

## Core Vocabulary in Ovid's *Amores*, Poem 7

**ā ab abs:** from, by (+abl.)

**abeō -īre -iī -itum:** go away

**ad:** to, up to, towards (+acc.)

**addō -dere -didī -ditum:** give to

**adsum adesse affuī:** be present

**agō agere ēgī āctum:** drive, do, act

**albus -a -um:** white

**alter altera alterum:** other of two

**amīcus -a -um:** friendly; (as subst.) friend

**amō -āre:** love; **amāns -ntis m./f.,** lover

**an:** OR (in questions); **utrum ... an,** whether ... or

**ante:** before, in front of (adv. and prep. +acc.)

**aptus -a -um:** fit, suitable

**aqua -ae f.:** water

**arvum -ī n.:** ploughed land, field

**at:** but, but yet

**audeō audēre ausus sum:** dare, be eager

**aura -ae f.:** breeze

**aut:** or

**cadō cadere cecidī cāsum:** fall, be killed

**caecus -a -um:** blind, unseeing; dark, obscure

**caedēs -is f.:** killing, slaughter

**caedō caedere cecidī caesum:** strike, kill, cut down, quarry (stone)

**candidus -a -um:** white, fair

**careō -ēre -uī:** lack (+abl.)

**cārus -a -um:** dear

**castus -a -um:** pure, spotless, chaste

**cingō cingere cīnxī cīnctum:** encircle, surround, gird

**coepī coepisse coeptus:** begin

**coma -ae f.:** hair, tresses

**cum:** with (prep. +abl.); when, since, although (conj. +subj.)

**currus -ūs m.:** chariot

**dē:** down from, about, concerning (+abl.)

**dēbeō dēbēre dēbuī dēbitum:** owe, be obliged

**dēnique:** finally

**deus -ī m.; dea -ae f.:** god; goddess

**dīcō dīcere dīxī dictum:** say; **causam dīcere,** plead a case; **diem dīcere,** appoint a day

**diū:** for a long time

**dō dare dedī datum:** give

**dolor -ōris m.:** pain, grief

**dominus -ī m.; domina -ae f.:** household master, lord; mistress

**dubitō -āre:** hesitate, doubt, waver

**dum:** while (+indic.); until (+subj.); provided that (+subj.)

**effundō -fundere -fūdī -fūsum:** pour out

**ego meī mihi mē:** I, me

**eō ire iī/ivī itum:** go

**ergō:** therefore

**et:** and

**faciō facere fēcī factum:** do, make

**ferō ferre tulī lātum:** bear, carry, endure

**ferus -a -um:** wild, fierce; **fera -ae f.,** wild animal

**fleō flēre flēvī flētum:** weep

**fluō fluere fluxī fluxum:** flow, stream, pour

**fortis -e:** brave

**frōns frontis f.:** forehead, brow; front

**furor -ōris m.:** rage, fury

**habeō habēre habuī habitum:** have, hold

**hostis -is m./f.:** stranger, enemy

**ille illa illud:** that

**in:** in, on (+abl.); into, onto (+acc.)

**ipse ipsa ipsum:** him- her- itself

**īra irae f.:** wrath, anger

**iugum -ī n.:** yoke; ridge, chain of hills  
**iūs iūris n.:** right, justice, law  
**lacrima -ae f.:** tear  
**laedō laedere laesī laesum:** injure by striking, hurt  
**lātus -a -um:** broad, wide  
**lingua -ae f.:** tongue; language  
**māgnus -a -um:** great  
**malus -a -um:** bad, evil  
**manus -ūs f.:** hand; band of men  
**māter mātris f.:** mother  
**medius -a -um:** middle, central  
**membrum -ī m.:** limb, member of the body  
**mereō merēre meruī meritum:** deserve, earn, merit; serve as a soldier  
**metus -ūs m.:** fear, dread  
**meus -a -um:** my  
**moveō -ēre mōvī mōtum:** move  
**nam or namque:** for, indeed, really  
**nē:** lest, that not  
**nec:** and not, nor; **nec ... nec,** neither ... nor; → **neque**  
**nihil or nīl:** nothing; not at all  
**nimis or nimium:** excessively  
**nisi or nī:** if not, unless  
**noceō nocēre nocuī:** harm  
**nōn:** not  
**nōs nostrum/nostrī nōbīs nōs:** we  
**nunc:** now  
**oculus -ī m.:** eye  
**omnis -e:** all, every, as a whole  
**ops opis f.:** assistance, resources  
**ōra ōrae f.:** edge, border  
**ōs ōris n.:** mouth, face  
**parcō parcere pepercī parsum:** spare, be sparing of (+dat.)

parēns -ntis m./f.: parent

pars partis f.: part

parvus -a -um: small

pater patris m.: father, ancestor

pellō pellere pepulī pulsum: strike, beat, push, drive

per: through (+acc.)

pēs pedis m.: foot

plēbs plēbis f.: the common people

poena -ae f.: penalty, punishment

pōnō pōnere posuī positum: put, place; put aside

pōscō pōscere popōscī: demand, claim; inquire into

possum posse potuī: be able

praecipō -cipere -cēpī -ceptum: anticipate, advise, warn

praeda -ae f.: booty, prey

prīmum: at first, firstly

prīmus -a -um: first

prōmittō -mittere -mīsī -missum: send forth, offer

prōtinus: at once, forthwith

puella -ae f.: girl; girl-friend

quālis -e: of what kind? what?

que: and (enclitic)

quī quae quod: who, which, what

quis quid: who? what? which?

quisque quaeque quidque: each one, everyone

rapiō rapere rapuī raptum: seize, tear away

reddō -dere -didī -ditum: return, give back

relinquō -linquere -līquī -lictum: abandon

rēs reī f.: thing (rēs pūblica, commonwealth; rēs familiāris, family property, estate; rēs militāris, art of war; rēs novae, revolution)

retineō -tinēre -tinuī -tentum: hold back, keep

saevus -a -um: fierce, raging, wrathful

sānctus -a -um: sacred, inviolable

**sanguis -inis m.:** blood

**satis, sat:** enough, sufficiently

**saxum -ī n.:** rock, cliff, crag

**scelus -eris n.:** crime, sin

**sed:** but

**sentio sentire sensi sensum:** perceive, feel, hear, see

**sequor sequi secutus sum:** follow

**sī:** if

**sīc:** in this manner, thus; **sīc ... ut,** in the same way as

**signum -ī n.:** sign, standard, mark

**sine:** without (+abl.)

**sinō sinere sivi situm:** allow, let go

**subeō -īre -iī -itum:** go under; endure

**sum esse fui:** be, exist

**supersum -esse -fui:** remain, survive; be superfluous (to)

**sustineō sustinere sustinui sustentum:** allow oneself to, be cruel enough to

**suus -a -um:** his own, her own, its own

**taceō -ēre -uī -itum:** be silent; **tacitus -a -um,** silent

**tālis tāle:** such

**tam:** so, so much

**tamen:** nevertheless, still

**tēlum -ī n.:** missile, weapon, spear

**templum -ī n.:** consecrated ground; temple

**tōtus -a -um:** whole, entire

**trīstis -e:** sad, solemn, grim

**tū tuī tibi tē:** you (sing.)

**tum or tunc:** then

**turba -ae f.:** crowd, uproar

**turpis -e:** ugly, unsightly; disgraceful; (adv.) foully, in an ugly, unsightly manner

**tuus -a -um:** your

**unda -ae f.:** wave, flowing water, water

**ut utī:** as (+indic.); so that, with the result that (+subj.)

**ūtilis -e:** useful

**valeō valēre valuī:** be strong, excel, be valid, prevail; **valē,** farewell!

**vel:** or else, or; even; **vel ... vel,** either ... or

**victor -ōris m.:** conqueror

**videō vidēre vīdī vīsum:** see

**vincō vincere vīcī victum:** conquer

**vinculum -ī n.:** bond, fetter, tie

**vir virī m.:** man

**vīs f.:** force; (acc.) **vīm,** (abl.) **vī;** (pl.) **vīrēs,** strength

**volō velle voluī:** wish, be willing

**vōs:** you (pl.); (gen.) **vestrum/estrī,** (dat./abl.) **vōbīs,** (acc.) **vōs**

**vōtum -ī n.:** solemn promise, vow; hope

**vultus -ūs m.:** look, expression, face