

## Core Vocabulary in Ovid's *Amores*, Poem 12

**ad:** to, up to, towards (+acc.)

**albus -a -um:** white

**aliquis -quae -quod:** some, any; **si quis, si quid;** anyone who, anything that

**altus -a -um:** high, lofty; deep

**amor -ōris m.:** lover

**aptus -a -um:** fit, suitable

**arbor arboris f.:** tree

**at:** but, but yet

**atque:** and in addition, and also, and; (after comparatives) than; **simul atque,** as soon as; → **ac**

**bonus -a -um:** good

**capiō capere cēpī captum:** seize

**cāsus -ūs m.:** a fall; chance, accident

**colligō -ere -lēgī -lēctum:** gather together, collect

**color -ōris m.:** color

**committō -mittere -mīsī -missum:** join, entrust to (+dat.); perform, do

**cum:** with (prep. +abl.); when, since, although (conj. +subj.)

**dē:** down from, about, concerning (+abl.)

**difficilis -e:** not easy, hard, difficult

**discēdō -ere -cessī -cessum:** go away, depart

**dō dare dedī datum:** give

**dominus -ī m.; domina -ae f.:** household master, lord; mistress

**dūrus -a -um:** hard, tough, harsh

**ego meī mihi mē:** I, me

**eō ire iī/ivī itum:** go

**ergō:** therefore

**et:** and

**etiam:** also, even

**ex ē:** out of, from (+abl.)

**ferō ferre tulī lātum:** bear, carry, endure

**fleō flēre flēvī flētum:** weep

**flōs flōris m.:** flower, bloom

**frangō frangere frēgī frāctum:** break, shatter

**habeō habēre habuī habitum:** have, hold

**hīc:** here; **hīnc,** from here

**hodiē:** today

**iaciō iacere iēcī iactum:** throw, hurl

**ille illa illud:** that

**in:** in, on (+abl.); into, onto (+acc.)

**inter:** between, among; during (+acc.)

**ipse ipsa ipsum:** him- her- itself

**īrāscor īrāscī īrātus sum:** grow angry; **īrātus -a -um,** angry

**iterum:** again

**legō legere lēgī lēctum:** gather, choose, read

**līmen līminis n.:** threshold

**littera -ae f.:** letter, (pl.) literature

**longus -a -um:** long, far

**manus -ūs f.:** hand; band of men

**meminī meminisse:** remember, recollect

**meus -a -um:** my

**miser misera miserum:** wretched, pitiable

**mittō mittere mīsī missum:** send, let go

**modo:** just, just now; **modo ... modo,** now ... now, at one moment ... at another, sometimes ... sometimes

**mollis -e:** soft, yielding, gentle

**negō -āre:** deny, refuse

**nisi** or **nī:** if not, unless

**nōmen -inis n.:** name

**nōn:** not

**nōs nostrum/nostrī nōbīs nōs:** we

**nūmen -inis n.:** divine will, deity

**onus oneris n.:** load, burden

**ops opis f.:** assistance, resources

**ōs ōris n.:** mouth, face

**pēs pedis m.:** foot

**possum posse potuī:** be able

**praebeō -ēre -uī -itum:** furnish, supply, render

**prō:** for, on behalf of, in proportion to (+abl.)

**putō -āre:** think, suppose

**que:** and (enclitic)

**quī quae quod:** who, which, what

**quis quid:** who? what? which?

**redeō -īre -iī -itum:** go back, return

**rēs reī f.:** thing (**rēs pūblica**, commonwealth; **rēs familiāris**, family property, estate; **rēs militāris**, art of war; **rēs novae**, revolution)

**sentiō sentīre sēnsī sēnsū:** perceive, feel, hear, see

**sub:** under, close to (+acc. or abl.)

**sum esse fuī:** be, exist

**tamquam:** so as, just as

**trānseō -īre -iī -itum:** go across

**trīstis -e:** sad, solemn, grim

**tū tuī tibi tē:** you (sing.)

**turpis -e:** ugly, unsightly; disgraceful

**umbra -ae f.:** shade, shadow

**ūsus -ūs m.:** use, experience

**verbum -ī n.:** word

**vērē:** truly

**vertō vertere vertī versum:** turn

**volō velle voluī:** wish, be willing

**vōs:** you (pl.); (gen.) **vestrum/estrī**, (dat./abl.) **vōbīs**, (acc.) **vōs**