**Core Vocabulary in Ovid’s *Amores*, Poem 7**

**ā ab abs:** from, by (+abl.)

**abeō -īre -iī -itum:** go away

**ad:** to, up to, towards (+acc.)

**addō -dere -didī -ditum:** give to

**adsum adesse affuī:** be present

**agō agere ēgī āctum:** drive, do, act

**albus -a -um:** white

**alter altera alterum:** other of two

**amīcus -a -um:** friendly; (as subst.) friend

**amō -āre:** love; **amāns -ntis m./f.**, lover

**an:** or (in questions); **utrum ... an**, whether ... or

**ante:** before, in front of (adv. and prep. +acc.)

**aptus -a -um:** fit, suitable

**aqua -ae f.:** water

**arvum -ī n.:** ploughed land, field

**at:** but, but yet

**audeō audēre ausus sum:** dare, be eager

**aura -ae f.:** breeze

**aut:** or

**cadō cadere cecidī cāsum:** fall, be killed

**caecus -a -um:** blind, unseeing; dark, obscure

**caedēs -is f.:** killing, slaughter

**caedō caedere cecīdī caesum:** strike, kill, cut down, quarry (stone)

**candidus -a -um:** white, fair

**careō -ēre -uī:** lack (+abl.)

**cārus -a -um:** dear

**castus -a -um:** pure, spotless, chaste

**cingō cingere cīnxī cīnctum:** encircle, surround, gird

**coepī coepisse coeptus:** begin

**coma -ae f.:** hair, tresses

**cum:** with (prep. +abl.); when, since, although (conj. +subj.)

**currus -ūs m.:** chariot

**dē:** down from, about, concerning (+abl.)

**dēbeō dēbēre dēbuī dēbitum:** owe, be obliged

**dēnique:** finally

**deus -ī m.; dea -ae f.:** god; goddess

**dīcō dīcere dīxī dictum:** say; **causam dīcere**, plead a case; **diem dīcere**, appoint a day

**diū:** for a long time

**dō dare dedī datum:** give

**dolor -ōris m.:** pain, grief

**dominus -ī m.; domina -ae f.:** household master, lord; mistress

**dubitō -āre:** hesitate, doubt, waver

**dum:** while (+indic.); until (+subj.); provided that (+subj.)

**effundō -fundere -fūdī -fūsum:** pour out

**ego meī mihi mē:** I, me

**eō īre iī/īvī itum:** go

**ergō:** therefore

**et:** and

**faciō facere fēcī factum:** do, make

**ferō ferre tulī lātum:** bear, carry, endure

**ferus -a -um:** wild, fierce; **fera -ae f.**, wild animal

**fleō flēre flēvī flētum:** weep

**fluō fluere fluxī fluxum:** flow, stream, pour

**fortis -e:** brave

**frōns frontis f.:** forehead, brow; front

**furor -ōris m.:** rage, fury

**habeō habēre habuī habitum:** have, hold

**hostis -is m./f.:** stranger, enemy

**ille illa illud:** that

**in:** in, on (+abl.); into, onto (+acc.)

**ipse ipsa ipsum:** him- her- itself

**īra irae f.:** wrath, anger

**iugum -ī n.:** yoke; ridge, chain of hills

**iūs iūris n.:** right, justice, law

**lacrima -ae f.:** tear

**laedō laedere laesī laesum:** injure by striking, hurt

**lātus -a -um:** broad, wide

**lingua -ae f.:** tongue; language

**māgnus -a -um:** great

**malus -a -um:** bad, evil

**manus -ūs f.:** hand; band of men

**māter mātris f.:** mother

**medius -a -um:** middle, central

**membrum -ī m.:** limb, member of the body

**mereō merēre meruī meritum:** deserve, earn, merit; serve as a soldier

**metus -ūs m.:** fear, dread

**meus -a -um:** my

**moveō -ēre mōvī mōtum:** move

**nam** or **namque:** for, indeed, really

**nē:** lest, that not

**nec:** and not, nor; **nec ... nec**, neither ... nor; → **neque**

**nihil** or **nīl:** nothing; not at all

**nimis** or **nimium:** excessively

**nisi** or **nī:** if not, unless

**noceō nocēre nocuī:** harm

**nōn:** not

**nōs nostrum/nostrī nōbīs nōs:** we

**nunc:** now

**oculus -ī m.:** eye

**omnis -e:** all, every, as a whole

**ops opis f.:** assistance, resources

**ōra ōrae f.:** edge, border

**ōs ōris n.:** mouth, face

**parcō parcere pepercī parsum:** spare, be sparing of (+dat.)

**parēns -ntis m./f.:** parent

**pars partis f.:** part

**parvus -a -um:** small

**pater patris m.:** father, ancestor

**pellō pellere pepulī pulsum:** strike, beat, push, drive

**per:** through (+acc.)

**pēs pedis m.:** foot

**plēbs plēbis f.:** the common people

**poena -ae f.:** penalty, punishment

**pōnō pōnere posuī positum:** put, place; put aside

**pōscō pōscere popōscī:** demand, claim; inquire into

**possum posse potuī:** be able

**praecipiō -cipere -cēpī -ceptum:** anticipate, advise, warn

**praeda -ae f.:** booty, prey

**prīmum:** at first, firstly

**prīmus -a -um:** first

**prōmittō -mittere -mīsī -missum:** send forth, offer

**prōtinus:** at once, forthwith

**puella -ae f.:** girl; girl-friend

**quālis -e:** of what kind? what?

**que:** and (enclitic)

**quī quae quod:** who, which, what

**quis quid:** who? what? which?

**quisque quaeque quidque:** each one, everyone

**rapiō rapere rapuī raptum:** seize, tear away

**reddō -dere -didī -ditum:** return, give back

**relinquō -linquere -līquī -lictum:** abandon

**rēs reī f.**: thing (**rēs pūblica**, commonwealth; **rēs familiāris**, family property, estate; **rēs mīlitāris**, art of war; **rēs novae**, revolution)

**retineō -tinēre -tinuī -tentum:** hold back, keep

**saevus -a -um:** fierce, raging, wrathful

**sānctus -a -um:** sacred, inviolable

**sanguis -inis m.:** blood

**satis, sat:** enough, sufficiently

**saxum -ī n.:** rock, cliff, crag

**scelus -eris n.:** crime, sin

**sed:** but

**sentiō sentīre sēnsī sēnsum:** perceive, feel, hear, see

**sequor sequī secūtus sum:** follow

**sī:** if

**sīc:** in this manner, thus; **sīc ... ut**, in the same way as

**sīgnum -ī n.:** sign, standard, mark

**sine:** without (+abl.)

**sinō sinere sīvī situm:** allow, let go

**subeō -īre -iī -itum:** go under; endure

**sum esse fuī:** be, exist

**supersum -esse -fuī:** remain, survive; be superfluous (to)

**sustineō sustinēre sustinuī sustentum:** allow oneself to, be cruel enough to

**suus -a -um:** his own, her own, its own

**taceō -ēre -uī -itum:** be silent; **tacitus -a -um**, silent

**tālis tāle:** such

**tam:** so, so much

**tamen:** nevertheless, still

**tēlum -ī n.:** missile, weapon, spear

**templum -ī n.:** consecrated ground; temple

**tōtus -a -um:** whole, entire

**trīstis -e:** sad, solemn, grim

**tū tuī tibi tē:** you (sing.)

**tum or tunc:** then

**turba -ae f.:** crowd, uproar

**turpis -e:** ugly, unsightly; disgraceful; (adv.) foully, in an ugly, unsightly manner

**tuus -a -um:** your

**unda -ae f.:** wave, flowing water, water

**ut utī:** as (+indic.); so that, with the result that (+subj.)

**ūtilis -e:** useful

**valeō valēre valuī:** be strong, excel, be valid, prevail; **valē**, farewell!

**vel:** or else, or; even; **vel ... vel**, either … or

**victor -ōris m.:** conqueror

**videō vidēre vīdī vīsum:** see

**vincō vincere vīcī victum:** conquer

**vinculum -ī n.:** bond, fetter, tie

**vir virī m.:** man

**vīs f.:** force; (acc.) **vim**, (abl.) **vī**; (pl.) **vīrēs**, strength

**volō velle voluī:** wish, be willing

**vōs:** you (pl.); (gen.) **vestrum/vestrī**, (dat./abl.) **vōbīs**, (acc.) **vōs**

**vōtum -ī n.:** solemn promise, vow; hope

**vultus -ūs m.:** look, expression, face