1)

**unguis -is m.:** fingernail; claw, talon (2)

**ūnus -a -um:** one (5)

**urbs urbis f.:** city (4)

**urgeō urgēre ursī:** press, drive on; urge, insist (1)

**urna -ae f.:** urn, pitcher (1)

**ūrō ūrere ussī ustum:** burn (5)

**ūsque:** up to; continuously (6)

**ūsus -ūs m.:** use, experience (6)

**ut utī:** as (+ indic.); so that, with the result that (+ subj.) (22)

**uterque utraque utrumque:** each of two (6)

**ūtilis -e:** useful (2)

**ūtor ūtī ūsus sum:** use, consume, employ (+ abl.) (1)

**ūva -ae f.:** grape (2)

**uxor uxōris f.:** wife (1)

**— V —**

**vacca -ae f.:** cow (1)

**vacō vacāre:** be empty, open, unoccupied (2)

**vacuus -a -um:** empty (3)

**vadimōnium -ī n.:** guarantee (1)

**valeō valēre valuī:** be strong, excel, be valid, prevail; **valē**, farewell! (11)

**vallēs -is f.:** vale, valley (1)

**vallum -ī n.:** palisade (1)

**vānescō -ere:** disappear, vanish (1)

**vanus -a -um:** empty; false, deceitful (1)

**vapor -ōris m.:** vapor, steam; heat (1)

**variō -āre:** vary, diversify; adorn with various colors (1)

**Varrō -ōnis m.:** Varro (1)

**vārus -a -um:** crooked, bent; diverse, different (1)

**vātēs -is m.:** poet, bard (4)

**ve:** or, or if you will, or as you please (2)

**vehō vehere vēxī vectum:** carry; **vehor vehī vectus sum**, travel, ride/convey, carry, bring (2)

**vel:** or else, or; even; **vel** **...** **vel**, either … or (7)

**vēlāmen -inis n.:** covering, garment (1)

**vēlō -āre:** cover, clothe (1)

**vēlum -ī n.:** sail; fabric (2)

**vēna -ae f.:** vein (1)

**vendō -dere -didī -ditum:** sell, vend (3)

**venēnum -ī n.:** drug, venom; dye (2)

**venia -ae f.:** favor, indulgence; pardon, forgiveness (1)

**veniō venīre vēnī ventum:** come (15)

**venter -ris m.:** stomach, belly (1)

**ventilō -āre:** wave, fan; brandish (2)

**ventus -ī m.:** wind (4)

**Venus -eris f.:** Venus (14)

**verber -eris n.:** whip; a beating or blow with a whip (4)

**verbōsus -a -um:** wordy, verbose (1)

**verbum -ī n.:** word (9)

**vērē:** truly (1)

**verēcundus -a -um:** bashful, modest, shy (1)

**verrō verrere verrī:** sweep, sweep over, skim (1)

**versō -āre:** turn, spin; turn back and forth, twist; torment (4)

**versus -ūs m.:** line of writing, line of verse (3)

**vertex -icis m.:** a whirl, whirlwind; summit, top of the head (2)

**vertō vertere vertī versum:** transform (2)

**vērus -a -um:** true (3)

**vēsānus -a -um:** wild, frenzied, insane (2)

**vester vestra vestrum:** your (1)

**vestīgium -ī n.:** footstep, footprint, track (1)

**vestis -is f.:** garment, robe, clothing (5)

**vetō -āre vetuī vetītum:** forbid (1)

**vetus veteris:** old (2)

**vexō -āre:** attack constantly, harass, vex (1)

**via -ae f.:** way, street (2)

**viātor -ōris m.:** traveler, wayfarer (1)

**vibrō -āre:** vibrate, shake, move to and fro (1)

**vīcīnus -a -um:** neighboring, near (1)

**vicis (gen.) f.:** repayment of a good turn, requital (1)

**victor -ōris m.:** conqueror (2)

**victrīx -cis:** victorious, triumphant (1)

**videō vidēre vīdī vīsum:** see (18)

**vigil -ilis m.:** sentry, guard (1)

**vīlis -e:** cheap, worthless; contemptible; of inferior rank (2)

**vincō vincere vīcī victum:** conquer (8)

**vinculum -ī n.:** bond, fetter, tie (4)

**vindex -icis m.:** champion, defender; avenger (1)

**vindicta -ae f.:** vengeance, punishment (1)

**vīnum -ī n.:** vine, wine (5)

**violentus -a -um:** violent, savage (1)

**violō -āre:** profane, dishonor, treat with violence, violate (1)

**vir virī m.:** man (16)

**virgineus -a -um:** maidenly, of a virgin (1)

**virgō -inis f.:** maiden, virgin, girl (2)

**viridis -e:** green (1)

v**īrus -ī n.:** bodily fluid, secretion (1)

**vīs f.:** force; (acc.) **vim**, (abl.) **vī**; (pl.) **vīrēs**, strength (4)

**viscus -eris n.:** internal organs; womb (1)

**vīta -ae f.:** life (1)

**vītis -is f.:** vine, grapevine (1)

**vitium -ī n.:** flaw, fault, crime (1)

**vitreus -a -um:** glassy (1)

**vītricus -ī m.:** stepfather (1)

**vittātus -a -um:** bound up by a fillet (1)

**vīvō vīvere vīxī vīctum:** live (6)

**vīvus -a -um:** alive, living (2)

**vix:** scarcely (3)

**vocō -āre:** call (3)

**volātilis -e:** able to fly, fleeting (1)

**volitō -āre:** fly around (1)

**volō velle voluī:** wish, be willing (20)

**volō -āre:** fly (1)

**voluptās -ātis f.:** pleasure, enjoyment (3)

**volvō volvere volvī volūtum:** roll, wind, twist round (1)

**vōs:** you (pl.); (gen.) **vestrum/vestrī**, (dat./abl.) **vōbīs**, (acc.) **vōs** (7)

**vōtum -ī n.:** solemn promise, vow; hope (3)

**vōx vōcis f.:** voice, utterance (6)

**vulgus -ī n. and m.:** the common people (3)

**vulnus -eris n.:** wound (2)

**vultur (volt-) vulturis m.:** vulture (1)

**vultus -ūs m.:** look, expression, face (10)

**— Z —**

**Zephyrus -ī m.:** a gentle west wind, the western breeze, zephyr (1)

**zōna -ae f.:** girdle (1)