**Core Vocabulary in Ovid’s *Amores*, Poem 8**

**ā ab abs:** from, by (+abl.)

**abeō -īre -iī -itum:** go away

**absum abesse āfuī:** be away, absent

**ad:** to, up to, towards (+acc.)

**adveniō -īre -vēnī -ventum:** come to, arrive at

**aes aeris n.:** copper, money, bronze, (military) pay, price

**aetās -tātis f.:** age, time of life

**afferō afferre attulī allātum:** bring to

**albus -a -um:** white

**aliquis -quae -quod:** some, any; **si quis, si quid**; anyone who, anything that

**alter, altera, alterum:** other of two

**amnis -is m.:** river, torrent

**amō -āre:** love; **amāns -ntis m./f.**, lover

**amor -ōris m.:** lover

**animus -ī m.:** spirit, mind

**ante:** before, in front of (adv. and prep. +acc.)

**antīquus -a -um:** ancient, old-time, former

**aptus -a -um:** fit, suitable

**aqua -ae f.:** water

**arma -ōrum n. pl.:** arms, weapons

**ars artis f.:** skill

**aspiciō -ere -spēxī -spectum:** look to or at, behold

**at:** but, but yet

**audiō -īre -īvī/-iī -ītum:** hear, listen to

**aura -ae f.:** breeze

**aureus -a -um:** golden; splendid

**aut:** or

**beātus -a -um:** happy, blessed, prosperous, fortunate

**bene:** well

**bonus -a -um:** good

**cadō cadere cecidī cāsum:** fall, be killed

**caelum -ī n.:** sky, heavens

**canis -is m./f.:** dog

**capiō capere cēpī captum:** seize

**caput capitis n.:** head

**careō -ēre -uī:** lack (+abl.)

**carmen -inis n.:** song

**castus -a -um:** pure, spotless, chaste

**causa -ae f.:** cause, reason; **causā** (+preceding gen.), for the sake of

**caveō cavēre cāvī cautum:** be on guard, beware

**celer -is -e:** swift

**certus -a -um:** sure, fixed

**citus -a -um:** swift; **citō**, swiftly

**cōgnōscō -gnōscere -gnōvī -gnitum:** learn, understand

**cōgō cōgere coēgī coāctum:** drive together; compel

**colligō -ere -lēgī -lēctum:** gather together, collect

**coma -ae f.:** hair, tresses

**comparō -āre:** get ready, provide; compare

**cōnstō -stāre -stitī:** agree; **constat**, it is established that (+acc. and infin.)

**corpus corporis n.:** body

**crēdō crēdere crēdidī crēditum:** believe

**crīmen -inis n.:** verdict, accusation

**culpa -ae f.:** guilt, fault, blame

**cum:** with (prep. +abl.); when, since, although (conj. +subj.)

**cupiō -ere -īvī -ītum:** desire

**cūr:** why?

**cūra -ae f.:** care, concern

**currus -ūs m.:** chariot

**dē:** down from, about, concerning (+abl.)

**decet decēre decuīt:** it is right, proper, fitting (+acc. +infin.)

**deficiō -ficere -fēcī -fectum:** fail, give out; revolt from

**dēsum -esse -fuī:** be lacking

**deus -ī m.; dea -ae f.:** god; goddess

**dīcō dīcere dīxī dictum:** say; **causam dīcere**, plead a case; **diem dīcere**, appoint a day

**diēs diēī m./f.:** day

**dīgnus -a -um:** worthy

**discō -ere didicī:** learn

**dīves dīvitis:** rich (poet. **dīs, dītis**)

**dō dare dedī datum:** give

**doceō -ēre -uī doctum:** teach

**dolor -ōris m.:** pain, grief

**dōnō -āre:** present with a gift (+acc. of person and abl. of thing)

**dulcis -e:** sweet

**dum:** while (+indic.); until (+subj.); provided that (+subj.)

**ecce:** behold!

**efficiō -ficere -fēcī -fectum:** bring about, complete; render (+**ut** +subj.)

**ego meī mihi mē:** I, me

**eques equitis m.:** horseman, knight

**et:** and

**etiam:** also, even

**ex ē:** out of, from (+abl.)

**exerceō -ercēre -ercuī -ercitum:** train, exercise, carry on

**exigō -igere -ēgī -āctum:** drive out; collect

**faciō facere fēcī factum:** do, make

**fallō fallere fefellī falsum:** deceive

**fāma -ae f.:** rumor, fame

**fēlīx -īcis:** lucky

**ferō ferre tulī lātum:** bear, carry, endure

**fingō fingere fīnxī fīctum:** shape; invent

**fīō fierī factus sum:** become, happen, be done

**fōrma -ae f.:** shape; beauty

**fors fortis f.:** chance

**forsitan fortasse:** perhaps, perchance

**frōns frontis f.:** forehead, brow; front

**fugiō fugere fūgī fugitum:** flee, escape

**grātus -a -um:** pleasant; grateful

**habeō habēre habuī habitum:** have, hold

**hic haec hoc:** this, these

**ille illa illud:** that

**in:** in, on (+abl.); into, onto (+acc.)

**ipse ipsa ipsum:** him- her- itself

**īra irae f.:** wrath, anger

**iste ista istud:** that, that of yours; (adv.) **istīc** or **istūc**, over there; **istinc**, from over there

**iuvō iuvāre iūvī iūtum:** help, assist; please, delight

**laedō laedere laesī laesum:** injure by striking, hurt

**lateō latēre latuī:** lie hidden, be hidden

**legō legere lēgī lēctum:** gather, choose, read

**lēx lēgis f.:** law

**lingua -ae f.:** tongue; language

**longus -a -um:** long, far

**lūmen luminis n.:** light

**lūx lūcis f.:** light (of day)

**māgnus -a -um:** great

**manus -ūs f.:** hand; band of men

**māter mātris f.:** mother

**mēns mentis f.:** mind

**meus -a -um:** my

**mīlle (pl.) mīlia:** thousand

**miser misera miserum:** wretched, pitiable

**mittō mittere mīsī missum:** send, let go

**modo:** just, just now; **modo ... modo,** now ... now, at one moment ... at another, sometimes ... sometimes

**moneō monēre monuī monitum:** warn, advise

**moror morārī morātus sum:** delay

**mox:** soon

**multus -a -um:** much, many; **multō**, by far

**mūnus mūneris n.:** gift, offering; duty, obligation; (pl.) gladiatorial show

**nē:** lest, that not

**nec:** and not, nor; **nec ... nec**, neither ... nor; → **neque**

**negō -āre:** deny, refuse

**nēmō:** no one (gen. **nūllīus**, dat. **nūllī**, abl. **nūllō** or **nūllā** → **nūllus** **-a -um**)

**niger nigra nigrum:** black

**nisi** or **nī:** if not, unless

**noceō nocēre nocuī:** harm

**nōlō nōlle nōluī:** be unwilling

**nōmen -inis n.:** name

**nōn:** not

**nōscō nōscere nōvī nōtum:** learn, (in perfect tenses) know

**noster nostra nostrum:** our

**novus -a -um:** new

**nox noctis f.:** night

**nūllus -a -um:** not any, no one

**nūmen -inis n.:** divine will, deity

**numquam:** never

**nunc:** now

**oculus -ī m.:** eye

**omnis -e:** all, every, as a whole

**orbis -is m.:** circle; **orbis terrārum**, world

**ōrō -āre:** pray

**ōs ōris n.:** mouth, face

**parēns -ntis m./f.:** parent

**parō -āre:** prepare, acquire; **parātus -a -um**, ready

**pars partis f.:** part

**patior patī passus sum:** permit, endure

**paucī -ae -a:** few

**per:** through (+acc.)

**perpetuus -a -um:** unbroken, perpetual

**pēs pedis m.:** foot

**petō petere petīvī petītum:** seek, aim at

**placeō placēre placuī placitum:** please

**plēnus -a -um:** full

**pōscō pōscere popōscī:** demand, claim; inquire into

**possum posse potuī:** be able

**praebeō -ēre -uī -itum:** furnish, supply, render

**praeda -ae f.:** booty, prey

**praestō -stāre -stitī -stitum:** excel, exhibit

**praeter:** by, along, past; besides, except (+acc.)

**pretium -ī n.:** price, worth, reward; **pretium operae**,a reward for trouble

**prior prius:** earlier, preceding

**proelium -ī n.:** battle

**prōpōnō -pōnere -posuī -positum:** put forth, propose, present

**prōsum prodesse profuī:** be of use, do good, help (+dat.)

**pudor pudōris m.:** sense of shame, modesty, propriety

**pulcher -chra -chrum:** beautiful

**quaerō -rere -sīvī -sītum:** seek, inquire

**quam:** how?; (after comparative) than

**quantum:** (adv.) how much? how greatly? how much! how greatly! as much as

**quasi:** as if

**que:** and (enclitic)

**quī quae quod:** who, which, what

**quia:** because

**quīcumque quaecumque quodcumque:** who- whatever

**quīdam quaedam quoddam:** a certain one, someone

**quīn:** (adv.) indeed, in fact; (conj.) so that ... not (+subj.)

**quis quid:** who? what? which?

**quisque quaeque quidque:** each one, everyone

**quoque:** also, too

**rārus -a -um:** wide apart, loose, thin; rare, seldom

**recipiō -cipere -cēpī -ceptum:** take back, receive; **sē recipere**, betake oneself, go

**reddō -dere -didī -ditum:** return, give back

**relinquō -linquere -līquī -lictum:** abandon

**rēs reī f.:** thing (**rēs pūblica**, commonwealth; **rēs familiāris**, family property, estate; **rēs mīlitāris**, art of war; **rēs novae**, revolution)

**respicio -ere -spēxī -spectum:** look back, regard, consider

**rogō -āre:** ask

**sacer sacra sacrum:** holy, sacred

**saepe:** often

**sanguis -inis m.:** blood

**satis, sat:** enough, sufficiently

**sciō -īre -īvī/-iī -ītum:** know

**secundus -a -um:** following; favorable

**sēcūrus -a -um:** free from care, tranquil; careless

**sed:** but

**sepulcrum -ī n.:** place of burial, tomb, grave

**sermō -ōnis m.:** conversation, discourse

**servus -ī m.:** slave

**sī:** if

**sīdus -eris n.:** star, constellation

**sīgnum -ī n.:** sign, standard, mark

**sine:** without (+abl.)

**sinō sinere sīvī situm:** allow, let go

**soleō -ēre -uī -itum:** be accustomed

**soror -ōris f.:** sister

**spectō -āre:** look at, consider

**stella -ae f.:** star

**sub:** under, close to (+acc. or abl.)

**sui sibi sē/sēsē:** him- her- itself, themselves

**sum esse fuī:** be, exist

**suus -a -um:** his own, her own, its own

**tālis tāle:** such

**tam:** so, so much

**tamen:** nevertheless, still

**tēctum -ī n.:** roof; building, house

**tegō tegere tēxī tēctum:** cover, conceal

**tempus -oris n.:** time

**tendō tendere tetendī tentum:** stretch, extend, direct (one’s steps or course)

**testis -is m.:** witness

**timeō -ēre -uī:** fear, dread

**tollō tollere sustulī sublātum:** raise up, destroy

**tōtus -a -um:** whole, entire

**tū tuī tibi tē:** you (sing.)

**turpis -e:** ugly, unsightly; disgraceful

**tuus -a -um:** your

**umbra -ae f.:** shade, shadow

**ūnus -a -um:** one

**urbs urbis f.:** city

**ūsque:** up to; continuously

**ūsus -ūs m.:** use, experience

**ut utī:** as (+indic.); so that, with the result that (+subj.)

**valeō valēre valuī:** be strong, excel, be valid, prevail; **valē**, farewell!

**vātēs -is m.:** poet, bard

**vel:** or else, or; even; **vel ... vel**,either … or

**veniō venīre vēnī ventum:** come

**ventus -ī m.:** wind s

**verbum -ī n.:** word

**vertō vertere vertī versum:** transform

**vērus -a -um:** true

**vestīgium -ī n.:** footstep, footprint, track

**vestis -is f.:** garment, robe, clothing

**vetō -āre vetuī vetītum:** forbid

**vetus veteris:** old

**via -ae f.:** way, street

**videō vidēre vīdī vīsum:** see

**vīnum -ī n.:** vine, wine

**vir virī m.:** man

**vīs f.:** force; (acc.) **vim**, (abl.) **vī**; (pl.) **vīrēs**, strength

**vix:** scarcely

**volō velle voluī:** wish, be willing

**vōx vōcis f.:** voice, utterance

**vultus -ūs m.:** look, expression, face