

## Core Vocabulary in Ovid's *Amores*, Poem 10

**ā ab abs:** from, by (+abl.)

**absum abesse āfuī:** be away, absent

**aequus -a -um:** equal

**aes aeris n.:** copper, bronze, money, (military) pay, price

**ager agrī m.:** field

**albus -a -um:** white

**alter altera alterum:** other of two

**amō -āre:** love; **amāns -ntis m./f.,** lover

**amor -ōris m.:** lover

**animus -ī m.:** spirit, mind

**annus -ī m.:** year

**aptus -a -um:** fit, suitable

**arma -ōrum n. pl.:** arms, weapons

**ars artis f.:** skill

**augeō augēre auxī auctum:** increase

**aurum -a -um:** gold

**avis -is f.:** bird

**bellum -ī n.:** war

**bene:** well

**bonus -a -um:** good

**capiō capere cēpī captum:** seize

**caput capitis n.:** head

**careō -ēre -uī:** lack (+abl.)

**carmen -inis n.:** song

**causa -ae f.:** cause, reason; **causā** (+preceding gen.), for the sake of

**celebrō -āre:** frequent, throng, crowd

**certus -a -um:** sure, fixed

**cōgō cōgere cōgī coāctum:** drive together; compel

**coma -ae f.:** hair, tresses

**condō -dere -didī -ditum:** build, found; store up; hide, conceal

**cōnferō cōnferre contulī collātum:** collect, bring to  
**coniunx coniugis m./f.:** spouse, husband, wife  
**corpus corporis n.:** body  
**cum:** with (prep. +abl.); when, since, although (conj. +subj.)  
**cūr:** why?  
**damnō -āre:** condemn  
**dē:** down from, about, concerning (+abl.)  
**dēbeō dēbere dēbuī dēbitum:** owe, be obliged  
**decet decere decuīt:** it is right, proper, fitting (+acc. +infin.)  
**dēfendō -fendere -fendī -fēsum:** defend, ward off  
**dēsino -sinere -siī -situm:** leave off, cease  
**dīves dīvitis:** rich (poet. dīs, dītis)  
**dō dare dedī datum:** give  
**dominus -ī m.; domina -ae f.:** household master, lord; mistress  
**dōnec:** until  
**duo duae duo:** two  
**ego meī mihi mē:** I, me  
**equus -ī m.:** horse  
**errō -āre:** go astray, wander  
**error -ōris m.:** wandering; error, mistake  
**et:** and  
**ex ē:** out of, from (+abl.)  
**exemplum -ī n.:** example, sample, copy  
**exeō -īre -iī -itum:** go forth  
**faciō facere fecī factum:** do, make  
**falsus -a -um:** deceptive, false  
**fāma -ae f.:** rumor, fame  
**fēmina -ae f.:** woman  
**ferō ferre tulī lātum:** bear, carry, endure  
**ferrum -ī n.:** iron, iron weapon or implement  
**fīlia -ae f.; fīlius -ī m.:** daughter; son  
**fīō fierī factus sum:** become, happen, be done

**frangō frangere frēgī frāctum:** break, shatter

**gaudeō gaudēre gāvīsus sum:** rejoice

**grātia -ae f.:** favor, influence, gratitude

**grātus -a -um:** pleasant; grateful

**habeō habēre habuī habitum:** have, hold

**hic haec hoc:** this, these

**iam:** now; already

**ille illa illud:** that

**imperium -ī n.:** command, power

**in:** in, on (+abl.); into, onto (+acc.)

**ingenium -ī n.:** disposition, ability, talent

**ipse ipsa ipsum:** him- her- itself

**iste ista istud:** that, that of yours; (adv.) **istīc** or **istūc**, over there; **istinc**, from over there

**iubeō iubēre iussī iussum:** bid, order

**iūdex iūdicis m.:** judge, juror

**iuvō iuvāre iūvī iūtum:** help, assist; please, delight

**laedō laedere laesī laesum:** injure by striking, hurt

**lingua -ae f.:** tongue; language

**māgnus -a -um:** great

**male:** (adv.) badly

**maneō manēre mānsī mānsun:** remain

**mēns mentis f.:** mind

**mereō merēre meruī meritum:** deserve, merit; serve as a soldier

**meus -a -um:** my

**miser misera miserum:** wretched, pitiable

**mulier -eris f.:** woman

**mūnus mūneris n.:** gift, offering; duty, obligation; (pl.) gladiatorial show

**mūtō -āre:** change

**nec:** and not, nor; **nec ... nec**, neither ... nor; → **neque**

**negō -āre:** deny, refuse

**nōn:** not

**nōtus -a -um:** well-known

**nox noctis f.:** night

**nūdus -a -um:** naked, bare

**nūllus -a -um:** not any, no one

**nunc:** now

**oculus -ī m.:** eye

**ōdī ōdisse:** hate

**officium -ī n.:** service, duty

**omnis -e:** all, every, as a whole

**ops opis f.:** assistance, resources

**parcō parcere pepercī parsum:** spare, be sparing of (+dat.)

**pateō patēre patuī:** lie open, extend; be evident or obvious

**patior patī passus sum:** permit, endure

**pauper -eris:** poor, lowly

**pendō pendere pependī pēnsūm:** weigh, hang, suspend; pay

**petō petere petīvī petītum:** seek, aim at

**placeō placēre placuī placitum:** please

**plēnus -a -um:** full

**poena -ae f.:** penalty, punishment

**pōscō pōscere popōscī:** demand, claim; inquire into

**possum posse potuī:** be able

**praebeō -ēre -uī -itum:** furnish, supply, render

**praeda -ae f.:** booty, prey

**praemium -ī n.:** bounty, reward

**premō premere pressī pressum:** press, pursue, overwhelm

**pretium -ī n.:** price, worth, reward; **pretium operae**, a reward for trouble

**prō:** for, on behalf of, in proportion to (+abl.)

**puella -ae f.:** girl; girl-friend

**puer puerī m.:** boy; slave

**quaerō -rere -sīvī -sītum:** seek, inquire

**quālis -e:** of what kind? what?

**quantus -a -um:** (interr.) how great? (rel.) of what size, amount, etc.

**que:** and (enclitic)

**quī quae quod:** who, which, what

**quia:** because

**quis quid:** who? what? which?

**quisquis quidquid:** whoever, whichever

**quoque:** also, too

**ratiō -ōnis f.:** method, plan, reason

**rēs reī f.:** thing (**rēs pūblica**, commonwealth; **rēs familiāris**, family property, estate; **rēs militāris**, art of war; **rēs novae**, revolution)

**reus -ī m.:** defendant

**sacer sacra sacrum:** holy, sacred

**sed:** but

**sine:** without (+abl.)

**sinus -ūs m.:** fold of a garment; lap, bay, gulf

**socius -a -um:** friendly, allied; **socius -ī m.,** partner, comrade

**sōlus -a -um:** only, alone

**stō stāre stetī statum:** stand

**studium -ī n.:** eagerness, zeal

**sum esse fuī:** be, exist

**sūmō sūmere sūmpsī sūmptum:** take up

**suus -a -um:** his own, her own, its own

**tālis tāle:** such

**tamen:** nevertheless, still

**tantus -a -um:** so great, so much

**testis -is m.:** witness

**timeō -ēre -uī:** fear, dread

**timor -ōris m.:** fear

**tū tuī tibi tē:** you (sing.)

**turpis -e:** ugly, unsightly; disgraceful

**tuus -a -um:** your

**ut utī:** as (+indic.); so that, with the result that (+subj.)

**uterque utraque utrumque:** each of two

**veniō venīre vēnī ventum:** come

**vestis -is f.:** garment, robe, clothing

**vir virī m.:** man

**virgō -inis f.:** maiden, virgin, girl

**vitium -ī n.:** flaw, fault, crime

**volō velle voluī:** wish, be willing

**voluptās -ātis f.:** pleasure, enjoyment

**vōs:** you (pl.); (gen.) **vestrum/estrī,** (dat./abl.) **vōbīs,** (acc.) **vōs**