

Core Vocabulary in Ovid's *Amores*, Poem 13

ā ab abs: from, by (+abl.)

ad: to, up to, towards (+acc.)

āēr āeris m.: air

aevum -i n.: eternity; lifetime, age

amō -āre: love; **amāns -ntis m./f.,** lover

annus -ī m.: year

ante: before, in front of (adv. and prep. +acc.)

aqua -ae f.: water

arma -ōrum n. pl.: arms, weapons

arvum -ī n.: ploughed land, field

aspiciō -ere -spēxī -spectum: look to or at, behold

at: but, but yet

atque: and in addition, and also, and; (after comparatives) than; **simul atque,** as soon as; → **ac**

audiō -īre -īvī/-īī -ītum: hear, listen to

aut: or

avis -is f.: bird

bene: well

bonus -a -um: good

bōs bovis m.: ox (gen. pl.) **bovm**

cadō cadere cecidī cāsum: fall, be killed

caedēs -is f.: killing, slaughter

caelum -ī n.: sky, heavens

cēdō cēdere cessī cessum: go, move; yield

cōgō cōgere cōēgī cōactum: drive together; compel

color -ōris m.: color

committō -mittere -mīsī -missum: join, entrust to (+dat.); perform, do

cum: with (prep. +abl.); when, since, although (conj. +subj.)

cūr: why?

currō currere cucurrī cursum: run

damnum -ī n.: damage, injury

dē: down from, about, concerning (+abl.)
deus -ī m.; dea -ae f.: god; goddess
diēs diē m./f.: day
dominus -ī m.; domina -ae f.: household master, lord; mistress
dōnō -āre: present with a gift (+acc. of person and abl. of thing)
dum: while (+indic.); until (+subj.); provided that (+subj.)
ego meī mihi mē: I, me
eques equitis m.: horseman, knight
equus -ī m.: horse
errō -āre: go astray, wander
et: and
etiam: also, even
fēmina -ae f.: woman
ferō ferre tulī lātum: bear, carry, endure
filia -ae f.; filius -ī m.: daughter; son
fore: = futūrum esse
fōrma -ae f.: shape; beauty
frangō frangere frēgī frāctum: break, shatter
fugiō fugere fūgī fugitum: flee, escape
iaciō iacere iēcī iactum: throw, hurl
iam: now; already
īdem eadem idem: the same
ille illa illud: that
in: in, on (+abl.); into, onto (+acc.)
ingrātus -a -um: unpleasant, disagreeable
ipse ipsa ipsum: him- her- itself
iugum -ī n.: yoke; ridge, chain of hills
iungō iungere iūnxī iūnctum: join
iuvenis -is m.: youth
iuvō iuvāre iūvī iūtum: help, assist; please, delight
labor -ōris m.: toil, exertion
lateō latēre latuī: lie hidden, be hidden

licet licēre licuit licitum est: it is permitted (+dat. +infin.)

longus -a -um: long, far

magister magistrī m.: master, chief

maneō manēre mānsī mānsum: remain

manus -ūs f.: hand; band of men

marītus -ī m.: husband

medius -a -um: middle, central

meus -a -um: my

mīles -itis m.: soldier

mittō mittere mīsī missum: send, let go

moveō -ēre mōvī mōtum: move

narrō -āre: relate, recount

nē: lest, that not

nec: and not, nor; **nec ... nec,** neither ... nor; → **neque**

nisi or **nī:** if not, unless

nōn: not

novus -a -um: new

nox noctis f.: night

num: interrogative particle implying negative answer

nunc: now

omnis -e: all, every, as a whole

optō -āre: choose, select

orior orīrī ortus sum: arise, begin

pectus -oris n.: chest, breast

possum posse potuī: be able

prīmus -a -um: first

properō -āre: hasten, speed

puella -ae f.: girl; girl-friend

puer puerī m.: boy; slave

quamvīs: however you like; although

quandō: when? since; **sī quandō,** if ever

que: and (enclitic)

quī quae quod: who, which, what

quia: because

quis quid: who? what? which?

quotiēns: how many times?

retineō -tinēre -tinuī -tentum: hold back, keep

revocō -āre: call back, recall

saepe: often

saevus -a -um: fierce, raging, wrathful

sciō -īre -īvī/-ī -ītum: know

secundus -a -um: following; favorable

sed: but

servō -āre: save, watch over

sī: if

sīc: in this manner, thus; **sīc ... ut,** in the same way as

sīdus -eris n.: star, constellation

somnus -ī m.: sleep, slumber; (pl.) dreams

sub: under, close to (+acc. or abl.)

subeō -īre -ī -ītum: go under; endure

sum esse fuī: be, exist

super: over (adv. and prep. +acc.)

surgō surgere surrēxī surrēctum: rise

suus -a -um: his own, her own, its own

tam: so, so much

tamen: nevertheless, still

tardus -a -um: slow, sluggish, lingering

teneō -ēre -uī tentum: hold, keep

tener -era -erum: tender

trādō -dere -didī -ditum: hand over, yield

tū tuī tibi tē: you (sing.)

turpis -e: ugly, unsightly; disgraceful

tuus -a -um: your

ūllus -a -um: any, anyone

umbra -ae f.: shade, shadow

ūnus -a -um: one

ut utī: as (+indic.); so that, with the result that (+subj.)

uterque utraque utrumque: each of two

veniō venīre vēnī ventum: come

ventus -ī m.: wind

verbum -ī n.: word

videō vidēre vīdī vīsum: see

vir virī m.: man

vocō -āre: call

volō velle voluī: wish, be willing

vōtum -ī n.: solemn promise, vow; hope

vultus -ūs m.: look, expression, face