**Core Vocabulary in Ovid’s *Amores*, Poem 13**

**ā ab abs:** from, by (+abl.)

**ad:** to, up to, towards (+acc.)

**āēr āeris m.:** air

**aevum -i n.:** eternity; lifetime, age

**amō -āre:** love; **amāns -ntis m./f.**, lover

**annus -ī m.:** year

**ante:** before, in front of (adv. and prep. +acc.)

**aqua -ae f.:** water

**arma -ōrum n. pl.:** arms, weapons

**arvum -ī n.:** ploughed land, field

**aspiciō -ere -spēxī -spectum:** look to or at, behold

**at:** but, but yet

**atque:** and in addition, and also, and; (after comparatives) than; **simul atque**, as soon as; → **ac**

**audiō -īre -īvī/-iī -ītum:** hear, listen to

**aut:** or

**avis -is f.:** bird

**bene:** well

**bonus -a -um:** good

**bōs bovis m.:** ox (gen. pl.) **boum**

**cadō cadere cecidī cāsum:** fall, be killed

**caedēs -is f.:** killing, slaughter

**caelum -ī n.:** sky, heavens

**cēdō cēdere cessī cessum:** go, move; yield

**cōgō cōgere coēgī coāctum:** drive together; compel

**color -ōris m.:** color

**committō -mittere -mīsī -missum:** join, entrust to (+dat.); perform, do

**cum:** with (prep. +abl.); when, since, although (conj. +subj.)

**cūr:** why?

**currō currere cucurrī cursum:** run

**damnum -ī n.:** damage, injury

**dē:** down from, about, concerning (+abl.)

**deus -ī m.; dea -ae f.:** god; goddess

**diēs diēī m./f.:** day

**dominus -ī m.; domina -ae f.:** household master, lord; mistress

**dōnō -āre:** present with a gift (+acc. of person and abl. of thing)

**dum:** while (+indic.); until (+subj.); provided that (+subj.)

**ego meī mihi mē:** I, me

**eques equitis m.:** horseman, knight

**equus -ī m.:** horse

**errō -āre:** go astray, wander

**et:** and

**etiam:** also, even

**fēmina -ae f.:** woman

**ferō ferre tulī lātum:** bear, carry, endure

**fīlia -ae f.; fīlius -ī m.:** daughter; son

**fore:** = futūrum esse

**fōrma -ae f.:** shape; beauty

**frangō frangere frēgī frāctum:** break, shatter

**fugiō fugere fūgī fugitum:** flee, escape

**iaciō iacere iēcī iactum:** throw, hurl

**iam:** now; already

**īdem eadem idem:** the same

**ille illa illud:** that

**in:** in, on (+abl.); into, onto (+acc.)

**ingrātus -a -um:** unpleasant, disagreeable

**ipse ipsa ipsum:** him- her- itself

**iugum -ī n.:** yoke; ridge, chain of hills

**iungō iungere iūnxī iūnctum:** join

**iuvenis -is m.:** youth

**iuvō iuvāre iūvī iūtum:** help, assist; please, delight

**labor -ōris m.:** toil, exertion

**lateō latēre latuī:** lie hidden, be hidden

**licet licēre licuit licitum est:** it is permitted (+dat. +infin.)

**longus -a -um:** long, far

**magister magistrī m.:** master, chief

**maneō manēre mānsī mānsum:** remain

**manus -ūs f.:** hand; band of men

**marītus -ī m.:** husband

**medius -a -um:** middle, central

**meus -a -um:** my

**mīles -itis m.:** soldier

**mittō mittere mīsī missum:** send, let go

**moveō -ēre mōvī mōtum:** move

**narrō -āre:** relate, recount

**nē:** lest, that not

**nec:** and not, nor; **nec ... nec**, neither ... nor; → **neque**

**nisi** or **nī:** if not, unless

**nōn:** not

**novus -a -um:** new

**nox noctis f.:** night

**num:** interrogative particle implying negative answer

**nunc:** now

**omnis -e:** all, every, as a whole

**optō -āre:** choose, select

**orior orīrī ortus sum:** arise, begin

**pectus -oris n.:** chest, breast

**possum posse potuī:** be able

**prīmus -a -um:** first

**properō -āre:** hasten, speed

**puella -ae f.:** girl; girl-friend

**puer puerī m.:** boy; slave

**quamvīs:** however you like; although

**quandō:** when? since; **sī quandō**, if ever

**que:** and (enclitic)

**quī quae quod:** who, which, what

**quia:** because

**quis quid:** who? what? which?

**quotiēns:** how many times?

**retineō -tinēre -tinuī -tentum:** hold back, keep

**revocō -āre:** call back, recall

**saepe:** often

**saevus -a -um:** fierce, raging, wrathful

**sciō -īre -īvī/-iī -ītum:** know

**secundus -a -um:** following; favorable

**sed:** but

**servō -āre:** save, watch over

**sī:** if

**sīc:** in this manner, thus; **sīc ... ut**, in the same way as

**sīdus -eris n.:** star, constellation

**somnus -ī m.:** sleep, slumber; (pl.) dreams

**sub:** under, close to (+acc. or abl.)

**subeō -īre -iī -itum:** go under; endure

**sum esse fuī:** be, exist

**super:** over (adv. and prep. +acc.)

**surgō surgere surrēxī surrēctum:** rise

**suus -a -um:** his own, her own, its own

**tam:** so, so much

**tamen:** nevertheless, still

**tardus -a -um:** slow, sluggish, lingering

**teneō -ēre -uī tentum:** hold, keep

**tener -era -erum:** tender

**trādō -dere -didī -ditum:** hand over, yield

**tū tuī tibi tē:** you (sing.)

**turpis -e:** ugly, unsightly; disgraceful

**tuus -a -um:** your

**ūllus -a -um:** any, anyone

**umbra -ae f.:** shade, shadow

**ūnus -a -um:** one

**ut utī:** as (+indic.); so that, with the result that (+subj.)

**uterque utraque utrumque:** each of two

**veniō venīre vēnī ventum:** come

**ventus -ī m.:** wind

**verbum -ī n.:** word

**videō vidēre vīdī vīsum:** see

**vir virī m.:** man

**vocō -āre:** call

**volō velle voluī:** wish, be willing

**vōtum -ī n.:** solemn promise, vow; hope

**vultus -ūs m.:** look, expression, face