**Core Vocabulary in Ovid’s *Amores*, Poem 6**

**ā ab abs:** from, by (+abl.)

**absum abesse āfuī:** be away, absent

**ad:** to, up to, towards (+acc.)

**adsum adesse affuī:** be present

**aiō:** say, affirm, say yes; **ut āiunt**, as they say

**amīcus -a -um:** friendly; (as subst.) friend

**amō -āre:** love; **amāns -ntis m./f.**, lover

**amor -ōris m.:** lover

**an:** or (in questions); **utrum ... an**, whether ... or

**animus -ī m.:** spirit, mind

**ante:** before, in front of (adv. and prep. +acc.)

**aptus -a -um:** fit, suitable

**aqua -ae f.:** water

**arma -ōrum n. pl.:** arms, weapons

**aspiciō -ere -spēxī -spectum:** look to/at, behold

**at:** but, but yet

**audiō -īre -īvī/-iī -ītum:** hear, listen to

**aura -ae f.:** breeze

**auris -is f.:** ear

**aut:** or

**bonus -a -um:** good

**capiō capere cēpī captum:** seize

**certus -a -um:** sure, fixed

**circā:** around (adv. and prep. +acc.)

**claudō claudere clausī clausum:** close, shut

**coma -ae f.:** hair, tresses

**cōnsūmō -sūmere -sūmpsī -sūmptum:** to use up, consume

**corpus corporis n.:** body

**cum:** with (prep. +abl.); when, since, although (conj. +subj.)

**cupiō -ere -īvī -ītum:** desire

**custōs custōdis m.:** guardian

**decet decēre decuīt:** it is right, proper, fitting (+acc. +infin.)

**difficilis -e:** not easy, hard, difficult

**dīgnus -a -um:** worthy

**dīmittō -mittere -mīsī -missum:** send away

**dīvidō -ere dīvīsī dīvīsum:** divide, separate

**dō dare dedī datum:** give

**dominus -ī m.; domina -ae f.:** household master, lord; mistress

**dūrus -a -um:** hard, tough, harsh

**ego meī mihi mē:** I, me

**eō īre iī/īvī itum:** go

**ergō:** therefore

**et:** and

**faciō facere fēcī factum:** do, make

**fallō fallere fefellī falsum:** deceive

**fātum -ī n.:** fate, death

**ferō ferre tulī lātum:** bear, carry, endure

**ferrum -ī n.:** iron, iron weapon or implement

**fīō fierī factus sum:** become, happen, be done

**fortis -e:** brave

**forsitan fortasse:** perhaps, perchance

**grātia -ae f.:** favor, influence, gratitude

**grātus -a -um:** pleasant; grateful

**habeō habēre habuī habitum:** have, hold

**hic haec hoc:** this, these

**hostis -is m./f.:** stranger, enemy

**hūc:** to this place

**iaciō iacere iēcī iactum:** throw, hurl

**iam:** now; already

**ignis -is m.:** fire

**ille illa illud:** that

**in:** in, on (+abl.); into, onto (+acc.)

**ipse ipsa ipsum:** him- her- itself

**lacrima -ae f.:** tear

**laetus -a -um:** glad, joyful

**levis -e:** light, trivial

**licet licēre licuit licitum est:** it is permitted (+dat. +infin.)

**līmen līminis n.:** threshold

**longus -a -um:** long, far

**male:** (adv.) badly

**manus -ūs f.:** hand; band of men

**māter mātris f.:** mother

**medius -a -um:** middle, central

**membrum -ī m.:** limb, member of the body

**meminī meminisse:** remember, recollect

**metus -ūs m.:** fear, dread

**meus -a -um:** my

**mīles -itis m.:** soldier

**mīror mīrārī mīrātus sum:** wonder at, marvel at (+acc.)

**miser misera miserum:** wretched, pitiable

**mora -ae f.:** delay, hindrance

**moveō -ēre mōvī mōtum:** move

**nec:** and not, nor; **nec ... nec**, neither ... nor; → **neque**

**nihil** or **nīl:** nothing; not at all

**nimis** or **nimium:** excessively

**nōn:** not

**nox noctis f.:** night

**nunc:** now

**omnis -e:** all, every, as a whole

**optō -āre:** choose, select

**opus operis n.:** work

**ōrō -āre:** pray

**parō:** prepare, acquire; **parātus -a –um**, prepared, ready

**parum:** too little

**parvus -a -um:** small

**pāx pācis f.:** peace

**per:** through (+acc.)

**perdō -dere -didī -ditum:** destroy

**perpetuus -a -um:** unbroken, perpetual

**pēs pedis m.:** foot

**petō petere petīvī petītum:** seek, aim at

**pondus ponderis n.:** weight

**pōnō pōnere posuī positum:** put, place; put aside

**porta -ae f.:** gate

**possum posse potuī:** be able

**precor -ārī:** pray, invoke

**prex precis f.:** prayers, entreaties

**prīmus -a -um:** first

**prō:** for, on behalf of, in proportion to (+abl.)

**prōsum prodesse profuī:** be of use, do good, help (+dat.)

**pudor pudōris m.:** sense of shame, modesty, propriety

**puella -ae f.:** girl; girl-friend

**quam:** how?; (after comparative) than

**quantus -a -um:** (interr.) how great? (rel.) of what size, amount, etc.

**que:** and (enclitic)

**quī quae quod:** who, which, what

**quis quid:** who? what? which?

**quisquis quidquid:** whoever, whichever

**quondam:** formerly, once

**quoque:** also, too

**rapiō rapere rapuī raptum:** seize, tear away

**reddō -dere -didī -ditum:** return, give back

**rīdeō -ēre rīsī rīsum:** laugh, laugh at

**saevus -a -um:** fierce, raging, wrathful

**satis sat:** enough, sufficiently

**sentiō sentīre sēnsī sēnsum:** perceive, feel, hear, see

**servō -āre:** save, watch over

**sī:** if

**sīc:** in this manner, thus; **sīc ... ut**, in the same way as

**sīdus -eris n.:** star, constellation

**sīgnum -ī n.:** sign, standard, mark

**sōlus -a -um:** only, alone

**somnus -ī m.:** sleep, slumber; (pl.) dreams

**sonō sonāre sonuī sonitum:** sound, resound

**sors sortis f.:** lot, fate, destiny; oracle

**spēs speī f.:** hope

**stō stāre stetī statum:** stand

**sum esse fuī:** be, exist

**super:** over (adv. and prep. +acc.)

**superbus -a -um:** overbearing, proud, haughty

**sustineō sustinēre sustinuī sustentum:** hold up, sustain

**suus -a -um:** his own, her own, its own

**tālis tāle:** such

**tam:** so, so much

**tēctum -ī n.:** roof; building, house

**tempus -oris n.:** time

**tenebrae -brārum f. pl.:** darkness, the shadows

**tener -era -erum:** tender

**testis -is m.:** witness

**timeō -ēre -uī:** to fear, to dread

**tōtus -a -um:** whole, entire

**trānseō -īre -iī -itum:** go across

**tū tuī tibi tē:** you (sing.)

**turpis -e:** ugly, unsightly; disgraceful

**tuus -a -um:** your

**umbra -ae f.:** shade, shadow

**umquam:** ever

**ūnus -a -um:** one

**urbs urbis f.:** city

**ūsus -ūs m.:** use, experience

**ut utī:** as (+indic.); so that, with the result that (+subj.)

**vacō vacāre:** be empty, open, unoccupied

**valeō valēre valuī:** be strong, excel, be valid, prevail; **valē**, farewell!

**vanus -a -um:** empty; false, deceitful

**vel:** or else, or; even; **vel ... vel**, either … or

**veniō venīre vēnī ventum:** come

**ventus -ī m.:** wind

**verbum -ī n.:** word

**vestis -is f.:** garment, robe, clothing

**videō vidēre vīdī vīsum:** see

**vīnum -ī n.:** vine, wine

**vōs:** you (pl.); (gen.) **vestrum/vestrī**, (dat./abl.) **vōbīs**, (acc.) **vōs**