**Core Vocabulary in Ovid’s *Amores*, Poem 9**

**ā ab abs:** from, by (+abl.)

**ad:** to, up to, towards (+acc.)

**adversus -um:** (adv. and prep.) facing, opposite, against, opposed (to)

**aes aeris n.:** copper, money, bronze, (military) pay, price

**aetās -tātis f.:** age, time of life

**āgmen -minis n.:** line of march

**alter altera alterum:** other of two

**amīcus -a -um:** friendly; (as subst.) friend

**amō -āre:** love; **amāns -ntis m./f.**, lover

**amor -ōris m.:** lover

**animus -ī m.:** spirit, mind

**aptus -a -um:** fit, suitable

**aqua -ae f.:** water

**ārdeō ārdēre ārsī ārsum:** blaze, glow; be eager

**arma -ōrum n. pl.:** arms, weapons

**at:** but, but yet

**bellum -ī n.:** war

**cadō cadere cecidī cāsum:** fall, be killed

**caedō caedere cecīdī caesum:** strike, kill, cut down

**caelum -ī n.:** sky, heavens

**capiō capere cēpī captum:** seize

**caput capitis n.:** head

**castrum -ī n.:** fortress (regularly pl.; **castra**, camp)

**certus -a -um:** sure, fixed

**coma -ae f.:** hair, tresses

**conveniō -venīre -vēnī -ventum:** assemble, meet; agree

**crēdō crēdere crēdidī crēditum:** believe

**cūra -ae f.:** care, concern

**custōs custōdis m.:** guardian

**dēserō -serere -seruī -sertum:** desert, abandon, leave

**dēsinō -sinere -siī -situm:** leave off, cease

**dō dare dedī datum:** give

**dominus -ī m.; domina -ae f.:** household master, lord; mistress

**dubius -a -um:** doubtful; **sine dubiō**, without a doubt, certainly

**dūcō dūcere dūxī ductum:** lead; **uxōrem dūcere**, marry

**dum:** while (+indic.); until (+subj.); provided that (+subj.)

**dūrus -a -um:** hard, tough, harsh

**dux ducis m./f.:** leader, general

**effundō -fundere -fūdī -fūsum:** pour out

**ego meī mihi mē:** I, me

**eques equitis m.:** horseman, knight

**ergō:** therefore

**et:** and

**fābula -ae f.:** account, tale, story

**ferō ferre tulī lātum:** bear, carry, endure

**fīnis -is m.:** end, boundary

**fīō fierī factus sum:** become, happen, be done

**flūmen -inis n.:** stream, river

**fortis -e:** brave

**frangō frangere frēgī frāctum:** break, shatter

**gerō gerere gessī gestum:** bear, manage; **bellum gerere**, wage war

**gravis -e:** heavy, serious

**habeō habēre habuī habitum:** have, hold

**hic haec hoc:** this, these

**hostis -is m./f.:** stranger, enemy

**iaciō iacere iēcī iactum:** throw, hurl

**ille illa illud:** that

**in:** in, on (+abl.); into, onto (+acc.)

**inde:** from there, from then

**ingenium -ī n.:** disposition, ability, talent

**ipse ipsa ipsum:** him- her- itself

**iubeō iubēre iussī iussum:** bid, order

**licet licēre licuit licitum est:** it is permitted (+dat. +infin.)

**līmen līminis n.:** threshold

**longus -a -um:** long, far

**māgnus -a -um:** great

**manus -ūs f.:** hand; band of men

**marītus -ī m.:** husband

**mereō merēre meruī meritum:** deserve, merit; serve as a soldier

**meus -a -um:** my

**mīles -itis m.:** soldier

**misceō miscēre miscuī mixtum:** mix

**miser misera miserum:** wretched, pitiable

**mittō mittere mīsī missum:** send, let go

**mōns montis m.:** mountain

**moveō -ēre mōvī mōtum:** move

**nāscor nāscī nātus sum:** be born

**nec:** and not, nor; **nec ... nec**, neither ... nor; → **neque**

**negō -āre:** deny, refuse

**nisi** or **nī:** if not, unless

**nōlō nōlle nōluī:** be unwilling

**nōtus -a -um:** well-known

**nox noctis f.:** night

**nūllus -a -um:** not any, no one

**oculus -ī m.:** eye

**officium -ī n.:** service, duty

**omnis -e:** all, every, as a whole

**ops opis f.:** assistance, resources

**opus operis n.:** work

**ōtium -ī n.:** leisure

**petō petere petīvī petītum:** seek, aim at

**porta -ae f.:** gate

**possum posse potuī:** be able

**premō premere pressī pressum:** press, pursue, overwhelm

**prōsum prodesse profuī:** be of use, do good, help (+dat.)

**puella -ae f.:** girl; girl-friend

**quaerō -rere -sīvī -sītum:** seek, inquire

**que:** and (enclitic)

**quī quae quod:** who, which, what

**quīcumque quaecumque quodcumque:** who- whatever

**quis quid:** who? what? which?

**quoque:** also, too

**saepe:** often

**semper:** always, ever

**senex -is m.:** old man, elder; senior, older

**sentiō sentīre sēnsī sēnsum:** perceive, feel, hear, see

**sequor sequī secūtus sum:** follow

**servō -āre:** save, watch over

**sīc:** in this manner, thus; **sīc ... ut**, in the same way as

**sīdus -eris n.:** star, constellation

**socius -a -um:** friendly, allied; **socius -ī m.**, partner, comrade

**somnus -ī m.:** sleep, slumber; (pl.) dreams

**sum esse fuī:** be, exist

**suus -a -um:** his own, her own, its own

**teneō -ēre -uī tentum:** hold, keep

**terra -ae f.:** land

**trānseō -īre -iī -itum:** go across

**turpis -e:** ugly, unsightly; disgraceful

**umbra -ae f.:** shade, shadow

**umquam:** ever

**urbs urbis f.:** city

**ut utī:** as (+indic.); so that, with the result that (+subj.)

**uterque utraque utrumque:** each of two

**ūtor ūtī ūsus sum:** use, consume, employ (+abl.)

**uxor uxōris f.:** wife

**vel:** or else, or; even; **vel ... vel**, either … or

**via -ae f.:** way, street

**videō vidēre vīdī vīsum:** see

**vincō vincere vīcī victum:** conquer

**vinculum -ī n.:** bond, fetter, tie

**vir virī m.:** man

**vocō -āre:** call

**vulgus -ī n.** and **m.:** the common people