**Core Vocabulary in Ovid’s *Amores*, Poem 4**

**ā ab abs:** from, by (+abl.)

**abeō -īre -iī -itum:** go away

**ad:** to, up to, towards (+acc.)

**addō -dere -didī -ditum:** give to

**adeō -īre -iī -itum:** go to

**ager agrī m.:** field

**āgmen -minis n.:** line of march

**alter altera alterum:** other of two

**ante:** before, in front of (adv. and prep. +acc.)

**antequam:** before

**aptus -a -um:** fit, suitable

**arma -ōrum n. pl.:** arms, weapons

**aspiciō -ere -spēxī -spectum:** look to or at, behold

**at:** but, but yet

**auris -is f.:** ear

**aut:** or

**bene:** well

**caecus -a -um:** blind, unseeing; dark, obscure

**candidus -a -um:** white, fair

**caput capitis n.:** head

**causa -ae f.:** cause, reason; **causā** (+preceding gen.), for the sake of

**certus -a -um:** sure, fixed

**cibus -ī m.:** food

**cōgnōscō -gnōscere -gnōvī -gnitum:** learn, understand

**cōgō cōgere coēgī coāctum:** drive together; compel

**coma -ae f.:** hair, tresses

**committō -mittere -mīsī -missum:** join, entrust to (+dat.); perform, do

**compōnō -pōnere posuī positum:** build, construct, arrange

**cōnsilium -ī n.:** plan; council, group of advisors

**cōnstō -stāre -stitī:** agree; **constat**, it is established that (+acc. and infin.)

**cum:** with (prep. +abl.); when, since, although (conj. +subj.)

**dē:** down from, about, concerning (+abl.)

**dēsinō -sinere -siī -situm:** leave off, cease

**dīcō dīcere dīxī dictum:** say; **causam dīcere**, plead a case; **diem** **dīcere**, appoint a day

**dīligō -ligere -lēxī -lēctum:** choose, cherish, love

**dō dare dedī datum:** give

**dominus -ī m.; domina -ae f.:** household master, lord; mistress

**domus -ūs f.:** house, home

**dulcis -e:** sweet

**dum:** while (+indic.); until (+subj.); provided that (+subj.)

**dūrus -a -um:** hard, tough, harsh

**ego meī mihi mē:** I, me

**eō īre iī/īvī itum:** go

**eques equitis m.:** horseman, knight

**ergō:** therefore

**et:** and

**excipiō -cipere -cēpī -ceptum:** take out

**exemplum -ī n.:** example, sample, copy

**extrēmus -a -um:** farthest, situated at the end or tip, extreme

**faciō facere fēcī factum:** do, make

**ferō ferre tulī lātum:** bear, carry, endure

**fīō fierī factus sum:** become, happen, be done

**fortē:** by chance

**fortūna -ae f.:** fortune

**habeō habēre habuī habitum:** have, hold

**hic haec hoc:** this, these

**hōra -ae f.:** hour

**iaciō iacere iēcī iactum:** throw, hurl

**iam:** now; already

**ibi:** there

**īdem eadem idem:** the same

**ille illa illud:** that

**impōnō -ere -posuī -positum:** put in, put on, impose, levy upon

**in:** in, on (+abl.); into, onto (+acc.)

**inde:** from there, from then

**inveniō -venīre -vēnī -ventum:** find; discover

**ipse ipsa ipsum:** him- her- itself

**iubeō iubēre iussī iussum:** bid, order

**iungō iungere iūnxī iūnctum:** join

**iūs iūris n.:** right, justice, law

**iuvō iuvāre iūvī iūtum:** help, assist; please, delight

**lacrima -ae f.:** tear

**legō legere lēgī lēctum:** gather, choose, read

**licet licēre licuit licitum est:** it is permitted (+dat. +infin.)

**locus -ī m.:** place; **loca** (n. pl.), region

**lūx lūcis f.:** light (of day)

**malus -a -um:** bad, evil

**manus -ūs f.:** hand; band of men

**medius -a -um:** middle, central

**membrum -ī m.:** limb, member of the body

**mēns mentis f.:** mind

**mēnsa -ae f.:** table

**metus -ūs m.:** fear, dread

**meus -a -um:** my

**mīror mīrārī mīrātus sum:** wonder at, marvel at (+acc.)

**misceō miscēre miscuī mixtum:** mix

**miser misera miserum:** wretched, pitiable

**mollis -e:** soft, yielding, gentle

**moneō monēre monuī monitum:** warn, advise

**mōs mōris m.:** custom, habit; (pl.) character

**multus -a -um:** much, many; **multō**, by far

**nē:** lest, that not

**nec:** and not, nor; **nec** **...** **nec**, neither ... nor; → **neque**

**negō -āre:** deny, refuse

**nihil** or **nīl:** nothing; not at all

**nōn:** not

**nōs nostrum/nostrī nōbīs nōs:** we

**noster nostra nostrum:** our

**nox noctis f.:** night

**nūllus -a -um:** not any, no one

**omnis -e:** all, every, as a whole

**optō -āre:** choose, select

**opus operis n.:** work

**ōs ōris n.:** mouth, face

**pars partis f.:** part

**parvus -a -um:** small

**paucī -ae -a:** few

**pectus -oris n.:** chest, breast

**pendō pendere pependī pēnsum:** weigh, hang, suspend; pay

**pēs pedis m.:** foot

**placeō placēre placuī placitum:** please

**pōnō pōnere posuī positum:** put, place; put aside

**pōscō pōscere popōscī:** demand, claim; inquire into

**possum posse potuī:** be able

**precor -ārī:** pray, invoke

**premō premere pressī pressum:** press, pursue, overwhelm

**prex precis f.:** prayers, entreaties

**prīmus -a -um:** first

**properō -āre:** hasten, speed

**prōsum prodesse profuī:** be of use, do good, help (+dat.)

**puella -ae f.:** girl; girl-friend

**puer puerī m.:** boy; slave

**putō -āre:** think, suppose

**quā:** where, how

**que:** and (enclitic)

**queror querī questus sum:** complain of, lament

**quī quae quod:** who, which, what

**quia:** because

**quīcumque quaecumque quodcumque:** who- whatever

**quisquis quidquid:** whoever, whichever

**quis quid**: who? what? which?

**quoque:** also, too

**reddō -dere -didī -ditum:** return, give back

**referō referre rettulī relātum:** bring back; report

**rēs reī f.:** thing (**rēs** **pūblica**, commonwealth; **rēs** **familiāris**, family property, estate; **rēs** **mīlitāris**, art of war; **rēs** **novae**, revolution)

**rogō -āre:** ask

**saepe:** often

**saevus -a -um:** fierce, raging, wrathful

**sed:** but

**sequor sequī secūtus sum:** follow

**sī:** if

**silva -ae f.:** forest, grove

**similis -e:** like, similar

**sine:** without (+abl.)

**sinō sinere sīvī situm:** allow, let go

**sinus -ūs m.:** fold of a garment; lap, bay, gulf

**somnus -ī m.:** sleep, slumber; (pl.) dreams

**spectō -āre:** look at, consider

**sub:** under, close to (+acc. or abl.)

**sum esse fuī:** be, exist

**sūmō sūmere sūmpsī sūmptum:** take up

**surgō surgere surrēxī surrēctum:** rise

**taceō -ēre -uī -itum:** be silent; **tacitus -a -um**, silent

**tamen:** nevertheless, still

**tangō tangere tetigī tāctum:** touch

**tantus -a -um:** so great, so much

**teneō -ēre -uī tentum:** hold, keep

**tener -era -erum:** tender

**timeō -ēre -uī:** fear, dread

**timor -ōris m.:** fear

**trahō trahere trāxī trāctum:** drag, draw

**tū tuī tibi tē:** you (sing.)

**turba -ae f.:** crowd, uproar

**tuus -a -um:** your

**ultimus -a -um:** farthest, final, last, ultimate

**ūsque:** up to; continuously

**ut utī:** as (+indic.); so that, with the result that (+subj.)

**valeō valēre valuī:** be strong, excel, be valid, prevail; **valē**, farewell!

**veniō venīre vēnī ventum:** come

**verbum -ī n.:** word

**vērus -a -um:** true

**vestis -is f.:** garment, robe, clothing

**videō vidēre vīdī vīsum:** see

**vīnum -ī n.:** vine, wine

**vir virī m.:** man

**vix:** scarcely

**volō velle voluī:** wish, be willing

**voluptās -ātis f.:** pleasure, enjoyment

**vōtum -ī n.:** solemn promise, vow; hope

**vōx vōcis f.:** voice, utterance

**vultus -ūs m.:** look, expression, face